The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has determined that the Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System represents the first permitted extension of a patent which claims medical device eligibility for patent term restoration. In its application for patent extension, the medical device Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System, Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System is indicated for use as an adjunctive therapy in the treatment of refractory epilepsy. Subsequent to this approval, the Patent and Trademark Office requested FDA's assistance in determining the patent's eligibility for patent term restoration.

In its application, the applicant claims December 16, 1991, as the dates as published is incorrect may, on or before May 10, 1999, for a determination regarding whether the applicant for extension acted with due diligence during the regulatory review period.

To meet its burden, the petition must contain sufficient facts to merit an extension. The petition should be submitted to the Dockets Management Branch (address above) in three copies.

Any comments or petitions should be directed to the Dockets Management Branch (address above). Comments and copies of the revised MedWatch reporting forms, Form FDA 3500 (voluntary) and Form FDA 3500A (mandatory), may be seen in the office above between 9 a.m. and 4 p.m., Monday through Friday.


William K. Hubbard,
Associate Commissioner for Policy Coordination.

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BILLING CODE 4160–01–F

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Food and Drug Administration
[Docket No. 98E–0228]

Determination of Regulatory Review Period for Purposes of Patent Extension; Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System

AGENCY: Food and Drug Administration, HHS.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has determined the regulatory review period for Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System and is publishing this notice of that determination as required by law. FDA has made the determination because of the submission of an application to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Department of Commerce, for the extension of a patent which claims medical device.

ADDRESS: Written comments and petitions should be directed to the Dockets Management Branch (HFA – 305), Food and Drug Administration, 5630 Fishers Lane, rm. 1061, Rockville, MD 20852.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Brian J. Malkin, Office of Health Affairs (HFY – 20), Food and Drug Administration, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, MD 20857, 301–827–6620.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION: The Drug Price Competition and Patent Term Restoration Act of 1984 (Pub. L. 98–417) and the Generic Animal Drug and Patent Term Restoration Act (Pub. L. 100–670) generally provide that a patent may be extended for a period of up to 5 years so long as the patented item (human drug product, animal drug product, medical device, food additive, or color additive) was subject to regulatory review by FDA before the item was marketed. Under these acts, a product’s regulatory review period forms the basis for determining the amount of extension an applicant may receive.

A regulatory review period consists of two periods of time: A testing phase and an approval phase. For medical devices, the testing phase begins with a clinical investigation of the device and runs until the approval phase begins. The approval phase starts with the actual submission of an application to market the device and continues until permission to market the device is granted. Although only a portion of a regulatory review period may count toward the actual amount of extension that the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks may award (half of the testing phase must be subtracted as well as any time that may have occurred before the patent was issued), FDA’s determination of the length of a regulatory review period for a medical device will include all of the testing phase and approval phase as specified in 35 U.S.C. 156(g)(3)(B).

FDA recently approved for marketing the medical device Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System. Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System is indicated for use as an adjunctive therapy in the treatment of refractory epilepsy. Subsequent to this approval, the Patent and Trademark Office received a patent term restoration application for Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System (U.S. Patent No. 4,867,164) from Cyberonics, Inc., and the Patent and Trademark Office requested FDA’s assistance in determining this patent’s eligibility for patent term restoration.

In a letter dated May 22, 1998, FDA advised the Patent and Trademark Office that this medical device had undergone a regulatory review period and that the approval of Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System represented the first permitted commercial marketing or use of the product. Shortly thereafter, the Patent and Trademark Office requested that FDA determine the product’s regulatory review period.

FDA has determined that the applicable regulatory review period for Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System is 3,237 days. Of this time, 3,066 days are associated with the testing phase of the regulatory review period, while 171 days occurred during the approval phase. These periods of time were derived from the following dates:

1. The date a clinical investigation involving this device was begun: September 6, 1988. The applicant claims that the investigational device exemption (IDE) required under section 520(g) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the act) (21 U.S.C. 360(g)) for human tests to begin became effective on November 15, 1988. However, FDA records indicate that the IDE was determined substantially complete for clinical studies to have begun on September 6, 1988, which represents the IDE effective date.

2. The date the application was initially submitted with respect to the device under section 515 of the act (21 U.S.C. 360e): January 27, 1997. The applicant claims December 16, 1991, as the date the premarket approval application (PMA) for Neuro Cybernetic Prosthesis (NCP®) System (PMA 910070) was initially submitted. However, FDA records indicate that PMA 910070 submitted on December 6, 1991, was incomplete. FDA refused this application and notified the applicant of this fact by letter dated February 11, 1992. The completed PMA was then submitted and renumbered PMA 970003 on January 27, 1997, which is considered to be the PMA initially submitted date.

