

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

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NAME Marshall Bloom	POSITION TITLE Chief, Biology of Vector Borne Viruses Section, Laboratory of Virology, DIR, NIAID Associate Director for Science Management, Rocky Mountain Laboratories,
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EDUCATION/TRAINING			
INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE	YEAR(s)	FIELD OF STUDY
Washington University, St. Louis, MO	B.A	1967	Classics
Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX	N/A	1968, 1969	Summer School
Washington University, St. Louis, MO	M.D.	1971	M.D.

A. Positions and Honors

Professional History

- 1971-1972 - St. Louis Children's Hospital, Pediatric Intern
- 1972-1975 - Research Associate, NIH, NIAID, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT
- 1975-1977 - Special NIAID Fellow, NIH, NIAID, Laboratory of Biology of Viruses, Bethesda, Maryland
Senior Staff Fellow, NIH, NIAID, Laboratory of Biology of Viruses, Bethesda, Maryland
- 1977-2007 - Medical Officer (Research), NIH, NIAID, DIR, Laboratory of Persistent Viral Diseases, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT
- 2002-2009 - Associate Director for Rocky Mountain Laboratories, NIH, NIAID, DIR
- 2006-2008 - Chief, Tick-Borne Flavivirus Pathogenesis Section, NIH, NIAID, DIR, Laboratory of Persistent Viral Diseases, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT
- 2005-2007 - Acting Chief of Laboratory of Human Bacterial Pathogenesis, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, NIH, NIAID, DIR
- 2007-2008 - Acting Chief of Laboratory of Virology, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, NIH, NIAID, DIR
- 2008-2014 - Chief, Tick-Borne Flavivirus Pathogenesis Section, NIH, NIAID, DIR, Laboratory of Virology, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT
- 2009-date- Associate Director for Science Management, NIH, NIAID, DIR, RML
- 2014-date - Chief, Biology of Vector-Borne Viruses Section, NIH, NIAID, DIR, Laboratory of Virology, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT

Relevant Activities and Accomplishments

- 1986-1994 - Radiation Safety Officer, Chairman, Rocky Mountain Radiation Safety Committee, Hamilton, Montana
- 1992-2002 - NIAID Introduction to Biomedical Research Program Steering Committee
- 1994-1999 - Chairman, RML Animal Care and Use Committee
- 1994- date - Coordinator of RML Summer Intern Program
- 1998-2002 - Chairman, RML Seminar Committee
- 1998-2013 - Editorial Board, *Virology*
- 1999-2004 - RML Library Committee
- 1999-2005 - Editorial Board, *Scientificur*
- 2002-2005 - Intramural NIAID Research Opportunities (INRO) Steering Committee
- 2003- 2009 - Chairman, RML Security Operations Advisory Committee
- 2002- date - Chairman, RML Community Liaison Group
- 2002- 2007 - Executive Steering Committee, RML Integrated Research Facility Construction Project
- 2002- date - Member *ex officio* of RML Safety, Institutional Biosafety, Radiation Safety, Animal Care and Use Committees
- 2003- 2009 - Chairman, RML Crisis Management Team
- 2003- 2008 - Alternate Responsible Official, RML Select Agent Program
- 2003- 2007 - Steering Committee, Package V Construction Project
- 2003- date - Ravalli County Local Emergency Preparedness Committee
- 2003- date - Ravalli County Emergency Preparedness & Planning Task Force
- 2003-date - Chairman, RML Biological Exposure Assessment Program
- 2004- 2011 - State of MT Anti-Terrorism Advisory Committee
- 2004- 2011 - State of MT Public Health Emergency Preparedness Advisory Committee
- 2004- 2008 - Steering Committee, RML Building 31 Construction Project
- 2005- 2009 - Executive Steering Committee, RML/NIH Master Plan Project
- 2005- date - Ravalli County Health Emergency Advisory Team
- 2008- date- Montana University System Science and Technology Committee
- 2009- 2016 - Chairman, RML BSL-4 Planning, Implementation and Logistics Team
- 2010- date- Chairman, RML BSL-3 Planning, Implementation and Logistics Team
- 2008 - Organizing Committee, ASM Biodefense and Emerging Diseases Conference
- 2009 - Organizing Committee, ASM Biodefense and Emerging Diseases Conference
- 2010 - Organizing Committee, ASM Biodefense and Emerging Diseases Conference
- 2011 - Co-chairman, ASM Biodefense and Emerging Diseases Conference
- 2012 - Co-chairman, ASM Biodefense and Emerging Diseases Conference
- 2013-date - University of Montana College of Arts and Sciences Advisory Board
- 2014-date - Associate Editor, *Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology*
- 2016-date - Chair, NIH (NIAID-ORF-ORS) High Containment Task Force
- 2017-date - University of Montana Global Public Health Program External Advisory Committee

