

FDA at a GLANCE

From the OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER | January 2026



U.S. FOOD & DRUG
ADMINISTRATION

FDA Regulated Products and Facilities

FDA oversees the safety of more than

\$4.1 trillion

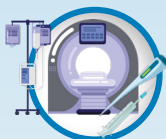
worth of food, tobacco, and
medical products produced in the
U.S. and abroad.



FDA-regulated products
account for about

21 cents

of every dollar spent by
U.S. consumers.



There are over
24,000 prescription
drug products approved
for marketing.

About 78% of active
pharmaceutical ingredient
manufacturers are located
outside of the U.S.

FDA oversees over
130,000 different medical
device products.

About 49% of medical
devices used in the U.S.
are imports.

There are about
1,650 FDA-approved
animal products.

About 6% of animal
product sales are
imports.

There are about
804 FDA-licensed
biologics products.

About 96% of
biologics sales
are imports.

FDA-regulated products are manufactured or
handled at nearly 300,000 registered facilities,
more than half of which are outside of the U.S.

FDA-Registered Facilities

Program	Domestic	Foreign	Total
Animal Drugs	956	771	1,727
Animal Food	12,255	12,896	25,151
Biologics	5,529	697	6,226
Human Drugs	3,601	4,493	8,094
Human Food	74,900	129,440	204,340
Medical Devices	13,662	16,106	29,768
Tobacco Products	900	0	900
Total	111,803	164,403	276,206



FDA regulates about 77%
of the U.S. food supply;
except meat, poultry, and
some egg products.

About 59% of fresh fruit,
35% of vegetables, and 91%
of seafood consumption by
volume are imports.

FDA regulations cover about:

- 35,000 produce farms
- 10,500 vending machine operators
- 300,000 restaurant food establishments



FDA oversees over
100,000 tobacco products,
not including ENDS.

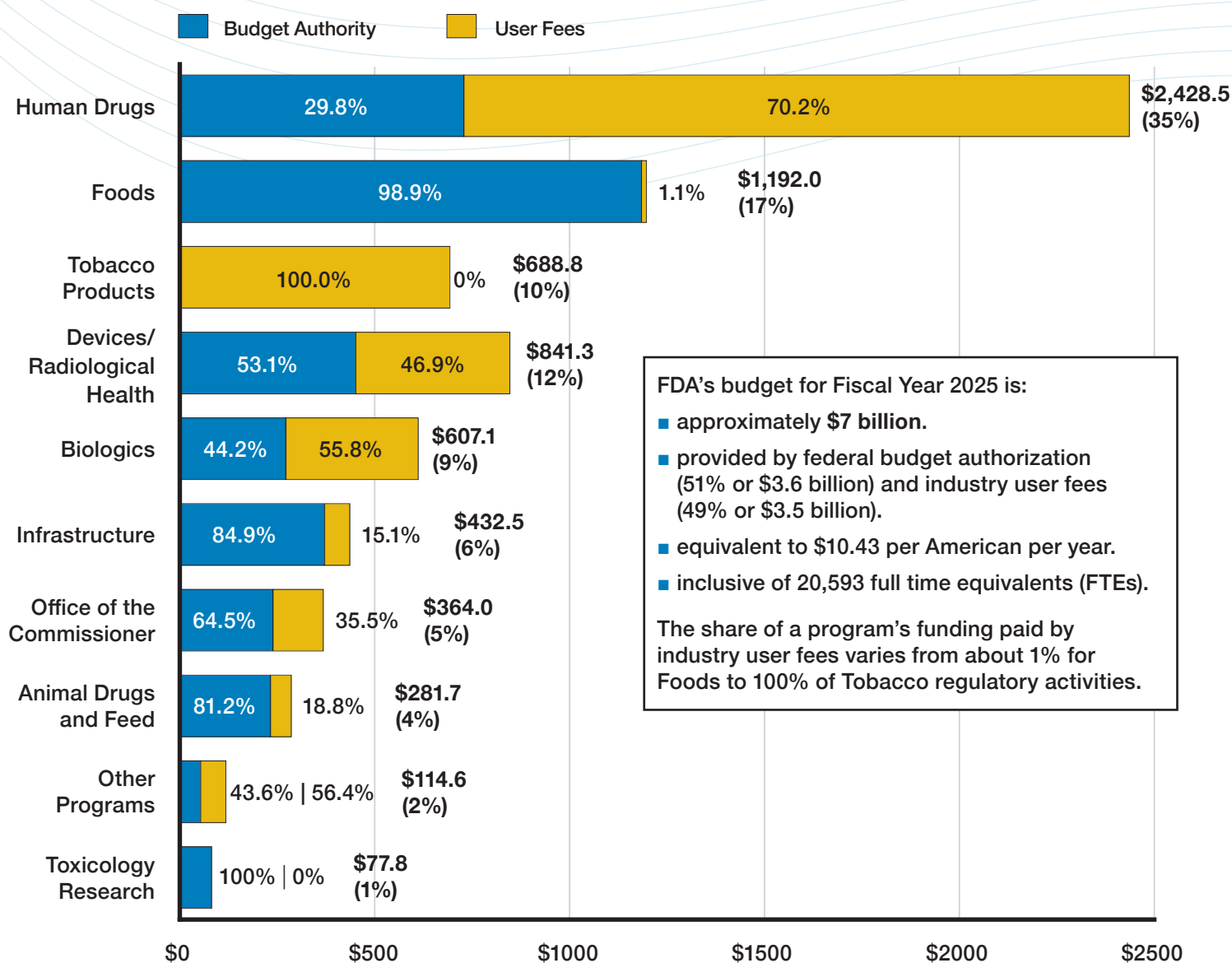
About 3% of tobacco
product sales are imports.

FDA-regulated products account for 19% of U.S.
imports and 16% of exports.

U.S. Imports and Exports by FDA Program

Program	Imports (Billions)	Exports (Billions)
Animal Food	\$4.53	\$6.36
Biologics	\$52.31	\$54.59
Human & Animal Drugs	\$100.70	\$164.15
Human Food & Cosmetics	\$244.50	\$37.27
Medical Devices	\$94.09	\$75.36
Tobacco Products	\$1.93	\$0.46
FDA Total	\$498.07	\$338.20
USA Total	\$2,631.55	\$2,064.61

Distribution of FDA FY2025 Budget by Program and Source (millions of dollars)



Notes: Infrastructure includes rent, rent-related activities, FDA buildings and facilities, and White Oak consolidation. Other Programs includes 21st Century Cures, Priority Review Voucher, Over the Counter Monograph, Export Certification and Color Certification Fund.

FDA, an agency within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, protects public health by regulating human and veterinary drugs, vaccines and other biological products, medical devices, our nation's food supply, cosmetics, dietary supplements, electronic radiation emitting products, and tobacco products. FDA at a Glance is published annually by FDA's Office of Economics and Analysis (OEA), within the Office of Policy, Legislation, and International Affairs, Office of the Commissioner. OEA's mission is to provide public health, economic, and strategic analysis and evaluation to inform FDA's policy and rulemaking decisions.