

CURRICULUM VITAE

Myron Max Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H., F.A.A.P., F.A.C.P.M., F.I.D.S.A., F.A.S.T.M.H.

Simon and Bessie Grollman Distinguished Professor

and

Associate Dean for Global Health, Vaccinology and Infectious Diseases

Founding and Past Director, Center for Vaccine Development and Global Health, 1974-2014

Date: May 3, 2019

Personal Information:

Business Address: Center for Vaccine Development and Global Health
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Language Proficiency:

	<u>Speaks</u>	<u>Reads</u>	<u>Writes</u>
French	well	well	well
Spanish	well	well	well
Hebrew	poor	fair	poor

Education:

Preliminary: 1959 Academic diploma, Evander Childs High School, Bronx, New York

Degrees: 1963 B.S., City College of New York

1967 M.D., Medical College of Virginia

1974 D.T.P.H. (with Distinction), London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Scholarship: 1966 Aaron Brown Memorial Scholarship Award

Student Fellowships:

June-September 1966 Louisiana State University - N.I.H. Fellow in Tropical Medicine, International Center for Medical Research and Training (I.C.M.R.T.), San José, Costa Rica
Supervisor: Antonio Peña-Chavarría, M.D.

March - June, 1967 U.S. Department of Health, Education & Welfare, Children's Bureau
Fellow in Pediatric Clinical Research, Jinnah Children's Hospital, Karachi, West Pakistan
Supervisor: Kathryn Bain, M.D.

Exchangeships:

June-September, 1964 Student AMA exchange student to the Hebrew University
Medical School, Jerusalem, Israel

June - September, 1965 Exchange student to Department of Dermatology,
L'Hôpital Saint-Louis, Paris, France
- Sponsored by the Parisian Society of Medical Students.

Post Graduate Education and Training:

Internship & Residency Training: Bronx Municipal Hospital Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine,
Bronx, New York
July 1967-June 1968 Internship (Pediatric)-
July 1968-June 1969 Assistant Pediatric Resident
July 1969-June 1970 Senior Pediatric Resident
Supervisors: Henry Barnett, M.D., Lewis Fraad, M.D.

Post-Doctoral Fellowship Training:

January - June 1970 Fellow in Pediatric Infectious Diseases
Division of Pediatric Infectious Diseases and Immunology
Department of Pediatrics
Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Supervisor: John B. Robbins, M.D.

August 1970 - July 1972 Fellow, Division of Infectious Diseases, University of Maryland
School of Medicine
Supervisors: Richard B. Hornick, M.D.; Herbert L. DuPont.

Certifications:

1970 Pediatric Boards, Part I (Written)
1972 Pediatric Boards, Part II (Oral)
1975 Preventive Medicine Boards

Medical Licensure:

Maryland License – D12258 (Current through 9/2020)

Expired:

National Boards New York State License
Virginia Boards Virginia License

Military Service:

Lt. Commander
U.S. Public Health Service Commissioned Corps
Epidemic Intelligence Service Officer
Bacterial Diseases Branch
Epidemiology Program, Center for Disease Control, Atlanta, Georgia
Supervisors: Eugene J. Gangarosa, M.D. & Phillip Brachman, M.D.

July 1970 - September 1973 Active Duty Assignment - Medical Epidemiologist assigned to the
Shigella Vaccine Development Program
Division of Infectious Diseases
University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

1981 - 1997 Inactive Reserve

Employment History:

Primary Faculty Appointments:

	University of Maryland School of Medicine: Department of Medicine: Division of Infectious Diseases
July 1972 - June 1975	- Assistant Professor
July 1975 - June 1981	- Associate Professor
July 1981 - June 1982	- Research Professor
July 1982	- Professor
Jan. 1984 - Dec. 2014	- Head, Division of Geographic Medicine

	Department of Pediatrics:
July 1971 - June 1972	- Instructor
July 1972 - June 1982	- Assistant Professor
July 1982 - July 1983	- Associate Professor
July 1983 - Present	- Professor
July 1984 - September 1985	- Acting Head, Division of Infectious Diseases
October 1985 – July 2005	- Head, Division of Infectious Diseases and Tropical Pediatrics

Secondary and External Faculty Appointments:

	Department of Epidemiology and Preventive Medicine:
July 1974 - June 1978	- Assistant Professor
July 1978	- Associate Professor
July 1990 - Present	- Professor

July 1989	Department of Microbiology and Immunology: - Professor
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1985 - Present	Senior Associate, Department of Epidemiology, Johns Hopkins University School of Hygiene and Public Health
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1980 - Present	Visiting Professor Facultad de Medicina Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia Lima, Peru
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2001-Present	Visiting Professor Faculty of Tropical Medicine Mahidol University Bangkok, Thailand,
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Other Appointments:

Effective January 2015	Associate Dean for Global Health, Vaccinology and Infectious Diseases. University of Maryland School of Medicine
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July 1974 – Dec. 2014	Director, Center for Vaccine Development University of Maryland School of Medicine
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1987 – 1990	Acting Co-Director, Medical Biotechnology Center, University of Maryland
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Professional Societies:

	Society for Epidemiologic Research
	Society for Intestinal Microbial Ecology and Disease
1972	Royal Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene
1973	Fellow of the American Academy of Pediatrics
1974 1977 – 1978	Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland - Chairman, Subcommittee on Infectious Diseases
1976	Fellow of the American College of Preventive Medicine
Elected 1976	Fellow of the Infectious Diseases Society of America (F.I.D.S.A.)
1976	Baltimore City Medical Society-Subcommittee on International Health
1977 - 1981	Baltimore City Medical Society- Chairman, Public Health Committee
Elected 1986	American Society for Clinical Investigation
Elected 1982 2000 - 2001	American Epidemiological Society - President
October 1991	Sociedad Latinoamericana de Infectologia Pediatrica - Corresponding member inducted
Elected 1993	Association of American Physicians
1995	American Society for Microbiology
1995	American Academy of Microbiology
Elected October 1995	Member, Institute of Medicine (now the National Academy of Medicine), National Academy of Sciences
2004 - 2005 2005 - 2006 Elected 2011	American Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene - President-Elect - President Fellow of the American Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene (F.A.S.T.M.H.)
2017	- Chair, Honorary International Fellow of ASTMH Committee
2011	The Edward Jenner Society, Councilor and Founding Member - Executive Committee

Editorial Boards:

1985 – 1997	Editor, Epidemiological Reviews
1986 – 1988	Editorial Board, Journal of Infectious Diseases

1990	Editorial Board, 15th ed. of Control of Communicable Diseases, APHA
1991 – 2000	International Editorial Board, Public Health Reviews
1993	Advisory Editor, Molecular Medical Microbiology
1994 – 1998	International Advisory Board, GUT
1994	Editorial Board, 16th ed. of Control of Communicable Diseases, APHA
1996	International Advisory Board, Annals of Tropical Medicine & Parasitology
1997 – 2004	Board of Editors, American Journal of Epidemiology,
1998 – 2004	Editorial Board, Infection and Immunity
2000 – 2010	Editorial Board, Vaccine
2004 - present	Editorial Board, Human Vaccines (Now Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics)

Honors and Awards:

Teaching Awards:

1995	The Colonel George W. Hunter III Award for Excellence as Senior Lecturer in Tropical Medicine at the Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Tropical Medicine Course
2015	University of Maryland School of Medicine, Department of Medicine Teaching Award

Other Honors:

Presented October 17, 1995	Life Sciences Achievement Award of the University of Maryland at Baltimore
Presented June 3, 1998	Albert B. Sabin Gold Medal Award of the Albert B. Sabin Vaccine Institute for contributions in the field of vaccinology.
Presented November 9, 1999	State of Maryland Governor's Citation "in recognition of contributions made in the medical profession". Presented at the Silver Anniversary celebration of the Center for Vaccine Development.
November 9, 1999	In conjunction with the Silver Anniversary celebration of the Center for Vaccine Development, Baltimore City Mayor Kurt L. Schmoke proclaimed this day as "Dr. Myron M. Levine Day" in recognition of contributions made in the field of vaccinology.
November 2000	"Highly Cited Researcher in Immunology" awarded by Institute for Science Information (ISI)/Thomson Scientific as one of the top 100 most highly cited, influential researchers in the field of immunology.
2001	Voted by the editors of <u>Baltimore Magazine</u> as "Baltimorean of the Year." This honor was bestowed upon ten individuals in recognition of their contribution to improving the way of life in Baltimore in 2001. Featured in the January 2002 issue.
Presented February 2005	"Mary Betty Stevens Award for Clinical Research" from the Maryland Chapter of the American College of Physicians.
Presented June 6, 2005	Rank of "Grand Officer of the National Order of Mali" presented on behalf of the President of Mali, Amadou Toumani Touré, for efforts in developing and distributing vaccines to the children of Mali. This honor is traditionally bestowed only to heads of state.

Presented January 10, 2006	Medalla Rectoral (Rector's Medal), University of Chile, Santiago, Chile. Highest award presented to individuals external to the university for their academic assistance to the university.
Presented August 9, 2006	Simon and Bessie Grollman Distinguished Professorship (Endowed Chair) of the University of Maryland School of Medicine, awarded in recognition of outstanding medical research.
April 27, 2007	2007 Outstanding Medical Alumnus Award presented by the Medical Division of the Medical College of Virginia Alumni Association, awarded for distinguished contributions to health care.
Presented Oct. 1, 2009	2009 Entrepreneur of Year of the University of Maryland at Baltimore
Presented Oct. 14, 2009	Awarded the Maryland Daily Record's 2009 Maryland Innovator of the Year for having the vision and spirit to contribute to the health of the Maryland community
Awarded June 17, 2012	Maurice Hilleman/Merck Award of the American Society for Microbiology. For vaccine discovery, vaccine development and control of vaccine-preventable diseases
Awarded November 2013	Donald Mackay Medal of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene in recognition of outstanding research on tropical health
Awarded May 16, 2014	Dean's Distinguished Gold Medal, University of Maryland School of Medicine
Awarded April 30, 2015	American College of Physicians Award for Outstanding Work in Science as Related to Medicine
Awarded May 18, 2017	2017 Maxwell Finland Award for Scientific Achievement presented by the National Foundation for Infectious Diseases

Fraternities and Honor Societies:

	Sigma Zeta Science Honor Society
1965 - 1966 1964 - 1965	Phi Delta Epsilon Medical Fraternity - President Alpha Mu Chapter, - Secretary
1967	Alpha Omega Alpha Medical Honor Society

Administrative Service/Consultantships

Institutional Service:

University Committees:

1983	University of Maryland Task Force on High Technology/Biotechnology
1993 - 1995	Scientific Advisory Committee, Medical Biotechnology Center
1997 - Present	Scientific Advisory Committee, Institute for Human Virology
2009 - 2010	Search Committee for President, University of Maryland, Baltimore
2009	Chair, Misconduct in Scholarly Work Inquiry Committee
2011 - Present	University of Maryland, Baltimore Strategic Planning Committee

2012 – Present Internal Advisory Board, University of Maryland Institute for Clinical and Translational Sciences (ICTS)

Medical School Committees:

1982 - 1984 Student Research Day Committee
1984 Medical Biotechnology Task Force
1984 Chairman, Subcommittee on Molecular Biology
1986 – 1987 Search Committee for a Chairperson for the Department of Microbiology
1998 - 1999 Objectives Subcommittee, Institutional Self-Study Committee
2000 - 2005 Research Subcommittee of SOM Strategic Plan
2000 Steering Committee
2008 - Present Executive Committee of the School of Medicine Council
2010 Faculty Excellence Recognition and Awards Committee (FERAC)

Departmental Committees:

1984 - 1988 Department of Medicine Research Committee
1985 - 1992 Department of Medicine Promotions Committee
1985 - 1991 Committee Chairman
2010 - 2012 Department of Medicine Strategic Research Planning Committee

Local and National Service:

July 1980 - Sept. 1984 Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee
National Institutes of Health

May 1984 Member Organizing Committee, NIH National Consensus
Conference on Travelers' Diarrhea

August 1984 National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
Steering Committee for the Study of the U.S. Capacity to Address
Tropical Disease Problems Lectures

1986 – 1988 Member, Technical Advisory Group for the AID-sponsored
Applied Diarrheal Diseases Research Project of the
Harvard Institute for International Development,

1986 – 1990 Member, Technical Advisory Group for the
U.S.-Aid-sponsored DiaTech Project

1991 Nominating Committee, American Epidemiological Society

1991 - 1993 Data and Safety Monitoring Board, AIDS/HIV trials Conducted by the
U.S. Department of Defense

1995 - 1999 National Vaccine Advisory Committee
1997 - 1999 Chair, Future Vaccines Sub-committee

1997 – Present Institute of Human Virology, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Scientific
Advisory Board

June 1997 Member, Blue Ribbon Panel that evaluated the NIAID research plan for
malaria vaccine development

1998 - 2013 Scientific Program Committee of the Annual Conference on Vaccine
Research, National Foundation for Infectious Diseases (NFID)

1999	NIAID Strategic Plan Task Force
2000 -2003	Data and Safety Monitoring Board, Cytomegalovirus (HCMV) protocol evaluated by DMID
2000 - Present	Department of Defense Blue Ribbon Panel on Analysis of Alternatives for Biological Defense Vaccine Production Capability,
2001 - 2002	Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences <i>E. coli</i> O157:H7 Risk Assessment Committee,
January 2002	Institute of Medicine, Anti-Infectives Planning Committee to initiate a study on bioterror agents and orphan vaccines,
2002	NIAID Blue Ribbon Panel on Bioterrorism and its Implications for Biomedical Research on Category B & C Agents,
2003 – 2006	Committee Member, Board of the Medical Follow-up Agency (MFUA), Institute of Medicine, National Academies
11/2005 – 8/2006	- Chair, U.S. Military Malaria Vaccine Research – A Program Review
2003 - 2009	Member, US Cholera Panel, US-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program, NIAID
February 2004	Institute of Medicine, Panel on Microbial Threats, Accelerating Vaccine Development, Production, and Deployment.
2004 –2021	NIAID Vaccine Research Center Board of Scientific Counselors (VRCBSC)
2004 - 2005	Member, Committee on the Review of the National Immunization Program's Procedures and Data Sharing Program, Institute of Medicine
2005 - 2008	Member, Infectious Diseases Society of America, Program Committee
2005 – 2010	Scientific Advisory Board, Avant Immunotherapeutics, Inc. Cholera-gard Steering Committee
2006	Chair, Committee on US Military Vaccine Research: a Program Review, Institute of Medicine
2006 – 2009	Member, Board on Military and Veterans Health (BMVH), Institute of Medicine, National Academies.
2006-	Member, American Institute of Biological Sciences (AIBS), Scientific Advisory Board on Department of Defense Malaria Vaccine Development
2006-2007	Chair of the Institute of Medicine Committee reviewing the Department of Defense Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System (GEIS)
2007 – 2010	Member, Infectious Diseases Society of American, Joint Research Awards Committee

2007 – present	Member, Scientific Advisory Working Group, Vaccine Research Center, NIH
12/2007 – 7/2008	Member and Chair, Institute of Medicine Committee: Assessment of the Role of Intermittent Preventive Treatment for Malaria in Infants (IPTi)
8/28/2008 - 2010	Member, Ebola Vaccination Initiative Scientific Committee. Multi organizational effort to develop and deploy a vaccine to protect African great apes from the Ebola virus
7/2009 – 5/31/10	Committee Member, Board on the Health of Select Populations. Institute of Medicine, National Academies Previously the Board of the Medical Follow-up Agency (MFUA).
2014 – 2022	Member, Board on Global Health, National Academies
2017 - 2020	External Scientific Advisory Board, Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida
2018 – Present	FDA Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee (VRBPAC)
2019 – 2025	NIH External Advisory Board on Development of intranasal vaccine against <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> (University of Virginia and IDR)