Honors and Awards

1990- NIAID EEO Special Achievement Award
1994- Cash Award for Extended Service as Radiation Safety Officer
1997- NIAID EEO Special Achievement Award
1998- NIH Director's EEO Award of the Year
1999- NIAID DIR Special Service Award
1999- NIAID LPVD Services Award
2001 – Norman P. Salzman Memorial Mentor Award
2005- NIH Merit Award (Office of NIH Director)
2012- NIH Director's Award
2013- Fellow, American Academy of Microbiology
2014 – NIH Merit Award
2016 - NIH Merit Award
2017 – NIAID Merit Award (4)
2017 – NIH Honor Award (Office of the Director)
2017 – NIH Director's Award

B. Peer-reviewed Publications

1. Klint R, Hernandez A, **Bloom ME**. Familial conduction disturbance. *American Journal of Cardiology* 1972; 30(4):450-1.
2. **Bloom ME**, Shearer WT, Barton LL, Mallinckrodt E. Oculoglandular tularemia in an inner city child. *Pediatrics* 1973; 51:564-566.
3. **Bloom ME**, Jackson TA. Virus-like particles in buffy coat cells of normal goats and goats infected with progressive pneumonia virus. *Am J Vet Res* 1975; 36:789-793.
4. **Bloom ME**, Race RE, Hadlow WJ, Chesebro B. Aleutian disease of mink: the antibody response of sapphire and pastel mink to Aleutian disease virus. *J Immunol* 1975; 115:1034-1037.
5. Chesebro B, **Bloom ME**, Hadlow W, Race R. Purification and ultrastructure of Aleutian disease virus of mink. *Nature* 1975; 254:456-457.
6. **Bloom ME**. Aleutian disease of mink: production of ¹⁴C-labeled antiviral antibodies by mink lymphoid cells in vitro. *Infect Immun* 1976; 13:281-283.
7. **Bloom ME**, Rose JA. Transcription of adenovirus-associated virus RNA in isolated KB cell nuclei. *Virology* 1978; 84:118-126.
8. Chesebro B, **Bloom ME**, Wehrly K, Nishio J. Persistence of infectious Friend virus in spleens of mice after spontaneous recovery from virus-induced erythroleukemia. *J Virol* 1979; 32:832-837.
9. **Bloom ME**, Race RE, Wolfinbarger JB. Characterization of Aleutian disease virus as a parvovirus. *J Virol* 1980; 35:836-843.
10. **Bloom ME**. Slow virus disease. In: Feigin RD, Cherry JD, eds. *Textbook of pediatric infectious diseases*, vol. II. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Co. 1981; 1412-1426.
11. **Bloom ME**, Race RE, Wolfinbarger JB. Identification of a nonvirion protein of Aleutian disease virus: mink with Aleutian disease have antibody to both virion and nonvirion proteins. *J Virol* 1982; 43:608-616.

