

July 22, 2020

UPS EXPRESS MAIL

Asher Milgrom, PhD CEO and Chief Scientist American Medical Aesthetics and Regenerative Medicine Inc. 2302 Martin Street Suite 400 Irvine, CA 92612

Dear Dr. Milgrom:

The Office of Compliance and Biologics Quality in the Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) of the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has reviewed your website available at https://www.amaskincare.com.

On your website, you and your firm market what you describe as a "Stem Cell Therapy" product. Your website indicates this product is derived from umbilical cord, and may be administered by injection into joints, injection into muscle, or "infused by IV into blood."

You market your umbilical cord derived cellular product to patients for diseases or conditions including autism, Duchenne muscular dystrophy, multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's disease, kidney disease, liver disease, heart disease, lung disease, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus, chronic Lyme disease, and joint (e.g., knee, shoulder, and elbow) repair.

Furthermore, on your website you market your umbilical cord derived cellular product as a treatment for various diseases or conditions including lupus, back pain, shoulder pain, ACL and meniscus damage, and other orthopedic conditions using patient video testimonials, including testimonials under the following headings:

- "My Amazing Lupus Treatment with Mesenchymal Stem Cells";
- "My Experience with Stem Cell Injections for Back Pain";
- "My Experience with Stem Cell Therapy for Shoulder Pain";
- "My Stem Cell Knee Injections for ACL and Meniscus Damage"; and
- "How I Avoided Knee Replacement Surgery with Stem Cell Injections."

Your umbilical cord derived cellular product appears to be a human cell, tissue, or cellular or tissue-based product (HCT/P) as defined in 21 CFR 1271.3(d) that would be subject to regulation under 21 CFR Part 1271, issued under the authority of section 361 of the Public Health Service Act (PHS Act) [42 U.S.C. 264].

HCT/Ps that do not meet all the criteria in 21 CFR 1271.10(a), and when no exception in 21 CFR 1271.15 applies, are not regulated solely under section 361 of the PHS Act [42 U.S.C. 264] and the regulations in 21 CFR Part 1271. Such products are regulated as drugs, devices, and/or biological products under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FD&C Act) and/or the PHS Act, and are subject to additional regulation, including appropriate premarket review.

It appears that American Medical Aesthetics and Regenerative Medicine Inc. does not qualify for any exception in 21 CFR 1271.15, and that your umbilical cord derived cellular product is intended for nonhomologous uses. Additionally, it appears that this product fails to meet other criteria in 21 CFR 1271.10(a). Accordingly, it appears that the product would be regulated as a drug as defined in section 201(g) of the FD&C Act [21 U.S.C. 321(g)] and biological product as defined in section 351(i) of the PHS Act [42 U.S.C. 262(i)].

In order to lawfully market a drug that is also a biological product, a valid biologics license must be in effect [42 U.S.C. 262(a)]. Such licenses are issued only after a demonstration that the product is safe, pure, and potent. While in the development stage, such products may be distributed for clinical use in humans only if the sponsor has an investigational new drug application (IND) in effect as specified by FDA regulations [21 U.S.C. 355(i); 42 U.S.C. 262(a)(3); 21 CFR Part 312].

As noted above, your umbilical cord derived cellular product is intended to treat a variety of diseases or conditions, including some that are serious or life-threatening. Such unapproved uses raise potential significant safety concerns. Moreover, because the product may be administered by a higher risk route of administration, its use, if contaminated could cause a range of adverse events. We direct your attention to FDA's comprehensive regenerative medicine policy framework for HCT/Ps, which is intended to spur innovation and efficient access to safe and effective regenerative medicine products. The policy framework is outlined in a suite of four guidance documents available on FDA's website at

 $\underline{https://www.fda.gov/BiologicsBloodVaccines/CellularGeneTherapyProducts/ucm585218}.htm.$

Manufacturers and health care professionals who have any uncertainty regarding the regulatory status of their products are encouraged to contact FDA to obtain a recommendation or decision regarding the classification of an HCT/P. For more information in this regard, or to obtain further information about IND requirements for biological products, please see pages 23 and 24 of the guidance entitled, "Regulatory Considerations for Human Cells, Tissues, and Cellular and Tissue-Based Products:

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Minimal Manipulation and Homologous Use" at the link to FDA's webpage provided above.

This letter addresses certain issues regarding your umbilical cord derived cellular product and is not intended to be an all-inclusive review. You and your firm are responsible for ensuring that all your products fully comply with the FD&C Act, PHS Act, and all applicable regulations. We request a written response within 30 days of your receipt of this letter. Your response should be sent to me at the following address: U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research, 10903 New Hampshire Avenue, Bldg. 71, Silver Spring, MD 20993. If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact the Division of Case Management, CBER at (240) 402-9155. Please be advised that only written communications are considered official.

Sincerely,

Mary A. Malarkey
Director
Office of Compliance and Biologics Quality
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research

Cc: Alice Pien, MD
Medical Director
American Medical Aesthetics and Regenerative Medicine Inc.
2302 Martin Street
Suite 400
Irvine, CA 92612