International Service:

1992 - 1994	Steering Committee on Diarrhoeal Disease Vaccines, Programme for Vaccine Development, World Health Organization
1995	Steering Committee on Diarrhoeal Disease Vaccines, Global Programme for Vaccines, World Health Organization
1995 - Present	Member, Task Force on Vaccines, International Association of Biological Standardization
1995	Member International Advisory Committee, Oxford Vaccine Group
March 1997	Ad Hoc member, WHO Steering Committee Meeting on Vaccines against <i>Leishmania</i>
1997	Member, Steering Committee on New Vaccination Approaches, Global Programme for Vaccines and Immunization, World Health Organization
December 1997-1999	Chairman, Working Group on Mucosal Vaccines, Steering Committee on New Vaccination Approaches, Global Programme for Vaccines and Immunization, World Health Organization
1998 – Present	Scientific Program Committee, Conference on Vaccine Research
July 1998-March 1999	Member, World Bank/World Health Organization/UNICEF/Industry/Rockefeller Foundation Working Group on Vaccine Development and Immunization

April 1999- July 1999	Member, Working Group of the Global Coalition for Vaccines and Immunization
July 1999 – June 2002	Member, Working Group of the Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization (GAVI)
June 2000 - 2002	Co-Chair, Task Force on Research and Development, GAVI
August 2002 - 2005	Member, WHO Product Development Group for Aerosol Measles Vaccine
2003 - Present	Member, Advisory Board to the Center for Clinical Vaccinology and Tropical Medicine, Oxford University, UK
2004 – 2006	Member, WHO Vaccine Advisory Committee (IVAC)
August 2004	Co-Chair of Review Panel “Create New Vaccines (GCs 4-6)” of the Grand Challenges in Global Health (GCGH) Initiative, managed by the Foundation for the National Institutes of Health and sponsored by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation
2005	Program Committee, 2005 Global Vaccine Research Forum, Initiative for Vaccine Research (IVR), WHO
2006 – Present	Technical Advisory Group – International Vaccine Institute (IVI)
2007 – 2008	Scientific Organizing Committee, 7 th International Conference on Typhoid Fever and Other Invasive Samonellosis, April 20-23, 2008, Kilifi, Kenya
January 16, 2007	Panel on Strategic Review of Vaccine Research, Medical Research Council (MRC), London
June 29, 2007	Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Letvin-Gates Scientific Advisory Board
2005 – 2020	Member, WHO International Health Regulations (IHR) Roster of Experts
2008 – Present	Institute of Human Virology, Vaccine Development Antibody Consortium Scientific Advisory Board (Funded by Gates Foundation)
2009 – Present	Country Studies Task Force of the WHO Initiative to Estimate the Global Burden of Foodborne Diseases (FERG)
2009 - 2010	Chair, International Advisory Committee, Malaria Eradication Research Agenda (malERA)
2009 - Present	Sabin Vaccine Institute, Coalition Against Typhoid (CaT)
2010 - Present	AfriChol – Consortium supports cholera prevention and control in Africa. External Advisory Board (Funded by Gates Foundation)
2010 - 2016	Pasteur Institute, STOPENTERICS Program – Scientific Advisory Board (Funded by European Union)
2010	Ad-Hoc Scientific Consultation on Cholera Vaccination, PAHO/HQ, Washington, DC, 17 Dec. 2010

2010	Member, Ad Hoc Advisory Group for CDC response to cholera in Haiti
March 2013	WHO Consultant, Typhoid Fever in Samoa
2016 - Present	Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on immunization (SAGE) Working Group on Typhoid Vaccines
11/2016 - 11/2017	Data Safety Monitoring Board for African-Canadian Study of HIV-infected adults and a vaccine for Ebola - ACHIV-Ebola being conducted at Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia
2016 - 2019	International Vaccine Institute (IVI) Scientific Advisory Board (SAG)
2018 – 2021	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness and Innovations (CEPI) Scientific Advisory Board (SAG)
2018 – Present	kENUP Foundation – Non-profit foundation in the Republic of Malta promoting research based innovation

INDUSTRY ADVISORIES (SINCE 2000):

2001 – 2010	Aus Bio Ltd (Australia), Scientific Advisory Board
2004 – 2008	VaxGen, Inc. Member, Board of Directors
2005 – 2008	Avant Immunotherapeutics, Inc., CholeraGard Steering Committee
2006 – 2007	Crucell Holland BV Scientific Advisory Board
2005 – 2007	Merck & Co., Inc. Data Safety Monitoring Board, STEP
2/2006 – 2010	AlphaVax Human Vaccines Inc. Scientific Advisory Board
2007 – Present	Variation Biotechnologies, Inc., Scientific Advisory Board
2009- Present	Medicago, Inc., Scientific Advisory Council
10/2016 – 10/2017	Dalhousie Univ., IWK Health Centre, Ebola Data Safety Monitoring Brd
2016 - 2019	Merck & Co., Expert Input Forum for Ebola Vaccine
2016 – 2018	PaxVax, Inc., Scientific Advisory Board

Grant Support since 2009 with M Levine as Principal Investigator:

NIH	Active Vaccination and Passive Antibody Strategies to Prevent Disease Caused by Multi-drug-Resistant Bacterial Pathogens	\$12,500,000	3/15/2019 to 2/29/2024
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	Strengthening Typhoid Surveillance and Microbiological Lab Capacity in Samoa	\$1,499,999	6/18/18 to 5/31/21

18. Levine MM, DuPont HL, Hornick RB, Snyder MJ, Woodward WE, Gilman RH, Libonati JP. Attenuated Streptomycin-dependent *Salmonella typhi* oral vaccine: potential deleterious effects of lyophilization. J Infect Dis 133:424-429, 1976.
19. Levine MM, Gangarosa EJ, Barrow WB, Weiss CF. Shigellosis in custodial institutions. V. Effect of intervention with streptomycin-dependent *Shigella sonnei* vaccine in an institution with endemic disease. Am J Epidemiol 104:88-92, 1976.
20. Richman DD, Murphy BR, Chanock RM, Gwaltney JM, Douglas RG, Betts RF, Blacklow NR, Rose FB, Parrino TA, Levine MM, Caplan ES. Temperature-sensitive mutants of influenza A Virus. XII. Safety, antigenicity, transmissibility, and efficacy of influenza A/Udorn/72-ts-I(E) recombinant temperature-sensitive viruses in adult volunteers. J Infect Dis 134:585-594, 1976.
21. Hornick RB, DuPont HL, Levine MM, Gilman RH, Woodward WE, Snyder MJ, Woodward TE. Efficacy of a live oral typhoid vaccine in human volunteers. Develop Biol Standard 33:89-92, 1976.
22. Miller RM, Garbus J, Schwartz A, DuPont H, Levine MM, Clyde DF, Hornick RB. A modified leukocyte nitroblue tetrazolium test in acute bacterial infection. Am J Clin Path 66:905-910, 1976.
23. Richman D, Murphy B, Rusten H, Blacklow N, Levine M, Caplan E, Chanock RM. Temperature-sensitive mutants of influenza virus, XIV. Evaluation of influenza A/Georgia/101/74-ts-I(E) recombinant viruses in human adults. J Infect Dis 136:256-262, 1977.
24. Gilman RH, Hornick RB, Woodward WE, DuPont HL, Snyder MJ, Levine MM, Libonati JP. Immunity in typhoid fever: evaluation of Ty21a - an epimerase-less mutant of *S. typhi* as a live oral vaccine. J Infect Dis 136:717-723, 1977.
25. Levine MM, Caplan ES, Waterman D, Cash RA, Hornick RB, Snyder MJ. Diarrhea due to *Escherichia coli* that produce only heat-stable enterotoxin. Infect Immun 17:78-82, 1977.
26. Levine MM, Hughes T, Simon P, O'Donnell S, Grauel S, Levine SG. Monovalent inactivated A/New Jersey/8/76 (HswINI) vaccine studies in healthy children age 3-5 years. J Infect Dis (Suppl) 136:S571-S574, 1977.
27. Caplan ES, Hughes TP, O'Donnell S, Levine MM, Hornick RB. Evaluation of the reactogenicity and immunogenicity of parenteral monovalent A/Victoria/3/75 (H3N2) influenza vaccine in healthy adults. J Infect Dis (Suppl) 136:S484-S490, 1977.
28. Levine MM. Parasitology for the U.S. practitioner. Medical Digest 23:11-21, 1977.
29. Levine MM, Woodward WE, Formal SB, Gemski P, Jr., DuPont HL, Hornick RB, Snyder MJ. Studies with a new generation of oral attenuated *Shigella* vaccine: *Escherichia coli* bearing *Shigella* surface antigens. J Infect Dis 136:577-582, 1977.
30. Wald ER, Levine MM. *Haemophilus Influenzae* type b pneumonia. Arch Dis Child 53:316-318, 1978.
31. Levine MM, Grados O, Gilman RH, Woodward WE, Solis-Plaza R, Waldman W. Diagnostic value of the Widal test in areas endemic for typhoid fever. Am J Trop Med Hyg 27:795-800, 1978.
32. Murphy BR, Markoff LJ, Hosier NT, Rusten HM, Chanock RM, Kendal AP, Douglas RG, Betts RF, Cate TR Jr, Couch RB, Levine MM, Waterman DH, Holley HP, Jr. Temperature-sensitive mutants of influenza A virus: evaluation of A/Victoria/3/75-ts-I(E) recombinant viruses in volunteers. Infect Immun 20:665-670, 1978.
33. Levine MM, Hughes TP, Young CR, O'Donnell S, Craig JP, Holley P, Bergquist E. Antigenicity of purified glutaraldehyde-treated cholera toxoid administered orally. Infect Immun 21:158-162, 1978.

34. Levine MM, Bergquist EJ, Nalin DR, Waterman DH, Hornick RB, Young CR, Sotman S, Rowe B. *Escherichia coli* strains that cause diarrhoea but do not produce heat-labile or heat-stable enterotoxins and are non-invasive. *Lancet* I:1119-1122, 1978.
35. Nalin DR, Levine MM, Young CR, Bergquist EJ, MacLaughlin J. Concentrating *Escherichia coli* culture supernates increases detection of heat-stable enterotoxin in the infant mouse assay. *J Clin Microbiol* 8:700-703, 1978.
36. Nalin DR, Levine MM, Mata L, DeCespedes C, Vargas W, Lizano C, Loria AR, Simhon A. Comparison of sucrose with glucose in oral therapy of infant diarrhoea. *Lancet* II:277-279, 1978.
37. Nalin CR, Levine MM, Rhead J, Bergquist E, Rennels M, Hughes T, O'Donnell S, Hornick RB. Cannabis, hypochlorhydria, and cholera. *Lancet* II:859-861, 1978.
38. Nalin DR, Levine RJ, Levine MM, Hoover D, Bergquist E, McLaughlin J, Libonati J, Alam J, Hornick RB. Cholera, non-*Vibrio cholerae*, and stomach acid. *Lancet* II:856-859, 1978.
39. Nalin DR, Levine MM, Mata L, DeCespedes C, Vargas W, Lizano C, Loria AR, Simhon A, Mohs E. Oral rehydration and maintenance of children with bacterial and rotavirus diarrheas. *Bull Wld Hlth Org* 57:453-459, 1979.
40. Greenberg HB, Levine MM, Merson MH, Sack RB, Sack DA, Valdesuso JR, Nalin DR, Hoover D, Chanock RM, Kapikian AZ. Solid phase microtiter radioimmunoassay blocking test for detection of antibodies to *Escherichia coli* heat-labile enterotoxin. *J Clin Microbiol* 9:60-64, 1979.
41. Nalin DR, Levine MM, Hornick RB, Bergquist EJ, Hoover D, Holley HP, Jr., Waterman DH, Van Blerk J, Matheny S, Sotman S, Rennels M. The Problem of emesis during oral glucose-electrolytes therapy given from the onset of severe cholera. *Trans Roy Soc Trop Med Hyg* 73:10-14, 1979.
42. Levine MM, Nalin DR, Craig JP, Hoover D, Bergquist EJ, Waterman D, Holley HP, Jr., Hornick RB, Pierce NF, Libonati JP. Immunity to cholera in man: relative role of antibacterial versus antitoxic immunity. *Trans Roy Soc Trop Med Hyg* 73:3-9, 1979.
43. Levine MM, Nalin DR, Hoover DL, Bergquist EJ, Hornick RB, Young CR. Immunity to enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*. *Infect Immun* 23:729-736, 1979.
44. Murphy BR, Chanock RM, Levine MM, Van Blerk GA, Bergquist EJ, Douglas RG, Betts RF, Couch RB, Cate TR, Jr. Temperature-sensitive mutants of influenza A virus: evaluation of the A/Victoria/75-ts-IA2 temperature sensitive recombinant virus in seronegative adult volunteers. *Infect Immun* 23:249-252, 1979.
45. Murphy BR, Holley HP, Jr., Bergquist EJ, Levine MM, Spring SB, Maassab HF, Kendal AP, Chanock RM. Cold-adapted variants of influenza A virus: evaluation in adult seronegative volunteers of A/Scotland/840/74 and A/Victoria/3/75 cold-adapted recombinants derived from the cold-adapted A/Ann Arbor/6/60 strain. *Infect Immun* 23:253-259, 1979.
46. Levine MM. *Shigella* and *Salmonella* diarrhoeal disease. *Tropical Doctor* 9:4-9, 1979.
47. Levine MM, Barua D, Nalin DR, Rennels MB, Hornick RB, Sotman S, Van Blerk G, Hughes TP, O'Donnell S. Genetic susceptibility to cholera. *Ann Human Biol* 6:369-374, 1979.
48. Douglas RG Jr., Markoff LJ, Murphy BR, Chanock RM, Betts RF, Levine MM, Van Blerk GA, Sotman SB, Nalin DR. Evaluation of live Vic/75-ts-1 (E) influenza virus vaccines in adult volunteers: role of hemagglutinin immunity in protection against illness and infection caused by influenza A virus. *Infect Immun* 26:274-179, 1979.
49. Gunn RA, Kimball AM, Dutta SP, Matthew PP, Mahmood RA, Pollard RA, Feeley JC, Levine MM, Feldman RA. Bottle feeding as a risk factor for cholera in infants. *Lancet* II:730-732, 1979.

50. Levine MM, Edelman R. Acute diarrheal infections in infants. I. Epidemiology, treatment and immunoprophylaxis. *Hosp Pract* 14:89-100, 1979.
51. Nalin DR, Daya V, Reid A, Levine MM, Cisneros L. Absorption and growth of *V. cholerae* on chitin. *Infect Immun* 25:768-770, 1979.
52. Pizarro D, Posada G, Nalin DR, Mohs E, Levine MM. Evaluation of oral therapy for infant diarrhea in an emergency room setting: utilization of acute episode for instructing mothers in oral therapy method. *Bull Wld Hlth Org* 57:983-986, 1979.
53. Young CR, Levine MM, Craig JP, Robins-Browne R. Microtiter enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for IgG cholera antitoxin in man. I. Method and correlation with rabbit skin vascular permeability factor technique. *Infect Immun* 27:492-496, 1980.
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116. Levine MM and Chen WH. How are Vaccines Assessed in Clinical Trials? In: The Vaccine Book, 2nd edition. Lambert P-H and Bloom B. Elsevier, Philadelphia 2016. Chapter 6
117. Levine MM. Typhoid fever vaccines. In: Vaccines, 7th edition. Plotkin SA, Orenstein WA, Offit PA and Edwards KA, eds. Saunders – Elsevier, United Kingdom 2016. Chapter 37, in press.
118. Levine MM and Chen WH. Vaccines to Prevent Cholera. In: Vaccinology in Latin America: A Resource for Immunization Managers. 1st edition, Sabin Vaccine Institute, 2018.
119. Levine MM. Vaccines to Prevent Typhoid Fever. In: Vaccinology in Latin America: A Resource for Immunization Managers. 1st edition,, Sabin Vaccine Institute, 2018.