12. Aasted B, **Bloom ME**. Sensitive radioimmune assay for measuring Aleutian disease virus and antibody. *J Clin Microbiol* 1983; 18:637-644.
13. **Bloom ME**, Mayer LW, Garon CF. Characterization of the Aleutian disease virus genome and its intracellular forms. *J Virol* 1983; 45:977-984.
14. Mayer LW, Aasted B, Garon CF, **Bloom ME**. Molecular cloning of the Aleutian disease virus genome: expression of Aleutian disease virus antigens by a recombinant plasmid. *J Virol* 1983; 48:573-579.
15. Race RE, **Bloom ME**, Coe JE. Demonstration of Aleutian disease virus-specific lymphocyte response in mink with progressive Aleutian disease: comparison of sapphire and pastel mink infected with different virus strains. *J Immunol* 1983; 131:1558-1564.
16. Aasted B, Race RE, **Bloom ME**. Aleutian disease virus, a parvovirus, is proteolytically degraded during *in vivo* infection in mink. *J Virol* 1984; 51:7-13.
17. Aasted B, Tierney GS, **Bloom ME**. Analysis of the quantity of antiviral antibodies from mink infected with different Aleutian disease virus strains. *Scand J Immunol* 1984; 19:395-402.
18. Aasted B, **Bloom ME**. Mink with Aleutian disease have high affinity antiviral antibodies. *Scand J Immunol* 1984; 19:411-418.
19. **Bloom ME**, Race RE, Aasted B, Wolfenbarger JB. Analysis of Aleutian disease virus infection *in vitro* and *in vivo*: demonstration of Aleutian disease virus DNA in tissues of infected mink. *J Virol* 1985; 55:696-703.
20. **Bloom ME**. Parvovirus infections: features reminiscent of AIDS. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1985; 437:110-120.
21. Chesebro B, Race R, Wehrly K, Nishio J, **Bloom M**, Lechner D, Bergstrom S, Robbins K, Mayer L, Keith JM, Garon C, Haase A. Identification of scrapie prion protein-specific mRNA in scrapie-infected and uninfected brain. *Nature* 1985; 315:331-333.
22. Porter DD, Porter HG, Larsen AE, **Bloom ME**. Restricted viral antibody specificity in many ferrets infected with the ferret Aleutian disease parvovirus. *Arch Virol* 1986; 93:155-161.
23. Race RE, Chesebro B, **Bloom ME**, Aasted B, Wolfenbarger J. Monoclonal antibodies against Aleutian disease virus distinguish virus strains and differentiate sites of virus replication from sites of viral antigen sequestration. *J Virol* 1986; 57:285-293.
24. Wiedbrauk DL, **Bloom ME**, Lodmell DL. Mink parvoviruses and interferons: *in vitro* studies. *J Virol* 1986; 60:1179-1182.
25. Alexandersen S, **Bloom ME**. Studies on the sequential development of acute interstitial pneumonia caused by Aleutian disease virus in mink kits. *J Virol* 1987; 61:81-86.
26. Alexandersen S, **Bloom ME**, Wolfenbarger J, Race RE. *In situ* molecular hybridization for detection of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus DNA by using strand-specific probes: identification of target cells for viral replication in cell cultures and in mink kits with virus-induced interstitial pneumonia. *J Virol* 1987; 61:2407-2419.