3. The date the application was approved: July 16, 1997. FDA has verified the applicant’s claim that PMA 970003 was approved on July 16, 1997. This determination of the regulatory review period establishes the maximum potential length of a patent extension. However, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office applies several statutory limitations in its calculations of the actual period for patent extension. In its application for patent extension, this applicant seeks 1,761 days of patent term extension.

Anyone with knowledge that any of the dates as published is incorrect may, on or before May 10, 1999, submit a petition to the Dockets Management Branch (address above) and ask for a redetermination. Furthermore, any interested person may petition FDA, on or before May 10, 1999, for a determination regarding whether the applicant for extension acted with due diligence during the regulatory review period.

To meet its burden, the petition must contain sufficient facts to merit an FDA investigation. (See H. Rept. 857, part 1, 98th Cong., 2nd sess., pp. 41–42, 1984.) Petitions should be in the format specified in 21 CFR 10.30.
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

The workshop will be held on Monday, November 23, 1998, from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Dated: November 2, 1998.

Thomas J. McGinnis,
Deputy Associate Commissioner for Health Affairs.

The workshop is intended to gather current scientific data on certain blood donor suitability issues. At the purpose of the workshop is to gather current scientific data on certain blood donor suitability issues. The workshop will be held on Monday, November 23, 1998, from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Dated: November 2, 1998.

William K. Hubbard,
Associate Commissioner for Policy Coordination.

The purpose of the workshop is to gather current scientific data on certain blood donor suitability issues. At the workshop will be held on Monday, November 23, 1998, from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Dated: November 2, 1998.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Food and Drug Administration

Blood Donor Suitability; Public Workshop

AGENCY: Food and Drug Administration, HHS.

ACTION: Notice.

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) is announcing the following public workshop: Blood Donor Suitability. The workshop is intended to gather current scientific data on certain high risk criteria used in donor deferral.

Date and Time: The workshop will be held on Monday, November 23, 1998, from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Location: The workshop will be held at the Parklawn Bldg., conference rooms D and E, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, MD 20857.

Registration: Send or fax registration information (including name, title, firm name, address, telephone, and fax number) to the contact person by Friday, November 13, 1998.

If you need special accommodations due to disability, please contact Carol White Hales at least 7 days in advance.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The purpose of the workshop is to gather current scientific data on certain blood donor suitability issues. At the workshop, FDA will review the use of certain donor deferral criteria based on high risk behavior (i.e., intravenous drug abuse, male to male sex, and sex for drugs or money).

Transcripts: Transcripts of the workshop may be requested in writing from the Freedom of Information Office (HFI–35), Food and Drug Administration, 5600 Fishers Lane, rm. 12A–16, Rockville, MD 20857, approximately 15 working days after the workshop at a cost of 10 cents per page. The workshop transcript will also be available on the Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research website at “http://www.fda.gov/cber/minutes/workshop-min.htm”.

Dated: November 2, 1998.

William K. Hubbard,
Associate Commissioner for Policy Coordination.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Food and Drug Administration

Food and Drug Administration

AGENCY: Food and Drug Administration, HHS.

ACTION: Notice.

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) is announcing the availability of a draft document entitled “Guidance for Industry: Content and Format of Chemistry, Manufacturing and Controls Information and Establishment Description Information for a Biological In Vitro Diagnostic Product.” This draft document, when finalized, is intended to provide general information for the content and format of the CMC section and establishment description section of the BLA for biological in vitro diagnostic products. This action is part of FDA’s continuing effort to achieve the objectives of the President’s “Reinventing Government” initiatives and FDA Modernization Act of 1997, and it is intended to reduce unnecessary burdens for industry without diminishing public health protection.

Dates: Written comments may be submitted at any time, however, comments should be submitted by January 11, 1998, to ensure their adequate consideration in preparation of the final document.

SUMMARY: The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) is announcing the availability of a draft guidance document entitled “Guidance for Industry: Content and Format of Chemistry, Manufacturing and Controls Information and Establishment Description Information for a Biological In Vitro Diagnostic Product.” This draft document is intended for use by those firms which manufacture any licensed in vitro diagnostic product used to screen donor blood, determine donor suitability, test for retroviral infection, or determine transfusion compatibility (e.g., blood grouping and typing reagents). This draft document is not intended to cover those in vitro diagnostic products used to test for endotoxins, such as limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL), or those products for which a premarket application (PMA) or a 510(k) must be submitted.

In the Federal Register of July 8, 1997 (62 FR 36558), FDA announced the availability of a new harmonized Form FDA 356h entitled “Application to