## Using Machine Learning on ICD-10 data to Enhance an Expert Anaphylaxis Case Definition

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Identification of treatment related adverse events (AEs) is critical to FDA's surveillance activities.

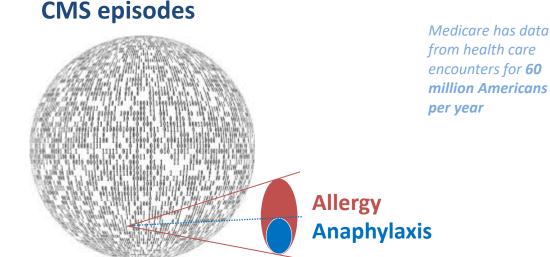
**Case definitions** are necessary to identify specific episodes that are potentially AEs from large collections of health care data.

## **Problem:**

Case definitions are time consuming and difficult to construct from administrative data.

## Objective:

Use machine learning to enhance a human constructed case definition for detection of true cases of incident **anaphylaxis** in the CMS database.



Subsequent hospita Critical care, first hour TOTAL CHARGE PHARMACY (ALSO SEE 063X, AN EXTENSION OF 025X) - GEN DIAGNOSTIC - CHEST X-RA IEDICAL/SURGICAL SUPPLIES AND DEVICES (ALSO SEE 062) DIAGNOSTIC - GENERAL CLASSIFICATION Acute respiratory failure, unsp w hypoxia or hypercap PHYSICAL THERAPY - EVALUATION OR RE-EVALUATION LABORATORY - UROLOG Hospital discharge day ectrocardiogram repo ABORATORY - IMMUNOLOG Acute kidney failure, unspecifier OPERATING ROOM SERVICES - GENERAL CLASSIFICATIO

We suggest a novel way of using machine learning to help create case definitions

and

we apply it to identify cases of anaphylaxis, a serious, life-threatening allergic reaction.



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