Abstracts and Presentations at National and International Meetings (Partial Listing)

1. Levine MM, DuPont HL, Hornick RB. Immunity in shigellosis. Clinical Research, XVIII:689, 1970 (abstract).
2. Levine MM, DuPont HL, Libonati JP, Gangarosa EJ, Snyder MJ, Hornick RB. An immunologic approach to the control of epidemic shiga dysentery. Clinical Research XIX:461, 1971 (abstract).
3. Levine MM, Gangarosa EJ. Oral attenuated streptomycin-dependent (SmD) shigella vaccines: *In vivo* stability and transmissibility. Ped. Res. 7:736, 1973 (abstract).
4. Levine MM, Hattwick M, Risi J. Poliovirus in the Caribbean. Ped. Res. 7:736, 1973 (abstract).
5. Levine MM and Hornick RB. Lactulose therapy in shigella carrier state and acute dysentery. 14th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. San Francisco, Sept. 1974 (abstract).
6. Levine MM, Hornick RB, Snyder MH, DuPont HL, Woodward WE, Gilman RH. Streptomycin-dependent oral typhoid vaccine. Abstract of paper presented at 15th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. September 26, 1975. Washington DC (abstract #371).
7. Levine MM, Gilman RH, Grados O, Solis R. Diagnostic value of Widal test in areas endemic for typhoid fever. Abstract of paper presented at 15th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. Washington DC, September 24, 1975 (abstract #132).
8. Levine MM, Caplan ES, Cash RA, Snyder MJ. Diarrhea due to *Escherichia coli* that produce only heat-stable enterotoxin. Presented at the 16th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. Chicago, Illinois, October 27-29, 1976.
9. Levine MM. Legal and ethical problems in epidemiologic research -- informed consent (abstract) Am. J. Epidemiol. 104:350, 1976.
10. Levine MM, Nalin DR, Hoover DL, Bergquist EHJ, and Hornick RB. Immunity to enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*. Presented at 17th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, New York City, October 14, 1977.
11. Levine MM, Nalin DR, Craig JP, Hoover D, Bergquist EJ, Waterman D, Holley HP, Jr, Libonati JP, Hornick RB, Pierce NF. Immunity to Cholera. 13th Joint Conference on Cholera U.S.-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program. Atlanta, September, 1977.

12. Levine MM. Immunity to Cholera in Man. Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Symposium on Cholera. London, England, May 4, 1978.
13. Levine MM. Immunity to Cholera as Evaluated in Volunteers. Nobel Symposium on Cholera. Sweden, August, 1978.
14. Levine MM. Oral Rehydration of Infant Diarrhea. Presented at Diarrhea Research Symposium at the Caribbean Epidemiology Center. October 18, 1978.
15. Levine MM, Daya V. Hemagglutination, Pili and Diarrheagenic Potential of *Escherichia coli* Strains in Man. 18th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. Atlanta, October, 1978.
16. Levine MM. Infant Diarrhea in the Less-Developed World: Epidemiology and Control. Am Publ Hlth Assoc Annual Meeting, New York, Nov. 8, 1979.
17. Levine MM. Adhesion of Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* in Humans and Animals. Presented at Ciba Foundation Symposium on Adhesion and Microorganism Pathogenicity. London, May, 1980.
18. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Nalin DR, Cisneros L, Finkelstein RA. Volunteer Studies in Development of Vaccines against Cholera and Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*: A Review. Presented at Nobel Conference 3: Acute Enteric Infections in Children. New Prospects for Treatment and Prevention. Stockholm, Sweden, September 22-26, 1980.
19. Levine MM, Clements ML, Black RE, Hughes TP, Cleaves Tome F. Oral Rehydration with Simple Sugar/Salt Solutions as an Alternative in Rural Areas when Glucose/Electrolyte Solutions are Unavailable. Presented at Nobel Conference 3: Acute Enteric Infections in Children. New Prospects for Treatment and Prevention. Stockholm, Sweden, September 22-26, 1980.
20. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Young CR, Finkelstein RA, Honda T, Murphy JR. Clinical and Immunologic Response in Man Following Ingestion of Naturally-Occurring and Laboratory-Derived Attenuated *Vibrio cholerae*. Presented at the 16th Joint Conference U.S.-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program Cholera Panel. Gifu, Japan, October 6-8, 1980.
21. Levine MM. Immunity to Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* in Man Stimulated by Prior Infection or Purified Pili Vaccine. Presented at the Workshop on Bacterial Attachment. Stockholm, Sweden, January 23, 1981.
22. Levine MM. Shigella Infections and Vaccines: Experiences from Volunteer and Controlled Field Studies. International Conference on Shigellosis. Cox's Bazaar, Bangladesh, June 18, 1981.
23. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Young CR, Honda T, Finkelstein R. Texas Star-SR: Attenuated *Vibrio cholerae* Oral Vaccine Candidate. Presented at the 17th Joint Conference on Cholera, U.S.-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program. Baltimore, October 26-28, 1981.
24. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Young CR, Lanata C, Sears S, Honda T, Finkelstein R. Texas Star-SR: Attenuated *Vibrio cholerae* oral vaccine candidate. Symposium on Enteric Infections in Man and Animals: Standardization of Immunological Procedures. Dublin, Sept. 6-8, 1982.
25. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Young CR, Boedeker EC, Cheney C, Brinton CC, Jr. Immunoprophylaxis of Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* Infections in Man by Vaccines that Stimulate Anti-Pili Immunity. Symposium on Enteric Infections in Man and Animals: Standardization of Immunological Procedures. Dublin, Sept. 6-8, 1982.
26. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements ML, Kaper JB. Present Status of Cholera Vaccines. Biochemical Society, Cambridge, England, June 29 - July 1, 1983.

27. Levine MM, Kaper JB, Black RE, Clements ML, Morris JG. New Insights into the Pathogenesis of Cholera and its Prevention. 19th Joint Conference on Cholera. U.S.-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program, Bethesda, Md. October 17-19, 1983.
28. Levine MM, Black RE, Clements M, Boedeker E, Young C, Rowe B. Stimulation of Intestinal Secretory IgA Antibody to Colonization Factor Fimbriae of Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* by Both Killed Antigen and Live Oral Vaccines. Intestinal Immunity Workshop. XI. International Congress of Tropical Medicine and Malaria. Calgary, Alberta, September 16-22, 1984.
29. Levine MM. Landmarks on the Road Toward a Live Oral Attenuated Cholera Vaccine. Robert Koch Memorial Symposium on Cholera. Kashiwara City, Japan, November 5, 1984.
30. Levine MM. Epidemiologic Patterns of Endemic Typhoid Fever and Usefulness of Seroepidemiology. International Workshop on Typhoid Fever, Washington, DC November 29 and 30, 1984.
31. Levine MM. New Approaches to Immunization Against Cholera. Symposium on Cholera. Am. Soc. Trop. Med. and Hygiene, 33rd Annual Meeting. Baltimore, December 2-6, 1984.
32. Levine MM. Antibiotic Treatment for Infectious Diarrheas. NIH National Consensus Conference on Travelers' Diarrhea. Bethesda, January 24-26, 1985.
33. Levine MM. Dehydration, Metabolic and Nutritional Consequences of Infant Diarrhea and Oral Rehydration. International Seminar on Infectious Diarrhoea in the Young. Strategies for Control in Humans and Animals. Geelong, Australia, February 10-15, 1985.
34. Levine MM. Vaccines against Bacterial Enteric Infections of Man. Strategies for Control in Humans and Animals. Geelong, Australia, February 10-15, 1985.
35. Levine MM, Black RE, Ferreccio C, Clements ML, Lanata C, Rooney J, Germanier R, Chilean Typhoid Committee. The Efficacy of Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* oral vaccine strain Ty21a evaluated in controlled field trials. Development of Vaccines and Drugs against Diarrhea. 11th Nobel Conference, Stockholm, June 3-6, 1985.
36. Levine MM, Losonsky G, Herrington D, Kaper JB, Tacket CO, Rennels MB, Morris JG. Pediatric Diarrhea: The Challenge of Prevention. Thrasher International Conference on Pediatric Enteric Infections. Salt Lake City, June 13-15, 1985.
37. Levine MM, Morris JG, Losonsky G, Boedeker E, Rowe B. Fimbriae (Pili) Adhesins as Vaccines. Federation of European Microbiology Societies Symposium on Molecular Biology of Pathogenic Microorganisms. Lulea, Sweden, June 17-20, 1985.
38. Levine MM. Pathogenesis of Bacterial Enteric Infection. Keynote Speaker, Third International Workshop on Campylobacter Infections. Ottawa, July 8-10, 1985.
39. Levine MM. Stimulation of Mucosal Immunity against Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*. Conference on Immunity and Infection at Mucosal Surfaces. Hamilton, Montant, August 26-28, 1985.
40. Levine MM. The Pathogenesis of Bacterial Diarrheas: A Basis for Rational Therapy. Canadian Society of Clinical Investigation. Vancouver, Canada, September 12, 1985.
41. Levine MM, Herrington D. The Current Status of Phase I and II Clinical Trials of the Anti-Sporozoite *Plasmodium falciparum* Vaccines. Agency for International Development Americas Conference on Malaria Vaccines. Ft. Lauderdale, October 9-12, 1985.
42. Levine MM. Status of Vaccines against Enteric Infections. Typhoid Vaccines. Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. Minneapolis, September 29 - October 2, 1985.

43. Levine MM, Kaper JB, Morris JG, Herrington D, Losonsky G, Tall B, Hall R. Reactogenicity, Colonizing Capacity and Immunogenicity of Further Attenuated, Genetically-Engineered *Vibrio cholerae* 01 Vaccine Strains. 21st U.S.-Japan Joint Conference on Cholera. Bethesda, October 21-23, 1985.
44. Levine MM. *Escherichia coli* qui Caused les Maladies Diarreiques. Congres Africain de Maladies Infectieuses. Kigali, Rwanda, January 21-23, 1986.
45. Levine MM. Patogenia e Inmunidad de las Infecciones Intestinales. International Seminar on Diarrheal Diseases and Oral Rehydration. Mexico City, April 2-4, 1986.
46. Levine MM. New Vaccines under Development. Federation of Societies for Experimental Biology. St. Louis, April 13, 1986.
47. Levine MM. Immunity to Shigellosis. World Health Organization Meeting on Development of Vaccines against Shigellosis. Calcutta, May 19-22, 1986.
48. Levine MM. *Salmonella typhi* Vaccine. International Symposium on Vaccine Development and Utilization. Sponsored by the U.S. Agency for International Development and the Pan American Health Organization. Washington, D.C., June 9 and 10, 1986.
49. Levine MM. Vaccines against Bacterial Enteric Infections. International Congress of Pediatrics, Honolulu, July 9, 1986.
50. Levine MM. New Approaches to Antibacterial Vaccines. Vaccines against Enteric Infections. IXth International Congress of Infections and Parasitic Diseases. Munich, July 20-26, 1986.
51. Levine MM. Keynote Speaker, 24th Annual Meeting of the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Escherichia coli* that cause Diarrhea. New Orleans, October 3, 1986.
52. Levine MM. Clinical and field trials to assess the efficacy of vaccines against bacterial enteric infections. Sclavo International Symposium. November 17-19, 1986.
53. Levine MM, Jian-Guo J, Kaper JB, Lior H, Prado V, Tall B, Nataro J, Karch H, Wachsmuth K. International Symposium and Workshop on Verocytotoxin-Producing Infections. A DNA Probe to Identify Enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli* of O157:H7 and other Serotypes that Cause Hemorrhagic Colitis and Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome. Toronto, July 12-15, 1987.
54. Levine MM. Vaccines against typhoid fever. The Annual Howard Florey Memorial Lecture, University of Adelaide, September, 1987.
55. Levine MM. Prospects for a Vaccine against AIDS. Annual meeting of the Chilean Infectious Diseases Society, October, 1987.
56. Levine MM. Identification of diarrheagenic *Escherichia coli* by DNA probes. Fifth International Symposium on Rapid methods and Automation in Microbiology and Immunology. Florence, Italy, November 6, 1987.
57. Levine MM. Diarrheal diseases in young children in the developing world: magnitude of the problem and prospects for prevention by vaccines and other interventions. Sackler Visiting Scholar Lecture, Sackler Institute of Advanced Studies, Tel Aviv University Medical School, November 8, 1987.
58. Levine MM. Update on vaccines against bacterial infections in pediatrics. International Congress of Pediatrics, Bangkok, Thailand, November 11, 1987.
59. Levine MM. Progress in vaccines against typhoid fever. International Conference on Advanced Knowledge on Vaccines for Tropical Diseases of Public Health Importance. Bangkok, Thailand, February 1, 1988.

60. Levine MM. New developments in vaccines against typhoid fever. Tel Hashomer Hospital, Tel Aviv, Israel, November 26, 1987.
61. Levine MM. The pathogenesis and epidemiology of *Escherichia coli* that cause diarrhea. Colloquium Lecture, Tel Aviv University School of Medicine, December 9, 1987.
62. Levine MM. New developments in vaccines against cholera. International Conference on Advanced Knowledge on Vaccines for Tropical Diseases of Public Health Importance. Bangkok, Thailand, February 2, 1988.
63. Levine MM. Progress in vaccines against typhoid fever. International Conference on Advanced Knowledge on Vaccines for Tropical Diseases of Public Health Importance. Bangkok, Thailand, February 2, 1988.
64. Levine MM. The application of biotechnology to vaccine development. Keynote talk at the Annual Meeting of the Israeli Society of Microbiology, Tel Aviv, Israel, February 8, 1988.
65. Levine MM. The role of clinical trials in vaccine development. Joint Israel Defence Forces - United States Army Conference on Vaccines of Military Importance. Kfar Maccabiah, Ramat Gan, Israel, March 21-23, 1988.
66. Levine MM. New diagnostic tools in gastrointestinal microbiology. International Meeting on Recent Progress in Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition. Naples, June 2-3, 1988.
67. Levine MM. Pathogenesis of diarrhoeal diseases caused by *Escherichia coli*. International Symposium on Infections in Developing Countries. Johannesburg, South Africa, August 31, 1988.
68. Levine MM. New developments in malaria vaccines. International Symposium on Infections in Developing Countries. Johannesburg, South Africa, September 1, 1988.
69. Levine MM. *Escherichia coli* que causan la diarrhea: patogenia y propiedades de virulencia. Keynote speaker, Annual meeting of the Argentinian Society of Microbiology, Mar de Plata, Argentina, November 21-22, 1988.
70. Levine MM. Prospects for oral enteric vaccines. XIII International Symposium on Intestinal Microecology. Sardinia, Italy, September 11-14, 1988.
71. Levine MM. Oral vaccines against typhoid fever: results of recent controlled field trials. Symposium on oral vaccines, American Society for Microbiology Annual Meeting, Miami Beach, May 9, 1988.
72. Levine MM. The pathogenic mechanisms in *Escherichia coli* diarrhea. Dallas Infectious Diseases Dinner Seminar, Dallas, Texas, January, 1989.
73. Levine MM. Typhoid vaccines. Armed Forces Epidemiological Board, Washington, D.C., February 16, 1989.
74. Levine MM. Enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli*. A new diarrheal agent. Federation of European Microbiological Societies Workshop on Microbial Surface Components and Toxins in Relation to Pathogenesis. Ramat Rachel, Israel, May 15-19, 1989.
75. Levine MM. The epidemiology of diarrhea due to *Escherichia coli* in children less than five years of age. Second Annual Joint Israel Defence Force - U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command Conference on Vaccines. Tel Hashomer Hospital, Tel Aviv, May 30-31, 1989.
76. Levine MM. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* live oral vaccine strains expressing foreign antigens: a summary of clinical experience. World Health Organization Meeting on the Potential Use of Live Vectors for Vaccines: the Biological Requirements and the Medical Constraints. Geneva, Switzerland June 19-22, 1989.
77. Levine MM. Shigellosis. 26th Annual Semana Pediatrica, Hospital Nacional de Niños. San Jose, Costa Rica, September 18-22, 1989.

