

**Premarket Notification 510(k)
AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls
510(k) Summary (as required by 21 CFR 807.92(a))**

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This 510(k) summary of safety and effectiveness information is being submitted in accordance with the requirements of SMDA 1990 and 21 CFR 807.92.

A. Submitter:

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Date:

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B. Name of Device:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls

Alba Bioscience Limited Product Code:

Z498

Common Name:

Quality control kit for blood banking reagents

Proprietary Name:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls

Device Class:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls is a class II IVD medical device according to the stipulations of 21 CFR 864.9650.

Regulation Number and Product Code:

Regulation Number: 864.9650

US FDA Product Code: KSF

Classification Panel:

Hematology

C. Predicate(s):

AlbaQ-Chek[®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls (510(k) Number: BK070033, Product Code: KSF).

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D. Device Description:

AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls is supplied as a set of 4 x 6 mL simulated whole blood samples (vial 1 to vial 4).

AlbaQ-Chek® is prepared from red blood cells collected from blood donors. Each individual donation expresses the appropriate ABO and RhD blood group antigens and also the appropriate ABO blood group antibodies. ABO and anti-D antibodies are of monoclonal origin and anti-c is of polyclonal origin.

The concentration of red blood cells in each of the controls is $15 \pm 2\%$. The red blood cells are suspended in a preservative solution to retard hemolysis and bacterial contamination.

- Vial 1 - Group A RhD Negative (rr) containing anti-B, anti-D
- Vial 2 - Group O RhD Positive (R_1R_1) containing anti-A, anti-B, anti-c
- Vial 3 - Group B RhD Positive (R_1r) containing anti-A
- Vial 4 - Group A_2B RhD positive

The preservative solution has been specially formulated to preserve red cell integrity and antigenicity and contains the following components - trisodium citrate, citric acid, dextrose, inosine, neomycin sulfate (0.103 g/L) and chloramphenicol (0.349 g/L).

E. Indications for Use:

For *in vitro* diagnostic use only.

AlbaQ-Chek® is intended for use as ABO, RhD and antibody screening controls for automated/semi- automated blood grouping systems using column agglutination techniques.

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F. Substantial Equivalence Comparison and Discussion:

Table 1 below presents a direct comparison of the subject device, AlbaQ-Chek®, and the US legally marketed predicate device, AlbaQ-Chek®, (510(k) Number: BK070033).

Table 1 – Device Comparison

Characteristic	Predicate Device AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls 510(k) Number: BK070033	Subject Device AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls
Device Classification Name	Quality control kit for blood banking reagents	Same as predicate
Product Code	KSF	Same as predicate
US FDA Classification	Class II	Same as predicate
US FDA Regulation Number	864.9650	Same as predicate
US FDA Review Panel	Hematology	Same as predicate
Intended Use	AlbaQ-Chek® is intended for use as ABO, RhD and antibody screening controls for automated/semi- automated blood grouping systems using column agglutination techniques.	Same as predicate
Intended Use Clarification	AlbaQ-Chek® provides a means of confirming the reactivity of routinely used reagent. Observation of expected test results with AlbaQ-Chek® will confirm the reactivity of anti-A, anti-B, anti-A,B and anti-D (anti-Rho), as well as reverse grouping cells and reagent red blood cells used for antibody detection.	Same as predicate

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Characteristic	Predicate Device AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls 510(k) Number: BK070033	Subject Device AlbaQ-Chek® Simulated Whole Blood Controls
Intended User(s)	<i>In vitro</i> diagnostic (IVD) device for professional use only.	Same as predicate
Reagent	<p>Four vial kit;</p> <p>Vial 1: One vial (1 x 6 mL) of Group A RhD Negative (rr) containing anti-B, anti-D</p> <p>Vial 2: One vial (1 x 6 mL) of Group O RhD Positive (R₁R₁) containing anti-A, anti-B, anti-c</p> <p>Vial 3: One vial (1 x 6 mL) of Group B RhD Positive (R₁r) containing anti-A</p> <p>Vial 4: One vial (1 x 6 mL) of Group A₂B RhD positive</p>	Same as predicate
Antibody Origin	<p>anti-A and anti-B: murine monoclonal</p> <p>anti-D: human monoclonal</p> <p>Anti-c: polyclonal</p>	Same as predicate
Test Methodology	Automated/semi-automated blood grouping systems using column agglutination techniques	Same as predicate
Validated Blood Grouping Test Systems		
Automated	N/A	ORTHO VISION™ Analyzer
	ORTHO ProVue® Analyzer	Same as predicate
Semi-automated	MTS™ Work Table	Same as predicate
Test Principle	Hemagglutination - presence of antigens and corresponding antibody induces hemagglutination	Same as predicate

