

## APPENDIX 3

### List of references

1. Addington D (1993). Assessing depression in schizophrenia. The Calgary Depression Scale. *Br J Psychiatry*; 163: S39-S44.
2. Addington D, (1994). Specificity of the Calgary Depression Scale for schizophrenics. *Schizophrenia Res*; 11: 239-244.
3. Allebeck P, (1989), Schizophrenia: A life-shortening disease. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 15, 81-89.
4. Bleuler M (1978). *The schizophrenic Disorders: Long-term patient and family studies*. New Haven: Yale University Press 303-306
5. Beck AT, (1979) Assessment of suicidal intention: the scale for suicide ideation. *J Cons and Clin Psychology*; 2: 343-352.
6. Cohen L J, Test M A, Brown R L, (1990) Suicide and Schizophrenia: Data from a prospective community treatment study. *Am J Psychiatry*; 147: 602-607, 1110.
7. Drake, Robert E., Gates C, Whitaker A, Cotton PG, (1985). Suicide among schizophrenics: a review. *Compr Psychiatry*, 25, 90-100.
8. Ettliger R (1975). Evaluation of suicide prevention after attempted suicide. *Acta Psychiatr Scand (suppl)*; 260:64-124
9. Glazer W. M. (1998) Formulary decisions and health economics. *J Clin Psychiatry*, 59 (suppl 19), 23-29.
10. Guy, W (1976). *ECDEU Assessment Manual for Psychopharmacology*. Rev. ed. US. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, DC.
11. Harkavy-Friedman JM, Restifo K, Malaspina D, et al. (1999). Suicidal behavior in schizophrenia: characteristics of individuals who had and had not attempted suicide. *Am J Psychiatry*; 156 (8): 1276-1278.
12. Heila H, Isometsa ET, Henriksson MM, et al. (1998) Antecedents of suicide in people with schizophrenia. *Br J Psychiatry*; 173:330-333.
13. Heila H, Isometsa ET, Henriksson MM, et al. (1997); Suicide and Schizophrenia: A nationwide psychological autopsy study on age- and sex-specific characteristics of 92 suicide victims with schizophrenia. *Am J Psychiatry*; 154 (9):1235.
14. Kay SR (1988). Reliability and validity of the Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale for Schizophrenics. *Psychiatry Res*; 23: 99-110

15. Kreitman N (1977): Parasuicide. New York, John Wiley & Sons.
16. Meltzer HY and Okayli G (1995). Reduction of suicidal behavior during clozapine treatment of neuroleptic-resistant schizophrenia: Impact on risk-benefit assessment. *Am J Psychiatry*; 152: 183-190.
17. McGlashan TH (1984). The prediction of outcome on chronic schizophrenia. IV: the Chestnut Lodge follow-up study. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*; 43:167-176.
18. Nyman and Jonsson (1986). Patterns of self-destructive behavior in schizophrenia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scand*; 73: 252-262.
19. Niskanen P, Lönnqvist J, Achté K A (1973). Schizophrenia and suicide. *Psychiatria Fennica*; 223-227.
20. Newman S C, Bland R C, (1991) Mortality in a Cohort of Patients with Schizophrenia: A record linkage study. *Can. J. Psychiatry*; 36: 239-245.
21. Osby U, Correia N, Brandt L, et al. (2000). Mortality and causes of death in schizophrenia in Stockholm county, Sweden. *Schizophr Res*; 45(1-2): 21-28.
22. Palmer CS, et al. (1995). The Cost of Suicide and Suicide Attempts in the United States. *Clin Neuropharmacology*; 18 (Suppl 3): 25
23. Planansky K, Johnston R, (1971). The occurrence and characteristics of suicidal preoccupation and acts in schizophrenia. *Acta Psychiatry Scand*; 47: 473-483.
24. Reid WH, Mason M, Hogan T (1998). Suicide prevention effects associated with clozapine therapy in schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder. *Psychiatric Services*; 49: 1029-1033.
25. Roy A. (1986). Depression, Attempted suicide, and suicide in patients with chronic schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Clin North America*; 9: 193-206.
26. Rossau CD, Mortensen PB (1997). Risk factors for suicide in patients with schizophrenia: nested case-control study. *British Journal of Psychiatry* ; 171: 355-359.
27. Tsuang M T, (1978), Suicide in Schizophrenics, Manics, Depressives, and Surgical Controls. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*; 35: 153-154.
28. Tran PV, Hamilton SH, Kuntz AJ, et al. (1997). Double-blind comparison of olanzapine versus risperidone in the treatment of schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*; 17 (5): 407-418.
29. Walker A.M., Lanza LL, Arellano F., Rothman KJ, (1997). Mortality in current and former users of clozapine. *Epidemiology*; 8: 671-677.