78. Levine MM. Attenuated *Salmonella* as carrier vaccine strains for the expression of foreign antigens. U.S. - India Joint Vaccine Working Group Meeting. New Delhi, India, October 23-26, 1989.
79. Levine MM. Progress in the development of live oral vaccines to prevent cholera. International Center for Diarrhoeal Diseases Research, Bangladesh. Dhaka, Bangladesh, October 28, 1989.
80. Levine MM. *Salmonella* vectors for immunization. Seminar given at the Walter and Eliza Hall Institute for Immunology, Melbourne, Australia, November 8, 1989.
81. Levine MM. The Center for Vaccine Development. Invited lecture given at the Commonwealth Serum Laboratories, Melbourne, Australia, November 10, 1989.
82. Levine MM. Vaccines against enteric infections. Annual Meeting of the Australian Society for Infectious Diseases, Melbourne, Australia, November 13, 1989.
83. Levine MM. The pathogenesis of bacterial enteric infections. 2nd Annual Course in Infectious, Parasitic and Tropical Diseases, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology. Bethesda, Maryland November 30, 1989.
84. Levine MM. Field trials of efficacy of live oral typhoid vaccine, Ty21a. American Epidemiological Society, Baltimore, March 1990.
85. Levine MM. Prevention of enteric infections using vaccines and oral immunoglobulin preparations. International Symposium on the Management of Acute Diarrhea. Stuart, Florida, May 17-19, 1990.
86. Levine MM. The design of clinical trials. First European Course on Hospitalology. Annecy, France, June 1, 1990.
87. Levine MM. Clinical and field trials with attenuated *Salmonella typhi* as live oral vaccines and as "carrier" vaccines. International Symposium on Oral Immunization using Recombinant Bacteria. Munich, June 4-8, 1990.
88. Levine MM. A large-scale field trial comparing the efficacy of Ty21a, live oral typhoid vaccine in liquid versus enteric-coated capsule formulations. Annual Joint Meeting on Vaccines of the U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command and the Israel Defence Force. Gaithersburg, Maryland June 18-20, 1990.
89. Levine MM. *Salmonella* vaccines. International symposium on New Antimicrobial Strategies, Broomfield Hall, England, July 1-3, 1990.
90. Levine MM. Vaccines against typhoid fever. Department of Chemical Immunology Seminar, the Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovoth, Israel, July 13, 1990.
91. Levine MM. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* as a live oral vaccine and as a carrier to express foreign antigens. Life Science Transfer Technology Seminar, Kyoto, September 19, 1990.
92. Levine MM. *Escherichia coli* that cause diarrhea in the tropics. International Union of Microbiological Societies, Osaka, Japan, September, 19, 1990.
93. Levine MM, Fasano A, Savarino S, Robertson D, Maneval D. Enterotoxins elaborated by enteroinvasive and enteroaggregative *Escherichia coli*. 26th Joint Conference of the U.S.- Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program on Cholera and Related Diarrheal Diseases. Kyoto, September 24-26, 1990.
94. Levine MM. Typhoid vaccines. Council on Industrial Health. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, October 3, 1990.
95. Levine MM. The new generation of typhoid vaccines: prospects for the protection of international travelers and children in endemic areas. Centers for Infectious Diseases Grand Rounds. Centers for Diseases Control, Atlanta, Georgia, October 10, 1990.

96. Levine MM. Vaccines against diarrheal infections. Symposium on diarrheal diseases at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene. New Orleans, November 6, 1990.
97. Levine MM. *Salmonella typhi* and foreign epitopes. Philippe Laudat International Conference on Immune Responses to Proteins with Recombinant Epitopes: Perspectives for Vaccines. Bischenberg, France, November 12-15, 1990.
98. Levine MM. Avances en el desarrollo de vacunas contra la fiebre tifoidea. 5th Congreso Panamericano de Infectologia, Lima, Peru, April 7-10, 1991.
99. Levine MM. Cholera: epidemiologia y control de la enfermedad. 5th Congreso Panamericano de Infectologia, Lima, Peru, April 7-10, 1991.
100. Microbiologia, inmunologia y patogenia del colera. Congreso Paraguayo de Pediatria, October 11, 1991, Asuncion, Paraguay.
101. Fisiologia de la rehidratacion oral. Congreso Paraguayo de Pediatria, October 11, 1991, Asuncion, Paraguay.
102. Vacunas del futuro. Sociedad Colombiana de Medicina Tropical y Parasitologia, Bogota, Colombia, October 13, 19, 1991.
103. La epidemiologia global del colera. Sociedad Colombiana de Medicina Tropical y Parasitologia, Bogota, Colombia, October 13, 1991.
104. *Escherichia coli* that cause diarrhea. Annual Meeting of the Brazilian Pediatric Society, Porto Alegre, Brazil, October 17, 1991.
105. Vaccines against *Haemophilus influenzae* type b. Annual Meeting of the Brazilian Pediatric Society, Porto Alegre, Brazil, October 17, 1991.
106. New vaccines against typhoid fever and cholera. Congreso Latinoamericano de Infectologia Pediatrica, Santiago, Chile October 23, 1991.
107. Perspectives on diarrhea caused by *Escherichia coli*. Congreso Latinoamericano de Infectologia Pediatrica, Santiago, Chile October 23, 1991.
108. Cholera - Worldwide epidemiology and prevention. Annual Meeting of the Israel Society for Microbiology, Beer Sheva, Israel February 11, 1992.
109. Current trends in *S. typhi* vaccines. Society for General Microbiology, 122nd Meeting, University of Wales College of Cardiff March 23-26, 1992.
110. Cholera. Biomedical Research Advancement: Saturday Scholars (BRASS) Program, National Institutes of Health, April 4, 1992.
111. A progress report on the safety, immunogenicity and efficacy of CVD 103-HgR, a one dose, genetically engineered live oral cholera vaccine. First International Symposium on Cholera in the Americas, Mexico City, April 20-21, 1992.
112. The problem of cholera in the world. International Symposium on Cholera in Latin America, Buenos Aires, Argentina, April 29, 1992.
113. Vaccine development. International Symposium on Cholera in Latin America, Buenos Aires, Argentina, April 29, 1992.
114. Cholera: Keynote address for the Cholera session. Vaccines for Enteric Diseases, Cambridge, England, April 13-15, 1992.

115. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* as live oral vaccines to prevent typhoid fever and as carrier vaccines to express foreign antigens. NATO Advanced Research Workshop on the Biology of *Salmonella*, Portorosa, Italy, May 10-15, 1992.
116. Production, laboratory evaluation, and clinical trial of vaccines against cholera. International Symposium on Cholera in the American Continents, Sao Paulo, Brazil, May 21-23, 1992.
117. Old and new cholera vaccines: A 100 year perspective. The American Society for Microbiology 1992 General Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, May 27, 1992.
118. A new generation of cholera vaccines. The Bazeley Oration, The Australian Society for Microbiology 1992 Annual Meeting, Sydney, Australia, July 16, 1992.
119. Cholera. Brazilian Society of Immunology Annual Meeting, August 26, 1992.
120. Enteric Fever: *Salmonella typhi*. Eastern Pennsylvania Branch, American Society for Microbiology, Philadelphia, PA, November 12, 1992.
121. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* live vector vaccines expressing foreign antigens: Versatility to meet public health demands. University of California at San Francisco. February 9, 1993.
122. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* live vector vaccines expressing foreign antigens. The Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, February 23, 1993.
123. The recent cholera epidemic in Latin America. Baltimore Tropical Medicine Dinner Club. Baltimore, Maryland. March 17, 1993.
124. Vaccines to prevent enteric infections in travelers. Presented at the 3rd Conference on International Travel Medicine, Paris, France, April 26, 1993.
125. CVD 103-HgR, live oral cholera vaccine. Presented at the International Workshop on New Approaches to Bacterial Vaccines. Munich, Germany, April 28-29, 1993.
126. Vacuna oral contra el colera. Congreso de la Sociedad Panameiricana de Infectologia, Viña del Mar, Chile, May 27, 1993.
127. Vacunas contra enfermedades entericas. Congreso de la Sociedad Panameiricana de Infectologia, Viña del Mar, Chile, May 27, 1993.
128. Vaccines against cholera and enterotoxigenic *E. coli*. The 18th International Congress of Chemotherapy. Stockholm, Sweden. June 27-July 2, 1993.
129. Modern approaches to the development of vaccines against bacterial enteric infections. Canadian Society of Microbiology/Society for Industrial Microbiology Annual Meeting. Symposium on Vaccination Strategies for Bacterial Pathogens, keynote address. Toronto, Ontario, August 3, 1993.
130. *Shigella*, *Salmonella* and other enteric vaccines. Ross Conference on Strategies for Pediatric Vaccines: conventional and molecular approaches. San Diego, CA, September 19-22, 1993.
131. The emergence of diarrheal diseases including cholera. Colloquium on Changes in Human Ecology and Behavior: Infectious Diseases. National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C., September 27-28, 1993.
132. Cholera Vaccines and Typhoid Vaccines. Invited talks given at the Mexican Infectious Diseases Society XVIII Annual Meeting, Mexico City, November 21-24, 1993.
133. Recent Advances in Vaccine Development. Invited talk delivered at the XI Biennial Conference of the Pakistan Pediatric Association, Lahore, Pakistan, February 2-5, 1994.

134. Experiences with *Haemophilus influenzae* type b capsular polysaccharide-tetanus protein conjugate vaccine in Chilean infants. Special lecture of the Korean pediatric Society, Seoul, Korea, March 30, 1994.
135. Bacterial enteric vaccines. Mucosal Immunology Symposium, FASEB, Anaheim, CA, April 28, 1994.
136. Cholera Vaccines. Invited lecture presented at the 2nd Simposio Internacional de Infectologia Pediatrica, Cordoba, Argentina, May 9, 1994.
137. Mucosal immunization -- The perspective of the vaccinologist versus the immunologist. Invited talk at the inaugural meeting of the International Society for Vaccines. Las Vegas, May 22-23, 1994.
138. Live oral cholera vaccines - A status report. 7th Asian Conference on Diarrheal Diseases. Dhaka, Bangladesh, September 17, 1994.
139. Attenuated strains of *Vibrio cholerae*, *Salmonellatyphi* and *Shigella* as live oral vaccines and as live vectors. Keystone Conference on Mucosal Immunization. January, 1995.
140. The epidemiology of typhoid fever. WHO meeting on Vaccines against Bacterial Infections, Madrid, March 1-2, 1995.
141. Large-scale post-licensure effectiveness trial of PRP-T conjugate vaccine in preventing invasive *Haemophilus influenzae* type b infections in Chilean infants. Annual Meeting of the American Epidemiological Society, Tampa, Florida March 23, 1995.
142. Attenuated *Salmonella* as live oral vaccines against typhoid fever and as live vectors. New Approaches to Vaccine Development, Vienna April 12, 1995.
143. Enteric vaccines -- the next five years. Keynote talk at the 8th International Workshop on *Campylobacters*, *Helicobacters* and Related Organisms. Winchester, United Kingdom, July 12, 1995,.
144. Characteristics of newly licensed typhoid vaccines (Ty21a, Vi polysaccharide), candidate Vi conjugate vaccines and new generation attenuated vaccine strains. U.S.-India Vaccine Program, New Delhi, July 17, 1995.
145. Immunizations for diarrheal diseases. International Congress of Chemotherapy, Montreal, July 20, 1996.
146. The epidemiology of enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC) infections in Chile. International Symposium on EPEC, Sao Paulo, Brazil, August 28, 1995.
147. Prospects for a vaccine against EPEC. International Symposium on EPEC, Sao Paulo, Brazil, August 28, 1995.
148. Engineered live oral cholera vaccines. State of the Art Minilecture, 35th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, San Francisco, September 18, 1995
149. Development of a live oral cholera vaccine; a paradigm. NIH Meeting on Planning and Implementing Clinical Trials for Parasitic Diseases, Bethesda, MD, September 19, 1995,.
150. Live attenuated vaccines against bacterial enteric infections. Year of Louis Pasteur Symposium, Paris, September 26, 1995.
151. Vaccines against diarrheal disease, dysentery and enteric fever. Presented at Nestlé Nutrition Workshop Series 38:Diarrheal Diseases. Islamabad, Pakistan, October 23, 1995.
152. New developments in cholera vaccines. Congress of the African Society of Microbiology. Bamako, Africa. February 2, 1996.
153. A consideration of the host factors that modulate susceptibility to cholera and the immune response to engineered live oral cholera vaccines. ICTDR Meeting, Bethesda, MD, April 23, 1996.

152. Mucosal routes of vaccination. Edward Jenner Bi-centennial Celebration, Royal College of Physicians, London. May 15, 1996.
153. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella flexneri* as live vector vaccines: Expression of foreign antigens and elicitation of relevant immune responses. Munich, Germany. May 28, 1996.
154. New vaccines against cholera and typhoid fever. International Society for Infectious Diseases, Hong Kong, June 12, 1996.
155. Engineered *Vibrio cholerae* and *Shigella* strains as live oral vaccines and as live vectors to deliver foreign antigens by mucosal immunization. 10th International Biotechnology Symposium. Sydney, Australia. August 26, 1996.
156. The vaccine development paradigm: Illustrative examples in the development of vaccines against tropical diseases. American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Baltimore, MD, December 2, 1996.
157. Development of enteric vaccines. Asia Pan Pacific Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition, Jakarta, Indonesia, December 16, 1996.
158. Quantitating invasive Hib disease in Santiago, Chile. Revelation of an important public health problem. First International Symposium on Hib in Asia, Bali, Indonesia, December 17, 1996.
159. Cholera vaccine for travelers: Indications and options. Presented at the Fifth International Conference on Travel Medicine, Geneva, SW, March 24, 1997.
160. Bacterial live vector vaccines. Presented at 2nd National Symposium on Basic Aspects of Vaccines, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Bethesda, MD, April 30, 1997.
161. *Salmonella* vaccines as carriers of foreign antigens. American Gastroenterological Association. Washington, DC. May 13, 1997.
162. The molecular epidemiology of 19th century cholera: What was the serogroup and biotype of *Vibrio cholerae* responsible for the early cholera pandemics? First International Symposium The Archaeology of Emerging Diseases, Tel Aviv, Israel, May 20, 1997.
163. Artificial challenge studies. Presented at International Association of Biologic Standardization Meeting on Clinical Trials in Paris, France, May 28, 1997.
164. Phase 1 and 2 clinical trials of candidate malaria vaccines. Presented at the Second Global Meeting on Parasitic Diseases with a focus on Malaria, Hyderabad, India. August 18, 1997.
165. New strategies of bacterial vaccines against enteric infections. Presented at the Deutschen Gesellschaft für Hygiene und Mikrobiologie in Jena Germany. October 7, 1997.
166. Developments in prevention: The way forward. Presented at the Strategies for Vaccine Protection in Developing Countries, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico City. October 17, 1997.
167. Emerging infections: fundamental concepts and models to explain a phenomenon of global importance. Presented at the Congreso Chileno de Infectología, Valdivia, Chile, December 2, 1997.
168. Mucosal vaccines. Presented at the Congreso Chileno de Infectología, Valdivia, Chile, December 3, 1997.
169. Recent research on vaccines and prevention of typhoid fever. Presented at the Third Asia-Pacific Symposium on typhoid fever and other salmonellosis, Denpasar, Bali, Indonesia December 8-10, 1997.
170. New typhoid vaccine development. Presented at Workshop on Typhoid Fever, National Institute of Health, Seoul, Korea, December 16, 1997.