27. **Bloom ME**, Lechner D, Wiedbrauk DL, Wolfinbarger JB. Analysis of molecularly cloned DNA reveals minor differences among three virus strains of Aleutian disease parvovirus. *Arch Virol* 1987; 92:175-181.
28. **Bloom ME**, Race RE, Wolfinbarger JB. Analysis of Aleutian disease of mink parvovirus infection using strand specific hybridization probes. *Intervirology* 1987; 27:102-111.
29. Alexandersen S, **Bloom ME**, Wolfinbarger J. Evidence of restricted viral replication in adult mink infected with Aleutian disease of mink parvovirus. *J Virol* 1988; 62:1495-1507.
30. Alexandersen S, **Bloom ME**, Perryman S. Detailed transcription map of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. *J Virol* 1988; 62:3684-3694.
31. **Bloom ME**, Kaaden O-R, Huggans E, Cohn A, Wolfinbarger JB. Molecular comparisons of in vivo and in vitro derived strains of Aleutian disease of mink parvovirus. *J Virol* 1988; 62:132-138.
32. **Bloom ME**, Alexandersen S, Perryman S, Lechner D, Wolfinbarger JB. Nucleotide sequence and genomic organization of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV): sequence comparisons between a nonpathogenic and a pathogenic strain of ADV. *J Virol* 1988; 62:2903-2915.
33. Alexandersen S, Larsen S, Cohn A, Uttenthal A, Race RE, Aasted B, Hansen M, **Bloom ME**. Passive transfer of antiviral antibodies restricts replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in vivo. *J Virol* 1989; 63:9-17.
34. **Bloom ME**, Alexandersen S, Mori S, Wolfinbarger JB. Analysis of parvovirus infections using strand-specific hybridization probes. *Virus Res* 1989; 14:1-26.
35. **Bloom ME**. Analysis of infections with Aleutian mink disease parvovirus using strand-specific in situ hybridization: possible implications for Kawasaki Disease. In: Anonymous The third international Kawasaki disease symposium. Tokyo: Proc.Third Int.Symp.Kawasaki Dis. 1989; 217-219.
36. **Bloom ME**. Session Comment: animal models aiming at Kawasaki Disease. In: Anonymous The third international Kawasaki disease symposium. Tokyo: Proc.Third Int.Symp.Kawasaki Dis. 1989; 220-222.
37. Alexandersen S, Storgaard T, Gottschalck E, Aasted B, Cohn A, **Bloom ME**. Molecular pathobiology. III. Molecular studies of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV) infection. *Dan Vet J* 1990; 73:1194-1200.
38. **Bloom ME**, Alexandersen S, Garon CF, Mori S, Wei W, Perryman S, Wolfinbarger JB. Nucleotide sequence of the 5' terminal palindrome of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV) construction of an infectious molecular clone. *J Virol* 1990; 64:3551-3556.
39. Lodmell DL, Bergman RK, **Bloom ME**, Ewalt LC, Hadlow WJ, Race RE. Impaired phagocytosis by the mononuclear phagocytic system in Sapphire mink affected with Aleutian disease. *Proc Soc Exp Biol Med* 1990; 195:75-78.
40. Mori S, Wolfinbarger JB, Dowling N, Wei W, **Bloom ME**. Simultaneous identification of viral proteins and nucleic acids in cells infected with Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. *Microbial Pathogenesis* 1990; 9:243-253.
41. Uttenthal A, Larsen S, Lund E, **Bloom ME**, Storgaard T, Alexandersen S. Analysis of experimental mink enteritis virus infection in mink. In situ hybridization, serology and histopathology. *J Virol* 1990; 64:2768-2779.

