



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

M38501

Food and Drug Administration
Seattle District
Pacific Region
22201 23rd Drive SE
Bothell, WA 98021-4421

Telephone: 425-486-8788
FAX: 425-483-4996

June 16, 2000

VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS

In reply refer to Warning Letter SEA 00-51

Khung Vuong, Owner
China Farm, Incorporated
405 NE Church Street
Portland, Oregon 97211

WARNING LETTER

Dear Mr. Vuong:

We inspected your firm located at 405 NE Church Street, Portland, Oregon, on May 16, 2000, and May 25, 2000, and found that you have serious deviations from Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations (21 CFR) Part 110 – Current Good Manufacturing Practice in Manufacturing, Packing, or Holding Human Food. A FDA 483 form (copy enclosed) listing the deviations was presented to you at the conclusion of the inspections. These deviations, some of which were previously brought to your attention, cause your sprouts to be in violation of Section 402(a)(4) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the Act). You can find this Act through links in FDA's homepage at www.fda.gov.

Your firm's sprouts are adulterated within the meaning of 402(a)(4) of the Act because they are being produced under insanitary conditions that may render the sprouts injurious to health. The conditions under which the sprouts are being produced are considered insanitary since effective preventive controls, particularly microbial testing of spent irrigation water, have not been adopted and implemented by your firm.

In addition, your firm's sprouts are adulterated within the meaning of 402(a)(4) of the Act because they have been prepared, packed or held under insanitary conditions whereby they may have been contaminated with filth or whereby they may have been rendered injurious to health. The insanitary conditions observed by our investigator include the presence of rodent excreta pellets in the growing room and dry storage area; no hand washing or sanitizing facilities; clothing and tools stored directly on bags of sprout seed; an employee smoking a cigarette in the processing area and cigarette butts on the processing area floor; and a broken light bulb and glass fragments next to stored product.

Khung Vuong, Owner
China Farm, Inc., Portland, OR
Re: Warning Letter SEA 00-51
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This letter may not list all the deviations at your facility. You are responsible for ensuring that your processing plant operates in compliance with the Act and the Good Manufacturing Practice regulations (21 CFR Part 110). You also have a responsibility to use procedures to prevent further violations of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and all applicable regulations.

We may take further action if you do not promptly correct these violations. For instance, we may take further action to seize your product(s) and/or enjoin your firm from operating.

Please respond in writing within three (3) weeks from your receipt of this letter. Your response should outline the specific things you are doing to correct these deviations. You may wish to include in your response documentation that would assist us in evaluating your corrections. If you cannot complete all corrections before you respond, we expect that you will explain the reason for your delay and state when you will correct any remaining deviations.

Please send your reply to the Food and Drug Administration, Attention: Barbara Pfrunder, Acting Compliance Officer, 22201 23rd Drive SE, Bothell, WA 98021-4421. If you have questions regarding any issue in this letter, please contact Barbara Pfrunder, Acting Compliance Officer at (425) 483-4977 or via e-mail at bpfrunde@ora.fda.gov.

Sincerely,



Charles M. Breen
District Director

Enclosures:

Form FDA 483 – 5/16/00

Form FDA 483 – 5/22/00

21 CFR PART 110

Section 402 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act

cc: OSDA with disclosure statement