171. *Salmonella* as a live vector. Presented at the WHO/NIAID Workshop on Vaccines administered via Mucosal Surfaces, February 9-11, 1998.
172. Vaccines delivered via mucosal surface. Presented at the International Workshop on Vaccine Development, Rio de Janeiro, April 14-16, 1998.
173. Mucosal Immunization. Presented at the 8th International Congress on Infectious Diseases meeting, Boston, May 15-18, 1998
174. Prospects for improving disease control through simplifying vaccination: Oral/mucosal vaccines and combinations. Presented at the Consultative Group Meeting of the Children's Vaccine Initiative in Geneva, Switzerland, November 9-10, 1998.
175. Live oral vaccines against enteric pathogens. Presented at the Centennial celebration of the Swiss Serum and Vaccine Institute, Berne, Switzerland, November 6, 1998.
176. Rotavirus Vaccines. Presented at the Infectious Diseases in Children conference, New York, November 21-22, 1998.
177. Status of typhoid vaccines. Presented at the V International Congress of Tropical Pediatrics, Jaipur, India, February 10-15, 1999.
178. Oral and Nasal Immunization. Presented at ANew Approaches to Bacterial Vaccine Development, Munich, Germany, May 19-22, 1999.
179. Update on Edible Vaccines. Presented at meeting on An Overview on Vaccine Research in WHO and UNAIDS, Montreux, Switzerland, June 16-18, 1999.
180. Vacunas contra Enfermedades Entericas. Presented at the 8th Congreso de la Sociedad Latinoamericana de Infectología Pediatrica. Asunción, Paraguay, August 8-11, 1999.
181. Enfermedades Emergentes. Presented at the 8th Congreso de la Sociedad Latinoamericana de Infectología Pediatrica. Asunción, Paraguay, August 8-11, 1999.
182. Development of new vaccines against diarrheal pathogens -- a hope for developing countries? Presented at the International Congress on Cooperative Research with Developing Countries. Basel, Switzerland, August 19-21, 1999.
183. How to test vaccines in the field -- Are there alternatives? Presented at the International Congress on Cooperative Research with Developing Countries. Basel, Switzerland, August 19-21, 1999.
184. Organizing Vaccine Trials. Presented at the 1st Global Conference on Vaccines and Immunisation into the next millennium. Manchester, UK, September 6-9, 1999.
185. Evaluaciones de la eficacia y la efectividad (impacto epidemiológico) de las vacunas. Second Congress of the Sociedad Española de Medicina Tropical y Salud Internacional. Sitges (Barcelona), January 27-29, 2000.
186. Current status of new generation vaccines: Live oral; Live oral Shigella vaccines; and Live oral Cholera vaccines (CVD candidates). Three talks presented at the DOMI Program Meeting, WHO headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland. February 7-8, 2000.
187. Live oral vaccines to prevent enteric infections in travelers. Presented at the Oral Vaccination Symposium at I. Matzkel "Droeth" Ltd., Tel Aviv, Israel. March 23, 2000.
188. Live attenuated vectors: have they delivered? Presented at the Millennium Joint Meeting of the Society for General Bacteriology and the Society for Applied Microbiology, April 10-14, 2000.

189. Global efforts in vaccination. From the laboratory to the field. Presented at the Wellcome Trust conference on Bacteriology in the Tropics. Cambridgeshire, UK, May 14-17, 2000.
190. The global burden of diarrheal diseases: A perspective. Presented at the XV International Congress for Tropical medicine and Malaria. Cartagena, Bogota, Colombia, August 20-25, 2000.
191. Progress in non-parenteral delivery of vaccines. Infectious Disease Society of America. New Orleans, LA, September 7-10, 2000.
192. Ethical Considerations in Mass Vaccination Campaigns. Presented at the Berzelius Symposium, Vaccines are beneficial! What are the risks? Stockholm, February 8-10, 2001.
193. Vaccines against enteric infections: Public health rationale, vaccinology strategies, successes, disappointments and surprises. Presented at the Institute Butantan Symposium on vaccines against enteric infections. Sao Paulo, Brazil, February 19-22, 2001.
194. Realizing the promise of new vaccine technologies: Pitfalls, perseverance, disappointments and successes. Presented at the World Vaccine Congress. Montreal, Canada, April 3-5, 2001.
195. Vaccine triumphs and tribulations in the USA and globally. Presented at the Practical Day of Pediatrics, University of Alabama-Birmingham, May 16-17, 2001.
196. "Oral Vaccines", and, "Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella* as live vectors to deliver foreign protein antigens or DNA vaccines to the mammalian immune system". Both lectures presented at the American Society for Microbiology. Orlando, Florida, May 20-24, 2001.
197. Review of issues to be considered in Phase 3 trials: Lessons from various clinical trials. Presented at the Second Advanced Vaccinology Course. Merieux Foundation, Annecy, France, May 23, 2001.
198. Issues in clinical trials. Presented at the Global Vaccine Research Forum. Montreux, Switzerland, June 10-12, 2001.
199. Cholera Vaccines – Overview. Presented at the Vaccines for Enteric Diseases VED 2001. Tampere, Finland, September 12-14, 2001.
200. Widespread Vaccination Against Gastrointestinal Pathogens in DCC - Is it Worthwhile? Pediatric Infectious Disease Conference. Monterey, California, October 28-30, 2001.
201. Vaccines against bioterror agents: Overcoming the challenges to development, testing, stockpiling and implementation. Presented at the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Health Policy Seminar, November 16, 2001.
202. Overview of the Research and Development Activities of the Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization. Presented at the NFID's Fifth Annual Conference on Vaccine Research. Baltimore, Maryland, May 6-8, 2002.
202. Memory at the Mucosal Level. Presented at the NIFID's Fifth Annual Conference on Vaccine Research. Baltimore, Maryland, May 6-8, 2002.
203. Attenuated *Shigella* and *Salmonella Typhi* Live Vectors to Deliver DNA Vaccines via Mucosal Administration. Presented at the 4th International Meeting, New Approaches to Bacterial Vaccine Development. Munich, Germany, May 26-29, 2002
204. Typhoid Fever: Lessons from the Past and Challenges for the Future. Typhoid Symposium. American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Annual Meeting, November 12, 2002, Denver.
205. The Future: Typhoid and Cholera Vaccines. Presentation at the Centennial Celebration of the Pan American Health Organization, November 25, 2002, Washington, D.C.

206. Typhoid. Presentation at the International Vaccine Institute's Inaugural Symposium, New Frontiers in Vaccinology Research, June 26, 2003, Seoul, Korea.
207. Research and Development of Vaccines against Typhoid Fever. Presented at the Global Vaccine Research Forum. July 2, 2003, Seoul, Korea.
208. Sequential stages of clinical trials and overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the Fifth Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Fondation Merieux, Annecy, France. May 12, 2004
209. Activation of Mucosal Immunity. Presented at the Fondation Mérieux meeting on Innate and Adaptive Immunity after Transcutaneous or Mucosal Vaccination. June 18, 2004, Veyrier du Lac, France.
210. The plague cometh: Pandemic influenza in the 21st century. Presented at the University of Maryland School of Medicine's Grand Rounds. February 13, 2004, Baltimore, Maryland.
211. Accomplishments and Lessons from Enteric Vaccines. Presented at the World Health Organization's meeting on Future Needs and Directions for Shigella Vaccines. September 14, 2004, Geneva, Switzerland.
212. Keynote talk, New England Mucosal Biology Society, September 20, 2004. Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella* as Oral Vaccines and as Live Vectors. Harvard University, Boston, Massachusetts.
213. A multivalent live vector oral vaccine to prevent Shigellosis and Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* diarrhea. Presented at the US/Japan Cholera Conference. December 8, 2004, Kyoto, Japan.
214. Diarrhoeal Diseases. Presented at the WHO/TDR Advanced Course on Immunology, Vaccinology and Biototechnology Applied to Infectious Diseases, Havana, Cuba, December 16, 2004.
215. On the Road to Timbuktu: Attenuated *Salmonella Typhi* and *Shigella* as live oral vaccines and live vectors. Presented to the Vaccine Dinner Club, Emory University. April 6, 2005. Atlanta, Georgia.
216. Logistical challenges to delivery of oral vaccines in developing countries. Presented to the WHO Challenges to the Oral Delivery of Live Vaccines Conference. May 6, 2005. Geneva, Switzerland.
217. Aerosol as agents for vaccine delivery. Presented at the American Thoracic Society. May 21, 2005, San Diego, CA.
218. Sequential stages of clinical trials and overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the Advanced Vaccinology Course. May 25, 2005. Annecy, France.
219. Current status of *Shigella* vaccine development. Presented at the WHO Global Research Forum. June 15, 2005. Salvador de Bahia, Brazil.
220. On the road to Timbuktu: Hurdles to developing and introducing vaccines for the world's poorest populations. Presented at Joint Medicine and Pediatric Grand Rounds, The University of Vermont. June 24, 2005. Burlington, Vermont.
221. Attenuated *Salmonella Typhi* and *Shigella* as mucosal vaccines and as live vectors. Presented at the Vaccinology Conference-Berlin: New Approaches to Vaccine Development: From the Bench to the Field. September 10, 2005. Berlin, Germany.
222. Update on vaccines against Typhoid Fever. Presented at the Program for the Third International Rushmore Conference on Enteric Diseases, Rapid City, SD. October 1, 2005
223. Experience with Ty21a, a live oral typhoid vaccine: lessons applicable to new generation oral vaccines. Present at the Sixth International Conference on Typhoid Fever and Other Salmonellosis. November 13, 2005. Guilin, China.

224. Live Oral Typhoid Vaccines. Presented as the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Annual Meeting. December 12, 2005. Washington, D.C.
225. Challenges in Global Health. Presented at the St. Jude-Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society Pediatric Microbial Research Conference. February 25, 2006. Memphis, Tennessee.
226. Vaccines: Yesterday, today and tomorrow. Presented at the V International Symposium for Latin American Experts. May 2, 2006, Pucón, Chile.
227. Sequential stages of clinical trials and overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the Advanced Vaccinology Course. May 17, 2006. Annecy, France.
228. Progress with Salmonella Typhi and Shigella Live Vector Vaccines. Presented at FOCIS 2006. June 2, 2006, San Francisco, CA.
229. Principles of Vaccinology. Presented at International Symposium on Cholera and Other Diarrhoeal Diseases. June 10, 2006, Kolkata, India.
230. EPI Vaccine and Preventable Diseases. Presented at the Clinical Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Course, West Virginia University. June 19, 2006. Morgantown, West Virginia.
231. Diarrheal Diseases in Infants and Young Children – Causative Agents, Transmission, Treatment and Prevention. Presented at the National University of Laos School of Medicine. September 5, 2006.
232. Vaccination and Clinical Disease. Presented at ASM Conference on Salmonella; From Pathogenesis to Therapeutics. September 12, 2006, Victoria, BC, Canada.
233. Musing on vaccines against typhoid and paratyphoid fever, shigellosis and enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* diarrhea. Presented at the Federal of Infection Societies 2006 conference. December 1, 2006, Cardiff, Wales.
234. Typhoid fever vaccination in adolescents. Presented at the Adolescent Immunization: From Science to Policy meeting, Fondation Merieux, Les Pensieres, Annecy, December 14, 2006
235. Burden and Etiology of Severe Diarrhea. Presented at the Vaccines for Enteric Diseases meeting. April 25, 2007, Lisbon, Portugal.
236. Future of the Immunization in the Pregnant Woman, and, Vaccines Against Enteric Pathogens. Presented at the Sociedad Latinoamericana de Infectología Pediátrica. May 10, 2007, San Jose, Costa Rica.
237. Sequential stages of clinical trials and overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the Advanced Vaccinology Course. May 16, 2007. Annecy, France.
238. Oral Vaccines...More reasons than ever. Presented at the Congress of the International Society of Travel Medicine. May 23, 2007, Vancouver, BC.
239. EPI Vaccine and Preventable Diseases. Presented at the Clinical Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Course, West Virginia University. June 18, 2007. Morgantown, West Virginia.
240. Typhoid Fever in Africa – what do we know? Presented at the WHO Typhoid Vaccine Policy Meeting. August 14, 2007, Geneva, Switzerland.
241. Vaccines against Bacterial Enteric Pathogens and Importance in the Tropics. Presented at the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Centenary Conference. September 15, 2007, London, UK
242. Differences in Immune Responses in Different Populations. Presented at the Challenges of Global Vaccine Development Conference. October 9, 2007, Cape Town, South Africa.

243. Overview of The Global Enteric Multi-Center Study (GEMS). Presented at the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Annual Meeting. November 7, 2007, Philadelphia, PA.
244. Lessons learnt for the new live rotavirus vaccines. Presented at Rotavirus Vaccines: Evaluating Clinical Trial Data and Guiding Future Research meeting. November 29, 2007, CDC, Atlanta, GA.
245. Vaccine priorities for developing countries and the Gates Enteric Multicenter Study. Presented at Aga Khan University, Karachi, Pakistan. December 14, 2007.
246. Cholera, ETEC, Shigella, Typhoid: progress and obstacles in the development of vaccines. Presented at the Institut Pasteur Vaccinology Course. March 31, 2008, Paris, France.
247. Enteric infections in the least developed countries: what is the role for vaccines? Seminar presented at the Institut Pasteur, April 1, 2008, Paris, France.
248. EPI Vaccine and Preventable Diseases. Presented at the Clinical Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Course, West Virginia University. June 16, 2008. Morgantown, West Virginia.
249. Typhoid. Presented at Johns Hopkins School of Public Health Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine 2008, July 24, 2008. Baltimore, MD.
250. Epidemiology of Pneumococcal Disease in Latin America: Insights from Extended, Population-Based Surveillance in Santiago, Chile. Presented at the International Symposium on Vaccines, Sao Paulo, Brazil, August 8, 2008
251. The Global Enteric Multi-Center Study. Presented at the US Experts in Diarrhoeal Disease to the UK, London, UK, October 5, 2008
252. Advocacy as an important role in the fight against Pneumococcal Disease. Presented at the National Press Club on behalf of The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (ASTMH) and Pneumococcal Awareness Council of Experts (PACE), October 24, 2008. Washington, DC.
253. An Overview of Vaccinology. Presented at the National Foundation for Infectious Diseases Clinical Vaccinology Course, November 14, 2008. Bethesda, MD.
254. The Global Enteric Multi-Center Study (GEMS). Presented at the US-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program, Fukuoka, Japan. November 19, 2008
255. Eradication and the role of vaccines. Presented at Barcelona Centre for International Health Research's (CRESIB) launch of Malaria Eradication Research Agenda. November 22, 2008, Montreux, Switzerland.
256. Diarrheal disease in infants and young children in developing countries (The Global Enteric Mutli-Center Study, "GEMS"). Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, November 17-19, 2008.
257. Institute of Medicine Process and Findings from the Intermittent Preventive Treatment in Infants (IPTi) study. Presented at the The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (ASTMH). December 10, 2008, New Orleans, LA.
258. Introduction and Overview of Global Enteric Multi-Center (GEMS) Study: The Asian Sites and an Overall Progress Report. Presented at the The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (ASTMH). December 10, 2008, New Orleans, LA.
259. Strategies and hurdles in developing a vaccine to prevent invasive non-typhoidal *Salmonella* infections in young children in sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the Seventh International Conference of Typhoid Fever and Other Invasive Salmonellosis, Kilifi, Kenya. January 28, 2009.
260. Mucosal versus parenteral vaccines. Mucosal Immunology of the Gut, Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA. February 11, 2009.