42. Gottschalck E, Alexandersen S, Cohn A, Poulsen LA, **Bloom ME**, Aasted B. Nucleotide sequence analysis of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus shows that multiple virus types are present in infected mink. *J Virol* 1991; 65:4378-4386.
43. Mori S, Wolfinbarger JB, Miyazawa M, **Bloom ME**. Replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in lymphoid tissues of adult mink: involvement of follicular dendritic cells and macrophages. *J Virol* 1991; 65:952-956.
44. Mori S, Nose M, Miyazawa M, Kyogoku M, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Emerging concepts in the pathogenesis of Aleutian mink disease: identification of the sites of viral replication and analysis of two types of renal lesions. In: Yoshida TO, ed. *Genetic Intervention in Diseases with Unknown Etiology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, Science Publishers 1991.
45. Clemens DL, Wolfinbarger JB, Mori S, Berry BD, Hayes SF, **Bloom ME**. Expression of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus capsid proteins by a recombinant vaccinia virus: self-assembly of capsid proteins into particles. *J Virol* 1992; 66:3077-3085.
46. Kanno H, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Identification of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus transcripts in macrophages of infected adult mink. *J Virol* 1992; 66:5305-5312.
47. **Bloom ME**, Berry BD, Wei W, Perryman S, Wolfinbarger JB. Characterization of chimeric full-length molecular clones of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV): identification of a determinant governing replication of ADV in cell culture. *J Virol* 1993; 67:5976-5988.
48. Kanno H, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Aleutian mink disease parvovirus infection of mink macrophages and human macrophage cell line U937: demonstration of antibody-dependent enhancement of infection. *J Virol* 1993; 67:7017-7024.
49. Kanno H, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Aleutian mink disease parvovirus infection of mink peritoneal macrophages and human macrophage cell lines. *J Virol* 1993; 67:2075-2082.
50. **Bloom ME**, Kanno H, Mori S, Wolfinbarger JB. Aleutian mink disease - puzzles and paradigms. *Infectious Agents and Disease* 1994; 3:279-301.
51. Gottschalck E, Alexandersen S, Storgaard T, **Bloom ME**, Aasted B. Sequence comparison of the non-structural genes of four different types of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus indicates an unusual degree of variability. *Arch Virol* 1994; 138:213-231.
52. Miyazawa M, Mori S, Spangrude GJ, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Production and characterization of new monoclonal antibodies that distinguish subsets of mink lymphoid cells. *Hybridoma* 1994; 13:107-114.
53. Mori S, Nose M, Miyazawa M, Kyogoku M, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Interstitial nephritis in Aleutian mink disease. Possible role of cell-mediated immunity against virus-infected tubular epithelial cells. *Am J Pathol* 1994; 144:1326-1333.
54. Wu W-H, **Bloom ME**, Berry BD, McGinley MJ, Platt KB. Expression of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus capsid proteins in a baculovirus expression system for potential diagnostic use. *J Vet Diagn Invest* 1994; 6:23-29.
55. **Bloom ME**, Oie KL, Wolfinbarger JB, Durrant G. Evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) as a tool for diagnosing infections with the Aleutian mink

- disease parvovirus (ADV) and for discriminating among various ADV isolates. *Animal Production Review* 1996; 28:149-150.
56. Oie KL, Durrant G, Wolfenbarger JB, Martin D, Costello F, Perryman S, Hogan D, Hadlow WJ, **Bloom ME**. The relationship between capsid protein (VP2) sequence and pathogenicity of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV): a possible role for raccoons in the transmission of ADV infections. *J Virol* 1996; 70:852-861: 1994.
 57. Oleksiewicz M, Costello F, Huhtanen ME, Wolfenbarger JB, Alexandersen S, **Bloom ME**. Subcellular localization of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus proteins and DNA during permissive infection of crandell feline kidney cells. *J Virol* 1996; 70:3242-3247.
 58. **Bloom ME**, Martin DA, Oie KL, Huhtanen ME, Costello F, Wolfenbarger JB, Hayes SF, Agbandje-McKenna M. Expression of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus capsid proteins in defined segments: localization of immunoreactive sites and neutralizing epitopes to specific regions. *J Virol*. 1997; 71:705-714.
 59. **Bloom ME**, Oie KL, Christensen P, Durrant G. Evaluation of the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) as a tool for diagnosing infections with the Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV). *Scientifur* 1997; 21:141-146.
 60. Dworak LJ, Wolfenbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Aleutian mink disease parvovirus infection of K562 cells is antibody-dependent and is mediated via an Fc(gamma)RII receptor. *Arch Virol* 1997; 142:363-373.
 61. Olson NH, Chipman PR, **Bloom ME**, McKenna R, Agbandje-McKenna M, Booth TF, Baker TS. Automated CCD data collection and three-dimensional reconstruction of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. *Proceedings of the Annual Microscopic Society of America* 1997.
 62. Schuierer S, **Bloom ME**, Kaaden O-R, Truyen U. Sequence analysis of the lymphotropic Aleutian disease parvovirus ADV-SL3. *Arch Virol* 1997; 142:157-166.
 63. Storgaard T, Oleksiewicz M, **Bloom M**, Ching B, Alexandersen S. Two parvoviruses that cause different disease in mink have different transcription patterns: transcription analysis of mink enteritis virus and Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in the same cell line. *J Virol* 1997; 71:4990-4996.
 64. Oleksiewicz, MB, Wolfenbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. A comparison between permissive and restricted infections with Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV): characterization of the viral protein composition at nuclear sites of replication. *Virus Research* 1998; 56:41-51.
 65. **Bloom ME**, Fox JM, Berry BD, Oie KL, Wolfenbarger JB. Construction of pathogenic molecular clones of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV) that replicate both in vitro and in vivo. *Virology* 1998; 251:288-296.
 66. Fox JM, **Bloom ME**. Identification of a cell surface protein from Crandell feline kidney cells that specifically binds Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. *J Virol* 1999; 73:3835-3842.
 67. McKenna R, Olson NH, Chipman PR, Baker TS, Booth TF, Christensen J, Aasted B, Fox JM, **Bloom ME**, Wolfenbarger JB, Agbandje-McKenna M. Three-dimensional structure of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus: implications for disease pathogenicity. *J Virol* 1999; 73:6882-6891.