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Characteristic	Predicate Device AlbaQ-Chek [®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls 510(k) Number: BK070033	Subject Device AlbaQ-Chek [®] Simulated Whole Blood Controls
Number of Vials	Four	Same as predicate
Trade Dress	Alba Bioscience Limited	Same as predicate

Table 1 demonstrates that the subject device AlbaQ-Chek[®], and the US legally marketed predicate, AlbaQ-Chek[®] (BK070033) are substantially equivalent with regards to the following parameters: classification, intended use, reagent design, and mode of action.

The composition of the subject device, AlbaQ-Chek[®], is identical to that of the US legally marketed predicate, AlbaQ-Chek[®] (BK070033). The subject device differs from the predicate device as the subject device extends the indications for use of AlbaQ-Chek[®] to include suitability for use on an additional automated blood grouping system, the ORTHO VISION[™] Analyzer.

To demonstrate suitability for use on an additional automated blood grouping system, the ORTHO VISION[™] Analyzer, comparator testing was performed at one external test site. Comparator testing was performed using AlbaQ-Chek[®] as ABO, RhD and antibody screening controls on both the ORTHO VISION[™] Analyzer and the ORTHO ProVue[®] Analyzer to demonstrate substantial equivalence, with respect to safety and effectiveness, between the subject device, AlbaQ-Chek[®], and the US legally marketed predicate, AlbaQ-Chek[®], (BK070033).

Comparator testing was conducted according to the instructions for use. Results from all tests performed on the ORTHO VISION[™] Analyzer were compared to those performed on the ORTHO ProVue[®] Analyzer. No discrepant results were reported and all results met the expected results stated in the Instructions for Use.

The results produced from this comparator study confirmed that AlbaQ-Chek[®] is suitable for use on the ORTHO VISION[™] Analyzer, and use of AlbaQ-Chek[®] on the

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ORTHO VISION™ Analyzer is comparable to use of AlbaQ-Chek on the ORTHO ProVue[®] Analyzer with regards to safety and effectiveness for the intended use as ABO, RhD and antibody screening controls.

G. Performance Testing:

To demonstrate suitability for use on an additional automated blood grouping system, the ORTHO VISION™ Analyzer, performance evaluation testing was performed at one external test site.

Performance evaluation testing comprised precision/reproducibility testing to demonstrate that, when used in accordance with the Instructions for Use, AlbaQ-Chek[®] performs reliably and is not influenced by variables including different ORTHO VISION™ Analyzers, the same ORTHO VISION™ Analyzer used on different test days, and different test lots of AlbaQ-Chek[®]. No discrepant results were reported and all results met the expected results stated in the Instructions for Use.

Results of comparator testing and performance evaluation testing demonstrated that AlbaQ-Chek[®] performs consistently when tested on different ORTHO VISION™ Analyzers, on the same ORTHO VISION™ Analyzers on different test days, and between different test lots of AlbaQ-Chek[®] used on the same ORTHO VISION Analyzer.

AlbaQ-Chek[®] is therefore suitable for its intended use as ABO, RhD and antibody screening controls for automated/semi-automated blood grouping systems using column agglutination techniques, including extension of the AlbaQ-Chek[®] indications for use to include suitability for use on the ORTHO VISION™ Analyzer.

H. Summary of Software:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] has not been designed with any software device components or accessories, nor is it intended to be used in combination with any software device. Consequently, this section is not applicable to AlbaQ-Chek[®] as this device does not

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require software to fulfil its intended use (as stipulated in the Instructions for Use for this device).

I. Compliance with FDA Guidance and Consensus Standards:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] has not been designed or manufactured in conjunction with any US FDA consensus standards.

J. Conclusion:

AlbaQ-Chek[®] is a Class II IVD medical device according to the stipulations of 21 CFR 864.9650. This product is substantially equivalent to the US legally marketed predicate, AlbaQ-Chek[®] (510(k) Number: BK070033).

Substantial equivalence has been demonstrated via a comparator study, and subsequent analysis of results obtained.

Performance Evaluation testing has confirmed that AlbaQ-Chek[®] is 'fit for purpose', i.e. is suitable for its intended use, as stated in the Instructions for Use for this device. No issues with safety or effectiveness are anticipated for this device.