261. *Lachesis muta* (silent fate): Burden and prospects for control of paediatric invasive non-typhoidal *Salmonella* infections in sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the Medical Research Council (MRC) Laboratories, The Gambia. February 9, 2009.
262. Cholera, ETEC, Shigella, Typhoid: progress and obstacles in the development of vaccines. Presented at the International Vaccinology Course, Institut Pasteur School of Infectiology, Annecy, France, March 27, 2009
263. EPI Vaccine and Preventable Diseases. Presented at the Clinical Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Course, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV. June 15, 2009.
264. Swine origin H1N1 influenza: Lessons from the field. Presented at the 13th Annual Hospital Epidemiology and Infectious Diseases Fellows Course, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD. July 8, 2009.
265. Typhoid. Presented at the Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Baltimore, MD. July 29, 2009.
266. Overview of H1N1. Presented at the IOM Workshop on Personal Protective Equipment for Healthcare Workers in the Workplace Against Novel H1N1 Influenza A, Washington, DC, August 12, 2009
267. Vaccinology. Presented at the Host Defenses and Infectious Diseases course, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD. September 4, 2009.
268. Invasive non-typhoidal infections: Burden and vaccine development strategies. Presented at the Vaccines for Enteric Diseases, Malaga, Spain. September 9, 2009.
269. Vaccines, global health and social equity. Presented at the Division of Cellular and Molecular Medicine Seminar, St. Georges, University of London. November 5, 2009.
270. Etiology of diarrhoeal and enteric diseases in developing countries. Presented at the WHO Global Vaccine Research Forum, Bamako, Mali. December 9, 2009.
271. Invasive bacteremic *Salmonella* infections; New insights on old pathogens and strategies for prevention. ICDDR,B, Mohakhali, Dhaka, Bangladesh. February 17, 2010.
272. Invasive Bacteremic *Salmonella* Infections: new insights on old pathogens and strategies for prevention. Presented at the 7th International Symposium on Pneumococci & Pneumococcal Diseases, Tel Aviv, Israel, March 14, 2010
273. Multi-antibiotic-resistant invasive non-typhoidal *Salmonella* infections emerging in sub-Saharan Africa and the USA: challenging dogma and developing vaccines. Presented at the Regional Centers of Excellence National Meeting, Las Vegas, NV. April 13, 2010.
274. The tropical barrier to enteric vaccine efficacy. Presented at the Gates Foundation, Underperformance of Vaccines for Enteric/Enterically-Acquired Pathogens in the Developing World, Seattle, WA. April 20, 2010.
275. Live attenuated vaccines against cholera and typhoid. Presented at the Second Greater Boston Symposium on Vaccine Science, Cambridge, MA. April 27, 2010.
276. Safety issues with mucosal adjuvants. Presented at the IABS International Scientific Workshop, Bethesda, MD, USA. April 30, 2010.
277. Sequential stages of clinical trials and overview issues to be considered. Presented at the Advanced Vaccinology Course, Fondation Merieux, Annecy, France. May 12, 2010.
278. Vaccines, global health, disease eradication and social equity. Presented at the Omicron Kappa Upsilon National Dental Honor Society, University of Maryland Dental School, Baltimore, MD. May 19, 2010.

279. EPI Vaccine and Preventable Diseases. Presented at the Clinical Tropical Medicine and Parasitology Course, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV. June 21, 2010.
280. Vaccines to prevent bacterial enteric infections of importance in middle income countries. Presented at the Merck Vaccines seminar series, North Wales, PA. June 27, 2010.
281. Typhoid. Presented at Johns Hopkins School of Public Health Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine, Baltimore, MD. July 21, 2010.
282. An international consortium to facilitate progress. Presented at the Sanaria Data Analysis Meeting, Bethesda, MD. July 28, 2010.
283. Typhoid and other enteric vaccines. Presented at the Oral Vaccination Response in Developing Countries and the Intestinal Microbiome Meeting, Goa, India. August 17, 2010.
284. The role of research in disease eradication and elimination efforts: lessons learned. Presented at the Symposium on Smallpox Eradication, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. August 26, 2010.
285. Vaccinology. Presented at the Host Defenses and Infectious Diseases course, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD. September 7, 2010.
286. Prioritization of the main goals of the GEMS-1 project and timelines/expectations for the final year and beyond. Presented at the The Global Enteric Multi-Center Study (GEMS) Annual Meeting, Maputo, Mozambique. September 28, 2010.
287. Expanding immunization against human *Salmonella* Infections: vaccines to prevent invasive non-typhoidal *Salmonella* infections emerging in sub-Saharan Africa and *Salmonella* Paratyphi A in Asia. Presented at the 4th Vaccine and International Society for Vaccines (ISV) Annual Global Congress, Vienna, Austria. October 3, 2010.
288. The licensed vaccines that exist today and new vaccines that will be available tomorrow. Presented at the ASTMH Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA. November 4, 2010
289. The White paper, an outside view. Presented at the malERA Symposium held during the ASTMH Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA. November 6, 2010
290. The Burden of Disease. Presented at the Gates Foundation GUT Integrity Meeting, Seattle, WA. December 15, 2010.
291. New insights on novel non-typhoidal *Salmonella* serovars from sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the Lorne Infection & Immunity Conference 2011, Lorne, Victoria, Australia. February 17, 2011.
292. Global Enteric Multi-Center Study ("GEMS"): Etiology and Consequences of Severe Paediatric Diarrhoeal Disease in Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia. Presented at the Department of Microbiology & Immunology, The University of Melbourne. February 22, 2011.
293. Diarrhea: A Worldwide Scourge. An Overview of the Problem. Presented at the AGA/DDW, Chicago, IL, May 10, 2011.
294. Etiology and outcomes of acute moderate and severe diarrheal infections in young children in developing countries: insights from the Global Enteric Multi-center Study (GEMS). Presented at the 6th International Conference on Vaccines for Enteric Diseases, Cannes, France, September 14, 2011.
295. Overview of live oral vaccines against *S. Typhi* and *S. Paratyphi*. Presented at the 6th International Conference on Vaccines for Enteric Diseases, Cannes, France, September 15, 2011.
296. Cholera – Status of Oral, Live Vaccines. Presented at IDSA, Boston, MA. October 20, 2011

297. Lessons learned from the Smallpox Eradication Program, the Global Polio Eradication Initiative and the Measles Mortality Control Initiative. Presented at the Department of Biochemistry Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand. November 1, 2011.
298. Oral vaccination in developing countries. Presented at the 4th Annual Conference Otago International Health Research Network Scientific Meeting, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand. November 8, 2011.
299. Non-typhoidal *Salmonella*: Dogma re-visited. Presented at the University of Otago Grand Rounds, Christchurch, New Zealand. November 9, 2011.
300. Vaccines to prevent invasive Non-typhoidal *Salmonella* infections in sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the Department of Microbiology & Immunology Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand. November 10, 2011.
301. Immunological basis of mucosal vaccines. Presented at the First Course on Vaccinology for Latin America, Lima, Peru. December 12, 2011
302. Concepts of vaccines: Immunogenicity, efficacy, effectiveness. Presented at the First Course on Vaccinology for Latin America, Lima, Peru. December 12, 2011
303. How will current technological developments lead to innovative vaccines in the future? Presented at the Phacilitate Vaccine Forum - 2012, Washington, DC. January 31, 2012.
304. Overview cholera vaccines (current & developing). Presented at the World Health Organization, Oral Cholera Vaccine Stockpile, Geneva, Switzerland, April 26, 2012
305. Global Enteric Multi-Center Study (GEMS). Presented at the Pediatric Academic Society Meeting, Boston, MA. April 30, 2012
306. Clinical trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the International Advanced Vaccinology Course, Fondation Merieux, Annecy, France, May 17, 2012
307. Current efforts to develop new vaccines: target population, new antigens, adjuvants and immunization strategies. Presented at the International Meeting on EPEC and Shigella, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May 27, 2012
308. Polio and Smallpox Eradication. Presented at the Barcelona Institute for Global Health sponsored course held at Harvard Business School, Boston, MA, June 4, 2012
309. The Typhoid Fever Control Program of the Ministry of Health, Republic of Chile, 1979-1992/Fiji Ministry of Health Typhoid Advisory Meeting, Suva, Fiji, August 28, 2012
310. A vaccinologist's view on new adjuvants: Why they are needed and challenges to confirm their safety and effectiveness. Presented at the Third Joint Annual NIAID Adjuvant Development and Adjuvant Discovery Program Meeting, Rockville, MD, October 1, 2012
311. Recent advances in understanding and managing the burden of childhood diarrhea. Presented to the AKU Biennial Pediatric Conference, Karachi, Pakistan. November 4, 2012
312. Enteric fever – epidemiology, diagnostics, and vaccines. Presented to the AKU Biennial Pediatric Conference, Karachi, Pakistan. November 14, 2012
313. Human/animal challenge studies. Presented at the WHO Typhoid ViCV Clinical Working Group Meeting, Royal Society of Medicine, London, UK. January 7, 2013
314. Historical and contemporary perspectives on human microbial challenge models. Presented at the Controlled Human Infections Studies in the Development of Vaccines and Therapeutics, University of Oxford, January 9, 2013

315. Human Typhoid challenge model and vaccine trials. Presented at the Controlled Human Infections Studies in the Development of Vaccines and Therapeutics, University of Oxford, January 10, 2013
316. An Overview of iNTS. Presented at the 8th International Conference on Typhoid Fever and Other Invasive Salmonellosis, Dhaka, Bangladesh, March 1, 2013
317. Oral vaccine approaches to typhoid and paratyphoid. Presented at the 8th International Conference on Typhoid Fever and Other Invasive Salmonellosis, Dhaka, Bangladesh, March 2, 2013
318. Clinical Trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the 14th Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Annecy, France, May 9, 2013
319. Infectious Diarrhea in Children: A Global Perspective. Presented at the ACVIM Forum, Seattle, WA, June 14, 2013
320. Salmonella Infection: Readjusting Dogma. Presented at the ACVIM Forum, Seattle, WA, June 14, 2013
321. Enteric vaccines development priorities in view of the Global Enteric Multi-Center Study (GEMS) findings. Presented at the School of Public Health, Tel Aviv University, July 14, 2013
322. Cholera and typhoid & non-typhi salmonellosis: Rational for vaccine development. Presented at the School of Public Health, Tel Aviv University, July 14, 2013
323. Cholera and Salmonella Vaccines. Presented at the School of Public Health, Tel Aviv University, July 14, 2013.
324. Development of live-attenuated ETEC vaccines. Presented at the School of Public Health, Tel Aviv University, July 16, 2013.
325. Development of combined Shigella-ETEC vaccines. Presented at the School of Public Health, Tel Aviv University, July 16, 2013.
326. Aetiology and burden of diarrheal disease in Africa and Asia: "GEMS". Presented at the Vaccines for Enteric Diseases Meeting, Bangkok, Thailand, November 6, 2013.
327. Diarrhoea in Africa, South America, and Asia. Presented at the World Society for Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Cape Town, South Africa, November 22, 2013.
328. Invasive Non-typhoidal *Salmonella* in Africa. Presented at ICAAC, Washington, DC, September 9, 2014
329. Lessons from the global Enteric multicenter Study (GEMS); Presented at ICAAC, Washington, DC, September 9, 2014
330. Historical perspective on human challenge trials. Presented at the IABS Human Challenge Trials in Vaccine Development: Scientific and Regulatory Issues, Strasbourg, France, Sept. 29, 2014
331. Control of Ebolavirus disease with judicious use of vaccine. Key target groups for vaccination outside clinical trials if 500, 3000, 15,000, 100,000 or millions of doses were available. WHO Ebola Vaccine Consultation, Geneva, 29 September 2014.
332. WHO Global Advisory Committee on Vaccine Safety. GSK Ebola Vaccine Development. Presented by M.M. Levine on behalf of the ChAd3-EBO Z Ebola Vaccine Consortium, December 4, 2014.
333. Summary comments. Ebola Immunology Workshop. FDA, December 12, 2014.
334. Vaccines and Vaccine Development: Ebola changes the paradigm. Presented at Johns Hopkins Bayview Medical Grand Rounds, January 20, 2015

335. Accelerated Development of Ebola Vaccine. Presented at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, W. Harry Feinstone Dept. of Molecular Microbiology and Immunology Seminar Series, March 12, 2015.
336. Vaccines and Vaccine Development: Ebola changes the paradigm. Presented at the University of Florida, Emerging Pathogens Institute Research Day, Gainesville, Florida, February 26, 2015.
337. Clinical trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the 16th Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Centre de Conferences Les Pensieres, Annecy, France, May 13, 2015.
338. Vaccines against West African Ebolavirus, a diarrheal disease. Presented at Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, Vaccines for Enteric Diseases, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 8, 2015
339. Clinical studies of enteric vaccine candidates, from early phases to challenge studies and field trials. Presented at STOPENTERICS meeting, University of Oxford, Sept. 30, 2015
340. Challenges in Diagnosis of Enteric Infections in Developing Countries. Presented at Southern California ASM annual meeting, La Jolla, CA, Oct. 15, 2015
341. Antibody biomarker measurements in serum and oral fluid as objective evidence of population immunity, vaccine coverage and the quality of immunization services. Presented at BD Diagnostic Systems Headquarters, San Diego, CA, Oct. 16, 2015
342. Vaccines Against Invasive Salmonella Infections. Presented at International Conference on Vaccines Research and Development-2015, DoubleTree by Hilton Baltimore-BWI Airport, Nov. 2, 2015.
343. Points to consider in designing efficacy studies for vaccines against emerging infectious diseases in developing countries. Presented at 2015 PDA/FDA Vaccines Conference, Bethesda, MD, Dec. 2, 2015
344. Vaccines to Prevent typhoid and cholera. Presented at 2015 Ciro de Quados Vaccinology Course for Latin America, Santiago, Chile, Dec. 8, 2015
345. Immune protection in cholera and immune responses to Cholera vaccination: knowledge from challenged volunteer model. Presented at Correlates of Enteric Vaccine-induced Protection Conference, Annecy, France, March 22, 2016
346. Clinical trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the 17th Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Centre de Conferences Les Pensieres, Annecy, France, May 25, 2016.
347. CVD 103-HgR, a single-dose live oral cholera vaccine for travelers and for reactive immunization to control “virgin soil” epidemics in immunologically-naïve populations. Presented at Hwasun International Vaccine Forum 2016, Hwasun, S. Korea, June 10, 2016
348. Diarrhoeal diseases: overview of current disease burden, its pathogens and diagnostics in sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the EDCTP Stakeholder Meeting on Diarrhoeal Diseases, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, July 5, 2016
349. The History of Vaxchora. Presented at the Vaxchora US Launch Meeting in Boston MA, July 19, 2016
350. Lessons Learnt from Clinical Development to Licensure. Presented at 16th ThaiTECT Annual Meeting 2016, Bangkok, Thailand, August 5, 2016
351. My personal vaccine development “bucket list”. Presented at University of Texas Medical Branch, Basic Science Distinguished Seminar, September 13, 2016
352. Can serum vibriocidal antibodies mediate bactericidal activity against *Vibrio cholerae* 01 in the small intestine of persons recovered from wild type cholera and in recipients of live oral vaccine? Presented at International Society for Vaccines (ISV) Annual Congress 2016, Boston, MA, October 4, 2016

353. How to control typhoid: Lessons from the Americas. Presented at the TCV effectiveness studies meeting sponsored by Oxford University, Oxford, UK, October 27, 2016
354. Important stages in vaccine clinical development. Presented at the Vaccinology Course sponsored by Dodet Bioscience at the Fondation Mérieux Conference Center, Veyrier-du-Lac, France, November 29, 2016
355. Typhoid fever, cholera, and other enteric diseases. Presented at the 2016 Ciro de Quadros Vaccinology Course for Latin America sponsored by the Sabin Vaccine Institute in Santiago, Chile, December 6, 2016.
356. Human Experimental Challenge Models in Vaccine Development: A Historical Perspective. Presented at the Emory University Vaccine Dinner Club, Atlanta, Georgia, March 1, 2017
357. A broad-spectrum vaccine to prevent invasive Salmonella disease in sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the Conference on Typhoid and Other Salmonellosis, Entebbe, Uganda, April 5, 2017
358. Paratyphoid A fever and vaccine development: The importance of vaccines with the rise of antibiotic resistance. Presented at the World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C., April 12, 2017
359. Key data on ViPS and Ty21 vaccines – Current policy recommendations and vaccine use. Presented at the WHO SAGE Working Group on Typhoid Vaccines, Geneva, Switzerland, April 29, 2017
360. Clinical trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the 17th Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Centre de Conférences Les Pensieres, Annecy, France, May 11, 2017.
360. Key data on ViPS and Ty21 vaccines – current policy recommendations and vaccine use. Presented at Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on immunization (SAGE) Working Group on Typhoid Vaccines meeting, Geneva, Switzerland, May 30, 2017.
361. Control Strategies: Treatment as control, vaccines and WASH strategies. Presented at the American Society of Microbiology Microbe meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, June 4, 2017
362. CVD multivalent live vector oral vaccine to prevent shigellosis and enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC) diarrhea. Presented at PaxVax Scientific Advisory Board Meeting, San Diego, California, June 23, 2017
363. Typhoid. Presented at Johns Hopkins School of Public Health Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Baltimore, MD. July 27, 2017.
364. Ebola. Presented at Johns Hopkins School of Public Health Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Baltimore, MD. July 27, 2017
365. Enteric Vaccines. Presented at Johns Hopkins School of Public Health Summer Institute in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Baltimore, MD. July 27, 2017.
366. Typhoid; Ebola; Enteric Vaccines. Presented at the Sabin Institute – R&D Workshop, Washington, DC. August 8, 2017.
367. Historical perspective on human challenge trials. Keynote presented at the IABS 2nd Human Challenge Trials in Vaccine Development conference, Washington, D.C. September 28, 2017.
368. A Multivalent Vaccine to Prevent Invasive Salmonella Disease in Sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at Vaccines for Enteric Diseases (VED), Albufeira, Portugal. October 11, 2017.
369. The future of oral cholera vaccines. Presented at the Gobaal Task Force on Cholera Control, Lagos, Portugal. October 12, 2017.