68. Fox JM, Stevenson MAM, **Bloom ME**. Replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in vivo is influenced by residues in the VP2 protein. *J Virol* 1999; 73: 8713-8719.
69. **Bloom ME**, Young NS. Chapter 70. Parvoviruses. *In* Fields Virology, 4th edition. DM Knipe, PM Howley, DE Griffin, RA Lamb, MA Martin, BL Roizman, SE Straus. 2001. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.
70. Dyer NW, Ching B, **Bloom ME**. Nonsuppurative meningoencephalitis associated with Aleutian mink disease parvovirus infection in ranch mink. *J Vet Diag Invest* 2000; 12: 159-162.
71. **Bloom ME**. Aleutian mink disease parvovirus infections: practical insights from basic research. Proceedings of the VIIth International Scientific Congress in Fur Animal Production 2000; 24, No. 4-V: 7-12.
72. Jensen KT, Wofinbarger JB, Aasted B, **Bloom ME**. Replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in mink lymph node histocultures. *J Gen Virol* 2000; 81:335-343.
73. Berns KI, Bergoin M, **Bloom M**, Lederman M, Muzyczka N, Tal J, Tattersall P. Family *Parvoviridae*. In *Virus Taxonomy: Classification and Nomenclature of Viruses; VIIth Report of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses* (eds. Van Regenmortel MHV, Fauquet CM, Bishop DHL, Carstens EB, Estes MK, Lemon SM, Maniloff J, Mayo MA, McGeoch, DJ, Pringle CR, Winckner RB) 2000, San Diego: Academic Press.
74. Manas S, Cena JC, Ruiz-Olmo J, Palazon S, Domingo M, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Identification of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus in wild riparian carnivores in Spain. *J Wildlife Dis* 2000; 37:138-144.
75. Steinel A, Parrish CR, **Bloom ME**, Truyen U. Parvovirus infections in wild carnivores. *J Wildlife Dis* 2001; 37: 594-608.
76. McCrackin Stevenson MA, Fox JM, Wolfinbarger JB, Bloom ME. In vivo replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus is influenced by a valine residue at codon 352 of the VP2 capsid protein. *Am J Vet Res* 2001; 62:1658-1663.
77. **Bloom ME**, Best SM, Hayes SF, Wells RD, Wolfinbarger JB, McKenna R, Agbandje-McKenna M. Identification of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV) capsid sequences mediating antibody-dependent enhancement of infection, virus neutralization and immune complex formation. *J Virol* 2001; 75:11116-11127.
78. McCrackin Stevenson MA, Gates L, Murray J, **Bloom ME**. 2001 Aleutian mink disease parvovirus: Implications for companion ferrets. *Compendium* 2001; 23(2):1-8.
79. Best SM, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Caspase activation is required for permissive replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus (ADV) in vitro. *Virology* 2002; 292(2): 224-234.
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81. Best SM, Shelton JF, Pompey JM, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Caspase cleavage of the nonstructural protein NS1 mediates replication of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. *J Virol*. 2003; 77(9):5305-5312.
82. **Bloom, ME**. Review of: In the wake of terror: medicine and morality in a time of crisis. *J Clin Invest*. 2004 Jan 15; 113(2): 147.

