

U.S. Food and Drug Administration Division of Pharmaceutical Quality Operations III 300 River Place, Suite 5900 Detroit, MI 48207 Telephone: (313) 393-8100 Fax: (313) 393-8139 www.fda.gov

December 20, 2017

U.S. FOOD & DRUG

OPGO DIVISION OF PHARMACEUTICAL QUALITY OPS 3

ADMINISTRATION

OFFICE OF REGULATORY AFFAIRS

## UPS NEXT DAY SIGNATURE REQUIRED

TDIA

Curtis D. Rising, Pharm.D., Owner CSRX Inc. dba Rushmore Compounding Pharmacy 1308 Mount Rushmore Road Rapid City, SD 57701-3667

Dear Dr. Rising:

From July 12, 2016, to July 15, 2016, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) investigators inspected your facility, CSRX Inc., dba Rushmore Compounding Pharmacy, located at 1308 Mount Rushmore Road, Rapid City, South Dakota 57701-3667. During the inspection, the investigators noted that drug products you produced failed to meet the conditions of section 503A of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FDCA) [21 U.S.C. § 353a] for exemption from certain provisions of the FDCA.

Based on this inspection, it appears your firm is producing drugs that violate the FDCA.

## A. Compounded Drug Products Under the FDCA

Section 503A of the FDCA describes the conditions under which human drug products compounded by a licensed pharmacist in a State licensed pharmacy or a Federal facility, or a licensed physician, qualify for exemptions from three sections of the FDCA: compliance with current good manufacturing practices (CGMP) (section 501(a)(2)(B)); labeling with adequate directions for use (section 502(f)(1)); and FDA approval prior to marketing (section 505) [21 U.S.C. §§ 351(a)(2)(B), 352(f)(1) and 355(a)].<sup>1</sup> Receipt of valid prescriptions for individually-identified patients is one of the conditions for the exemptions under section 503A.

## B. Failure to Meet the Conditions of Section 503A

During the inspection, FDA investigators noted that drug products produced by your firm failed to meet the conditions of section 503A. For example, the investigators noted your firm did not receive valid prescriptions for individually-identified patients for a portion of the drug products you produced.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> We remind you that there are conditions other than those discussed in this letter that must be satisfied to qualify for the exemptions in section 503A of the FDCA.

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Therefore, you compounded drug products that do not meet the conditions of section 503A and are not eligible for the exemptions from the FDA approval requirement of section 505 of the FDCA, the requirement under section 502(f)(1) of the FDCA that labeling bear adequate directions for use, and the requirement of compliance with CGMP under section 501(a)(2)(B) of the FDCA. In the remainder of this letter, we refer to your drug products that do not qualify for exemptions under section 503A as the "ineligible drug products."

Specific violations are described below.

# C. Violations of the FDCA

# **Misbranded Drug Products**

The ineligible drug products you compounded are intended for conditions not amenable to self-diagnosis and treatment by individuals who are not medical practitioners; therefore, adequate directions for use cannot be written so that a layman can use these products safely for their intended uses. Consequently, their labeling fails to bear adequate directions for their intended uses.<sup>2</sup> Accordingly, these ineligible drug products are misbranded under section 502(f)(1) of the FDCA. It is a prohibited act under section 301(k) of the FDCA [21 U.S.C. § 331(k)] to do any act with respect to a drug, if such act is done while the drug is held for sale after shipment in interstate commerce and results in the drug being misbranded.

# **D.** Corrective Actions

As explained above, receipt of valid prescriptions for individually-identified patients is a condition of section 503A. Should you continue to compound and distribute drug products that do not meet the conditions of section 503A, the compounding and distribution of such drugs would be subject to the new drug approval requirement, the requirement to label drug products with adequate directions for use, drug CGMP regulations.

## E. Conclusion

The violations cited in this letter are not intended to be an all-inclusive statement of violations at your facility. You are responsible for investigating and determining the causes of the violations identified above and for preventing their recurrence or the occurrence of other violations. It is your responsibility to ensure that your firm complies with all requirements of federal law, including FDA regulations.

Within thirty (30) working days of receipt of this letter, please notify this office in writing of the specific steps you have taken to correct the violations. Please include an explanation of each step being taken to prevent the recurrence of the violations, as well as copies of related documentation. If you do not believe that the products discussed above are in violation of the FDCA, include your reasoning and any supporting information for our consideration. If you cannot complete corrective action within thirty (30) working days, state the reason for the delay and the time within which you will complete the correction.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Your ineligible drug products are not exempted from the requirements of section 502(f)(1) of the FDCA by regulations issued by the FDA (see, e.g., 21 CFR 201.115).

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Please send your electronic reply to: ORAPHARM3\_RESPONSES@fda.hhs.gov.

## Attn: Brian D. Garthwaite, Ph.D., Compliance Officer U. S. Food and Drug Administration Division of Pharmaceutical Quality Operations III

Refer to the Unique Identification Number (Case# 507238 )when replying. If you have questions regarding the contents of this letter, please contact Dr. Garthwaite by phone at (612) 758-7132.

Sincerely,

Digitally signed by Art O. Czabaniuk -S DN: c=US, o=U.S. Government, ou=HHS, Dive Eros, OFUS: Government, Ou=nris, ou=FDA, ou=People, 0.9.2342.19200300.100.1.1=1300174393, cn=Art O. Czzbaniuk -5 Date: 2017.12.20 07:29:39 -05'00' LOG

Art O. Czabaniuk Program Division Director Division of Pharmaceutical Quality Operations III