370. Evidence review on the immunogenicity, efficacy/effectiveness and safety of typhoid conjugate vaccines. Presented at the WHO Strategic Advisory Group of Experts (SAGE) on Immunization Meeting, Geneva, Switzerland. October 17, 2017.
371. Understanding the role of chronic carriers in the transmission and control of typhoid fever. Lessons from Chile. Presented at American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene annual meeting, Baltimore, Maryland. November 8, 2017.
372. Immunoprophylactic Control of Invasive Salmonella Disease in Sub-Saharan Africa. Presented at the American Epidemiological Society, Baltimore, Maryland. March 22, 2018
373. Development of a combined Shigella-ETEC live vaccine. Presented at the World Vaccine Congress, Washington, DC. April 2, 2018.
374. Endemic typhoid fever in Samoa, a unique opportunity to assess the tools for typhoid elimination. Presented at the IDM 5th Annual Disease Modeling Symposium, Seattle, WA. April 16, 2018.
375. Clinical trials: an overview of issues to be considered. Presented at the 19th Advanced Course of Vaccinology, Centre de Conférences Les Pensieres, Annecy, France, May 10, 2018.
376. The development path of PaxVax CVD 103-HgR single-dose live oral cholera vaccine (Vaxchora®). Presented at the Tel Aviv University, Sackler Faculty of Medicine, summer course "Selected Topics in Vaccinology". Tel Aviv, Israel , July 10, 2018.
377. From diseases burden to vaccine development: Enteric vaccine development priorities in view of the Global Enterics Multi-Center Study (GEMS) findings. Presented at the Tel Aviv University, Sackler Faculty of Medicine. summer course "Selected Topics in Vaccinology". Tel Aviv, Israel, July 11, 2018.
378. Current Problems in Vaccinology. Presented keynote lecture at Vaccinology 2018: XI International Symposium for Latin American Experts. Panama City, Panama. October 17, 2018.
379. Burden of cryptosporidiosis in children <5 years of age in populations in developing countries: some insights for vaccine development. Presented keynote lecture at Advances in Cryptosporidium Research. Cummings School of Veterinary Medicine at Tufts University, North Grafton, MA, November 29, 2018.
380. Tenacious endemic typhoid fever in Samoa: is short-cycle (chronic carriers) or long-cycle (water-borne) transmission mainly maintaining endemicity? 11th International Conference on Typhoid and Other Invasive Salmonellosis. Hanoi, Vietnam, March 26-28, 2019.
381. Development of Multivalent Live Attenuated and Conjugate Salmonella Vaccines. World Vaccine Congress 2019. Washington, DC. April 16, 2019..
382. Philippe Sansonetti, Shigella pathogenesis and live oral vaccines To be presented at the International Symposium: a tribute to Professor Philippe Sansonetti, Institut Pasteur, Paris, France, April 25, 2019.

Major Invited Speeches

Special Lectures, Named Visiting Professorships:

Howard Florey Memorial Lecturer and Visiting Professor, University of Adelaide, South Australia, September, 1987.

Bazeley Oration, Australian Society for Microbiology, Sydney, 1992.

Felton Bequest Visiting Professor, Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, Australia, October, 1994.

Lederle-Praxis Visiting Professor of Vaccinology, Oxford University, December, 1994

Bradford Dixon Memorial Lecture, The University of Alabama at Birmingham and The Children's Hospital, Birmingham, Alabama, May, 2001.

Division Y (Public Health) Divisional Lecture, American Society for Microbiology 103rd General Meeting, Washington, D.C., May 21, 2003

The Holmes Fund Annual Lecture, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences. Sept. 13, 2004, Bethesda, Maryland. "On the Road to Timbuktu: Attenuated *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella* as Oral Vaccines and as Live Vectors".

Henry L. Barnett Lecture, Department of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, New York, September 28, 2006

Presidential Address, American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, November 15, 2006, Atlanta, GA. "Once Upon a Time, About 50,000 Years Ago".

Maurice Hilleman Endowed Lecture, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia. October 17, 2007, Philadelphia, PA. "Meeting the Challenge: The Science and Politics of Modern Typhoid Vaccines for Children in Developing Countries".

Medical College of Virginia Alumni Association Grand Rounds in recognition of receiving the Outstanding Medical Alumnus Award. November 1, 2007, Richmond, Va. "Challenges and gratification on the road to Timbuktu - musings on a career in global health.

Nancy Millis Lecture, La Trobe University, July 3, 2008, Melbourne, Australia. Vaccines, Global Health and Social Equity.

Bazeley Oration, Australian Society for Microbiology 2008 Melbourne, Australia, July 7, 2008. *Salmonella enterica*: My enemy, my friend ...

Tulane University First Presidential Symposium, December 5, 2008, New Orleans, LA. "On the Horizon: Typhoid and paratyphoid fever resistant to all antibiotics?"

Infectious Disease Society of America, Joseph Smadel Lecture, October 30, 2009, Philadelphia, PA. "A Tale of Two Salmonellae: Typhoidal and non-typhoidal".

St. George's Hospital Medical School, University of London, Jenner Lecture November 4, 2009, London, UK. "Silent fate; Lethal invasive nTA infections in Africa"

Tel Aviv University, Sackler Faculty of Medicine, Visiting Professor, March 14, 2010, Tel Aviv, Israel. "Invasive bacteremic *Salmonella* Infections: New Insights on Old Pathogens and Strategies for Prevention".

McAuley Oration in International Health, University of Otago, James and Jean Davis Prestige Visiting Fellow, November 7, 2011, Dunedin, New Zealand. "Vaccines, social equity and international health"

Maurice Hilleman/Merck Award lecture, American Society of Microbiology Annual Meeting, June 18, 2012, San Francisco, CA. "Vaccines to prevent emerging invasive *Salmonella* infections of humans"

American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine Forum, State of the Art speaker (SOTA). June 14, 2013, Seattle, WA. "Infectious Diarrhea in Children: A Global Perspective" and "Salmonella Infection: Readjusting Dogma"

Harvard Business School, Science of Eradication: Malaria Leadership Course, Ned Hayes Lecture. June 15, 2015, Boston, MA. "Lessons Learned from Past Eradication Campaigns"

Field Experiences (Partial Listing):

1. Safety testing of *Shigella flexneri* 2 and *Shigella sonnei* oral attenuated vaccines in institutionalized children, 1970.
2. Principal Investigator, U.S. Public Health Service *Shigella sonnei* Vaccine Field Trial, Fort Myers, Florida 1972-1973.
3. Principal Investigator, U.S. Public Health Service *Shigella flexneri* 2 Vaccine Field Trial, Staten Island, New York, 1971-1973.
4. Pan American Health Organization Consultant Epidemiologist to the Ministry of Health of the Dominican Republic to assist in the investigation and control of epidemic poliomyelitis. June-July 1971.
5. Conduction of a rectal swab and sero-survey to determine the prevalence of enteroviruses and enteroviral antibodies in the Republic of Haiti. July 1971.
6. Pan American Health Organization Consultant to Guatemala to discuss Epidemic Shiga Dysentery. August 1971.
7. World Health Organization Temporary Advisor to Morocco to evaluate diarrheal and enteric diseases. June 1972.
8. Site Inspector to report on the status of the U.S. PL 480-funded *Shigella* field trials of Dr. David Mel in Yugoslavia. July 1972.
9. Preliminary inspection of prospective field sites in South and Central America for the conduction of an oral typhoid vaccine field trial. April-June 1973.
10. Pan American Health Organization Consultant for the evaluation of endemicity of typhoid fever in Peru. August 1973.
11. World Health Organization Consultant Epidemiologist to the Smallpox Eradication Program during August, September and October 1975. Service as District Coordinator of Rajshahi District, Bangladesh during this period.
12. World Health Organization/Pan American Health Organization Advisor to Guatemala November 1975, to participate in a symposium and teaching seminar on enteric diseases, "Seminario sobre Nuevas Tendencias para el Diagnostico y Tratamiento del Síndrome Diarreico."
13. Director and Coordinator, "Swine Influenza Vaccine Testing Program," Maryland 1976.
14. Guest of the Ministry of Health, Cuba, to observe the Infant Diarrhea Control Program. September, 1977.
15. Pan American Health Organization Temporary Advisor on Diarrheal Diseases and Oral Fluid Therapy. Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Panama, and Nicaragua, November, 1977.
16. Pan American Health Organization Advisor to Costa Rica, December 1977 to design, initiate and coordinate an investigation of the efficacy of glucose/electrolyte and rehydration therapy in infantile diarrhea due to rotavirus.
17. Pan American Health Organization Advisor to Costa Rica, July, 1978 to participate as Technical Consultant and Course Manager in Expanded Program on Immunization Course.
18. Pan American Health Organization Temporary Advisor to Surinam to discuss enteric diseases.
19. Pan American Health Organization consultant to Chile to study the epidemiology of endemic typhoid fever and design control measures.
20. Pan American Health Organization Temporary Advisor to Peru to assist as course manager in the Expanded Program on Immunization Course, January 1979.

21. Consultant to the World Health Organization Program on Diarrheal Diseases, Geneva, February 1979. Development of teaching aids and manuals to assist senior health officials to establish diarrhea disease control program.
22. Consultant to the Agency for International Development and the Academy for Educational Development project on use of mass media communication methods to combat diarrheal disease. Tanzania and Cameroon, April 1979.
23. Consultant to the Agency for International Development and the Academy for Educational Development project on use of mass media communication methods to combat diarrheal disease. Honduras and Ecuador, May 1979.
24. Temporary Advisor to Pan American Health Organization to assist in provincial level courses on treatment and control of diarrheal diseases, Amatlan and Huehuetenango, Guatemala, September 1979.
25. Consultant to the Academy for Educational Development project on use of mass media communication methods to combat diarrheal disease. Honduras, September 1979.
26. Temporary Advisor to Pan American Health Organization for the Regional Seminar on Diarrheal Disease Control. Lima Peru, October 1979.
27. U.S. Agency for International Development Consultant to the Government of Honduras to design a five year Diarrheal Disease Control Program, December 1979.
28. Pan American Health Organization consultant to Honduras to initiate oral therapy studies at Hospital Materno Infantil, February 1980.
29. Pan American Health Organization consultant to Peru to teach a course on diarrheal diseases, February 1980.
30. World Health Organization Consultant to Rwanda and Burundi, July 1980, to advise the ministries of health in organizing national diarrheal disease control programs for those countries with oral rehydration activities as the keystone.
31. Consultant to the Ministry of Health, Santiago, Chile on the control of endemic typhoid fever. Approximately two months annually since 1980 are spent supervising activities in Chile where the Center for Vaccine Development maintains a field unit in collaboration with the Ministry of Health.
32. U.S. Agency for International Development consultant to Bangladesh, December, 1982, to review the status of epidemiologic activities at the International Center for Diarrheal Disease Research, Bangladesh.
33. Supervised a large-scale controlled field trial of Ty21a oral typhoid vaccine involving 150,000 schoolchildren in Area Occidente, Santiago, Chile. Vaccination occurred in August and September, 1983. Surveillance for typhoid fever in the cohort was maintained for seven years.
34. Agency for International Development (PRITECH) consultant to Kenya to review the status of oral rehydration activities, 1984.
35. Consultant to the Egyptian Diarrheal Disease Control Project, July 1984.
36. Invited consultant to the Lanzhou Institute of Biological Products, Lanzhou, People's Republic of China, to discuss vaccines against enteric infections, November 1984.
37. U.S. Agency for International Development Consultant to the Vaccine Assistance Program, Delhi, India, to explore the possibility of field trials of new typhoid vaccines. May, 1986.
38. U.S. Agency for International Development Consultant to the International Center for Diarrheal Disease Research, Bangladesh, to evaluate the status of research at the Center. May, 1986.

39. U.S. Agency for International Development Consultant to Mahidol University Vaccine Trial Centre, Bangkok, Thailand, to explore the possibility of Phase 1 and 2 trials of malaria vaccine candidates. June, 1986.
40. Initiation of longitudinal field studies of the etiology and prevention of pediatric diarrhea in Santa Julia, Santiago, Chile in collaboration with the Ministry of Health and the Microbiology Unit of the University of Chile, November, 1986 - present.
41. Co-designed and participated in an AID-supported study of malaria in Yanomami Indians living along the Orinoco River in the Amazon region of Venezuela, 1987.
42. Initiation of collaborative studies of the etiology of persistent diarrhea in children with Dr. M.K. Bhan of the Department of Paediatrics, All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, India June 1987 - present.
43. Consultant to the Department of Preventive Medicine, Israel Defence Forces on the control of diarrheal diseases in soldiers, August, 1987 to present.
44. Initiation of Phase 2 studies of live oral cholera vaccine CVD 103-HgR in Thai university students and in Thai military personnel, Bangkok, Thailand, 1988.
45. Designed and provided overall coordination of Phase 2 pediatric studies of the safety and immunogenicity of CVD 103-HgR live oral cholera vaccine in Indonesian children, Jakarta, Indonesia, 1989-1992.
46. Consultant to the Institute of Epidemiology and Microbiology of the Chinese Academy of Preventive Medicine, Beijing China on enteric vaccine development, September, 1990.
47. Consultant to the Minister of Health, Chile on control of cholera, May, 1991.
48. Ad Hoc invited member, Chilean Cholera Commission, May, 1991.
49. Consultant to Centre Muraz, Bobo Doullasso, Burkina Faso, to explore possible collaborative studies on diarrheal diseases. 1991.
50. Consultant to the Sociedad Colombiana de Medicina Tropical y Parasitologia on the subject of cholera (inspection of two cholera affected areas of Colombia), October, 1991.
51. World Health Organization (Western Pacific Regional Office) Consultant in Vaccine Development to the People's Republic of China, November, 1991.
52. World Health Organization Consultant to the Program for Vaccine Development, 1992-1994.
53. Member of the U.S. Army Data Monitoring Safety Board for HIV Vaccine Field Trials, 1992 to present.
54. Consultant to the Ministry of Health and the Fundación Centro de Estudios Infectologicos, Argentina, February, 1993, to investigate epidemic cholera in Northern Argentina and to review activities of the the National Cholera Control Commission.
55. Evaluation of potential field sites in Mali to conduct phase 2 trial of CVD 103-HgR live oral cholera vaccine in HIV +/- adults. Mali, Africa. February, 1996.
56. Member of Vaccine Action Program and U. S. Malaria Mission. Mumbai and Rajasthan, India. February, 1997.
57. Member of a WHO field site team assessing the feasibility of using leishmanization to assess the efficacy of new *Leishmania* vaccines. Samarkand, Uzbekistan, September, 1997.
58. Participant "Consultative Meeting on Vaccine Development and Immunization Implementation", Harare, Zimbabwe, December 4, 1998.