83. Best SM, **Bloom ME**. Caspase activation during virus infection: more than just the kiss of death? *Virology* 2004; 320 (2):191-194.
84. Best SM, Morris KL, Shannon J, Robertson SJ, Mitzel DN, Park GS, Boer E, Wolfenbarger JB, **Bloom ME**. Inhibition of interferon mediated JAK-STAT signaling by a tick-borne flavivirus and identification of NS5 as an interferon antagonist. *Journal of Virology* 2005; 79(20): 12828-12839
85. Park GS, Best SM, **Bloom ME**. Two mink parvoviruses use different cellular receptors for entry in CrFK cells. *Virology* 2005; 340(2): 1-9.
86. **Bloom ME**, Kerr JR. (2005). Pathogenesis of parvovirus infections. In: *The parvoviruses*. Ch 22, pp 323-341. Bloom ME, Cotmore S, Kerr J. (Eds.) Arnold, London UK.
87. Best SM, **Bloom ME**. (2005). Aleutian mink disease parvovirus. In: *The Parvoviruses*. Ch32, pp 457-471. Bloom, ME, Cotmore, S, Kerr, J. (Eds.) Arnold, London UK.
88. Kerr JR, Cotmore SF, **Bloom ME**, Linden RM, and Parrish CR. (Eds), *Parvoviruses*. Arnold, London UK, (2006)
89. Best SM, **Bloom ME**. Pathogenesis of Aleutian mink disease parvovirus and similarities to B19 infection. *J Vet Med B Infect Dis Vet Public Health* 2005; 52(7-8):331-334.
90. Best SM, Mitzel DN, **Bloom ME**. Action and reaction: the arthropod-borne flaviviruses and host interferon responses. *Future Virology* 2006; 1(4): 447-459.
91. Mitzel DN, Wolfenbarger JB, Long RD, Masnick M, Best SM, **Bloom ME**. Tick-borne flavivirus infection in *Ixodes scapularis* larvae: development of a novel method for synchronous viral infection of ticks. *Virology* 2007; 365:410-418.
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94. Robertson SJ, Mitzel DN, Taylor RT, Best SM and **Bloom ME**. Tick-borne flaviviruses: dissecting host immune responses and virus countermeasures. *Immunol Res.* 2009;43(1-3): 172-86.
95. Le Duc JW, Anderson K, **Bloom ME**, Estep JE, Feldmann H, Geisbert JB, Geisbert TW, Hensley L, Holbrook M, Jahrling PB, Ksiazek TG, Korch G, Patterson J, Skvorak JP, Weingartl H. (2008). Framework for Leadership and Training of Biosafety Level 4 Laboratory Workers. *Emerg Infect Dis* 14(11):1685-1688.
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97. Risi GF, **Bloom ME**, Hoe NP, Arminio T, Carlson P, Powers T, Feldmann H, Wilson D (2009). Preparing a community hospital to care for work-related exposures to biosafety level 3 and level 4 agents. *Emerg Infect Dis.* 2010 Mar;16(3):373-8.

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100. Engel AR, Mitzel DN, Hanson CT, Wolfinbarger JB, **Bloom ME**, Pletnev AG. Chimeric tick-borne encephalitis/dengue virus is attenuated in *Ixodes scapularis* ticks and *Aedes aegypti* mosquitoes. *Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis.* 2011 Jun; 11(6):665-74.
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