59. Organizer, "Consultative Meeting on Vaccine Development and Immunization Implementation", Santiago, Chile, January 15 & 16, 1999.
60. Organizer, "Consultative Meeting on Vaccine Development and Immunization Implementation", New Delhi, India, February 9, 1999.
61. Member, initial GAVI mission to China, December, 2000.
62. Member of the CVD team that established, in conjunction with the Ministry of Health of Mali, a clinical bacteriology laboratory in the Gabriel Touré Hospital in Bamako, Mali, February, 2002.
63. WHO consultant participating in the preparation of a field manual for the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of typhoid fever, Hanoi Vietnam, March, 2002.
64. WHO consultant to SEARO, Delhi, India for consultation on aerosol measles vaccine production and licensure track, September, 2002.
65. WHO consultant to SEARO, Delhi, and to the Serum Institute of India for consultation on aerosol measles vaccine production and licensure track, March, 2003.
66. Evaluation of pediatric diarrheal disease burden and treatment programs, Laos, September 2006.
67. Evaluation of Malian Expanded Programme on Immunization Hib Vaccine Introduction Program, January 2007.
68. Inspection of U.S. Department of Defense Avian influenza surveillance activities at Naval medical research Unit 2 (NAMRU-2), Jakarta, Indonesia and Phnom Penh, US Army Medical Research Unit, Kenya and Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Research Unit, Kampala, Uganda, March 2007.
69. Evaluation of potential field sites in three woredas of Ethiopia (Afar, SNSS and Tigray) for possible serosurveys in conjunction with immunization coverage surveys. January 2012.
70. Team Leader, Wellcome Trust Site visit team to the Malawi/Liverpool/Wellcome Trust Unit in Balntyre, Malawi. February 2013.
71. WHO Consultant on Typhoid Fever, Samoa. March 2013.
72. To help prepare CVD-Mali for Phase 1B trials of an Ebola vaccine candidate. Bamako, Mali, September 2014.
73. To assist CVD-Mali staff in performing a Phase 1B clinical trial of a chimpanzee adenovirus 3-vectored Ebola Zaire vaccine. Bamako, Mali, October 2014.
74. Site preparation visit to proposed field sites for a WHO-sponsored field trial of efficacy of an Ebola vaccine. Conakry, Guinea, January, 2015.
75. To re-inforce a capacity building collaboration with the Ethiopian Public Health Institute to transfer technology to measure several vaccine-induced IgG antibodies for support of serosurveys in rural Ethiopia. Addis Ababa, February, 2015.
76. Organization of a Training Course in Good Clinical Practices for Guinean and other investigators who will perform the Phase 3 field trial of efficacy of a candidate Ebola vaccine. February-March 2015

U.S. Post-Doctoral Fellows Mentored by Myron M. Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H. 1976 until Present			
Name	Training period	Title of research project	Last position
Stephen Sotman, M.D.	1976- 1977	Clinical studies with enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> strains for infant nursery outbreaks	
Margaret B. Rennels, M.D.	1977-1978	Clinical microbiology of cholera. ETEC colonization factors	Retired Professor of Pediatrics, University of Maryland School of Medicine. Chief Pediatric Clinical Studies Section, CVD
David Hoover, M.D.	1977-1978	Volunteer studies of ETEC and cholera	Head, <i>Brucella</i> Research, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
Erick J Bergquist, M.D., Ph.D.	1977-1978	Immunity to enterotoxigenic <i>Escherichia coli</i>	Thomas Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, PA
Stephen Sears, MD	1981-83	Immunological response to outer membrane proteins of <i>Vibrio cholerae</i>	Private practice of Infectious Diseases
Mary Baldini, PhD	1981-85	Molecular Genetics of enteropathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	Unknown
J. Glenn Morris, Jr.,MD	1982-84	Pathogenesis of <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i>	Director, Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida
Deirdre Herrington, MD	1983-85	<i>Plesiomonas</i> pathogenesis and clinical trials of vaccine candidates	ID Physician, Blue Ridge Medical Associates
Carol O. Tacket, MD	1983-85	<i>E. coli</i> colonization factors and role in vaccines	2009 Retired, Professor, Univ. of MD School of Medicine
Karen Kotloff, MD	1983-86	Epidemiology and etiology of diarrhea in Baltimore children and impact of rotavirus	Professor of Pediatrics, Univ. of MD School of Medicine
David DiJohn, MD	1986-88	Immunological responses to malaria infection and vaccination	New York Univ. Sch. of Med.
Gerald Poley, MD	1987-88	<i>E. coli</i> colonization factors	NIAID, NIH
Stephen Savarino, MD	1988-90	Enterogaagative <i>E. coli</i> pathogenesis	Head, Department of Enteric Diseases, NMRI; Capt., US Navy
David Hone, PhD	1988-89	Attenuated <i>Salmonella typhi</i> vaccine development	Asst. Prof., Univ. MD, Med. Biotechnology Center
Alessio Fasano, MD	1988-90	Enterotoxins of <i>Shigella</i> and enteroinvasive <i>Escherichia coli</i>	Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School. Director, Center for Celiac Research, Massachusetts General Hospital for Children, Boston, MA
W. Gray Heppner, MD	1989-92	Development of malaria vaccines	Retired Colonel. Previously, Head of Malaria Research, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Silver Spring, MD
Fernando Noriega, MD, MPH	1989-93	<i>Shigella</i> vaccine development	Head of Clinical Translational Vaccinology & Head of Clinical Development Latin America, Sanofi Pasteur Vaccines, Swiftwater, PA
Charles Pumpuni, PhD	1991-92	Malaria vaccine development	Assist. Prof., Univ. of MD
Eileen Barry, Ph.D.	1994-1996		Professor of Medicine. Chief, Shigella Vaccines Section, CVD, UMB, Baltimore, MD
Thames Pickett, Ph.D.	1996-1999	<i>Salmonella</i> live vector vaccines	Office of Biodefense Research Resources and Translational Research, NIAID, NIH, Bethesda, MD
Taraz Samandari, M.D. (Vaccinology)	1998-2001	Protective Immune mechanisms in human <i>Shigella</i> vaccines	Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, Atlanta, GA

U.S. Post-Doctoral Fellows Mentored by Myron M. Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H. 1976 until Present			
Name	Training period	Title of research project	Last position
James D Campbell, M.D.	1998-2001	Detailed measurement of human infant immune response to fractional doses of Hib conjugate vaccine, including antibody avidity	Center for Vaccine Development, University of Maryland School of Medicine
Milagritos Tapia, M.D.	2001 - 2003	Measurement of tetanus antitoxin in oral fluids from Malian infants, children and adults. Measles serosurveys to define the "window of vulnerability" in rural Malian infants	Assoc. Prof., Center for Vaccine Development, Univ. of MD School of Medicine
Jakub Simon, M.D.	2003-2005	Measurement of measles antibodies in Chilean adults immunized with Edmonston Zagreb attenuated measles vaccine administered intranasally or subcutaneously	Director, Clinical Research, Vaccines Merck & Co
Julia Hutter, M.D.	2006-2009	Cross-sectional survey of anti- <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b (Hib) antibody and tetanus antitoxin	DAIDS, NIAID, NIH
Kelly K. Baker, Ph.D.	2009-2011	Comparison of water and sanitation conditions of case versus control households to identify environmental risk factors for the development of severe pediatric diarrheal disease	Assistant Professor, Occupational & Environmental Health, University of Iowa
Raphael Simon. Ph.D.	2009-2012	Development of a bivalent <i>Salmonella</i> Enteritidis/ <i>Salmonella</i> Typhimurium conjugate vaccine to prevent invasive non-typhoidal <i>Salmonella</i> disease in sub-Saharan Africa	2019 - Sr. Director, Vaccine Research and Development, Pfizer
Adetunke Mary Boyd, M.D.	2011-2013	Measurement of serum bactericidal antibody against non-typhoidal <i>Salmonella</i> serovars. Development of an ultra-sensitive quantitative real-time PCR method for identifying invasive <i>Salmonella</i> infections in blood. Setting up a field trial in Karachi, Pakistan to test the sensitivity and specificity of a new qPCR diagnostic versus standard blood culture	Medical Officer, DHHS/CDC/CGH/DGHT - Lusaka, Zambia

International Post-Doctoral Fellows Mentored by Myron M. Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H. 1981 through Present			
Name	Training period	Title of research project	Present position
Roy M. Robins-Browne, MBCh, PhD	1979-1980	Pathogenesis of EPEC diarrhea	Professor of Microbiology, School of Microbiology, University of Melbourne, Parkville, Victoria, AU 2019 Retired
Claudio Lanata, PhD (Peru)	1981-1982	Detection of enterotoxigenic <i>E. coli</i> using DNA probes & large scale vaccine field trials	Director General, Inst. for Nutri. Res., Peru

International Post-Doctoral Fellows Mentored by Myron M. Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H. 1981 through Present			
Name	Training period	Title of research project	Present position
Catherine Ferreccio, M.D.	1982		Professor, Master Director Epidemiology, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile
Luis Cisneros, M.D.	1982-1983	Pathogenesis of cholera and ETEC infections in volunteers	Private Pracice
Jian-Guo Xu, MD (China)	1985-86	ETEC and EHEC vaccine development and diagnostics	National Institute for Communicable Disease Control & Prevention, Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Changping Beijing, China
Robert Hall, PhD (U.K.)	1985-90	Cholera pathogenesis & vaccine development	Enteric Diseases Section, DMID, NIAID, NIH
Pablo Vial, MD (Chile)	1985-87	Pathogenesis of enteroaggregative <i>Escherichia coli</i> diarrhea	Dean, Facultad de Medicina, Universidad del Desarrollo, Santiago, Chile
Bernadette Baudry, PhD (France)	1988-91	Molecular genetics of enteroaggregative <i>E. coli</i>	Deceased. Last employment at USUHS, Bethesda, MD
Rosanna Lagos, MD (Chile)	1988-90	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> virulence & vaccine testing	Coordinator, CVD-Chile, Santiago, Chile
Oscar Gomez, MD, PhD (Colombia)	1990-1994	Genetic regulation in enteropathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	Assistant Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Vanderbilt University School of Medicine
Jorge Giron, PhD (Mexico)	1991-1994	Enterotoxigenic <i>E. coli</i> vaccines	Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
Cesar Gonzalez, MD, PhD (Mexico)	1991-1992	Expression of malaria and <i>Leishmania</i> antigens in <i>Salmonella</i>	Assoc. Invest., Social Security Institute, DF, Mexico
Shaoguang Wu (China)	1993-1995	<i>Salmonella</i> live vector vaccines	Johns Hopkins University
Zhao Ying Xiang (China)	1995	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 0139 pathogenesis	Unknown
Christoph Tang, MBBS, PhD (U.K.)	1996-1998	Meningococcal and <i>Shigella</i> vaccine development	Glaxo Chair of Cellular Pathology, Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, Oxford University, U.K. Co-Director, Oxford Martin Programme on Vaccines
Richard J. Anderson, PhD (U.K.)	1996-1999	<i>Shigella</i> vaccine construction	Oxford University, U.K.
Nadav Orr, PhD (Israel)	1996-98	Salmonella live vector-based oral diphtheria vaccine	Army Health Branch Research Unit Israel Defense Force
Cecilia Gonzalez, MD (Chile; Emerging Infections)	1998-1999	Emerging infection surveillance, improved diagnosis, collation and exchange of surveillance information as well as disease control interventions.	I.D. Consultant, Roberto del Rio Hospital, Chile
Rodrigo Vergara, MD (Chile; Emerging Infections)	1999-2000	Expression of protein antigens of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> in attenuated <i>Salmonella</i> Typhi vaccine strains.	Prof. of Microbiology, Universidad de Valparaiso, Chile

International Post-Doctoral Fellows Mentored by Myron M. Levine, M.D., D.T.P.H. 1981 through Present			
Name	Training period	Title of research project	Present position
Jaime Rodriguez, MD (Chile; Emerging Infections)	1999-2000	Using PCR to detect sequences of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> in blood or otherwise sterile body fluids of patients with syndromes compatible with invasive pneumococcal disease	Pediatric Infectious Diseases Section, Hospital Roberto del Rio, Santiago, Chile
Licheng Zhao, M.D. (China)	2001-2006	Malaria vaccine and S. Typhi-based vaccine to prevent DTP	Research Scientist, Mucosal Biology Research Center, UMB
Mahender Singh, Ph.D. (India)	2000-2001	Clone measles virus H and F genes	Unknown
Miguel A. Ascon, Ph.D.	2000-2001	Expression of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> antigens in attenuated <i>Salmonella</i> Typhi	BriJen Biotech, LLC, Co-Founder, President & CEO
Juan Carlos Hormazabal, M.D. (Chile)	2000 - 2002	Molecular epidemiology of meningococcal disease in Chile.	Institute of Public Health, Santiago, Chile
Christofer Vindurampulle, Ph.D. (Australia)	2002 - 2005	Construction and pre-clinical studies of attenuated <i>Salmonella</i> Paratyphi A vaccine strain for oral administration	Patents and Trade Marks, Watermark, Melbourne, Victoria, AU
Man Ki Song, Ph.D. (Korea)	2002 - 2004	Construct Sindbis replicon encoding measles H and both H and F proteins. Animal studies of safety, immunogenicity & efficacy	International Vaccine Institute, Seoul, Korea
Boubou Tamboura, Ph.D. Mali - Emerging Infections	2003 -2004	Molecular and classical microbiologic tools for identification of bacterial pathogens.	Head, Microbiology & Molecular Lab, Centre Pour le Développement des Vaccins du Mali (CVD-Mali), Bamako, Mali
Souleymane Diakite, Ph.D. Mali - Emerging Infections	2003 - 004	Techniques in humoral and mucosal immunology related to vaccine development.	PharmD, ONG in Mali, Africa
Sharon Tennant, Ph.D.	2007-2010	Expression of the SARS glycoprotein S antigen from SARS-CoV in <i>Salmonella</i> Typhi vaccine strain CVD 908- <i>htrA</i> . Development of a multiplex PCR technique for serotyping invasive <i>Salmonella</i> serovars	Assoc. Professor of Medicine, Univ. of Maryland Sch. of Medicine & Chief, Molecular Diagnostics Section, CVD, UMB
Khitam Muhsen, R.N., M.P.H., Ph.D. (Israel)	2011 - 2013	The role of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection on the immune response to oral vaccines. Role of <i>Giardia lamblia</i> as a cause of acute and persistent pediatric diarrheal illness	Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Epidemiology & Preventive Medicine, School of Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, Tel Aviv University, Israel
Ellen Higginson, Ph.D. (Australia)	2013 - 2018	Attenuation of <i>Salmonella</i> Paratyphi B by introducing mutations identified in zero gravity (space)	University of Cambridge