

**CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH**

**Application Number** NDA 50-781

**ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS**  
**CORRESPONDENCE**

APPLICATION #: NDA 50-781

HFD-540

DRUG NAME: ARESTIN (minocycline hydrochloride)  
microspheres, 1 mg

K1.1

N50781



MANUFACTURER: ORAPHARMA, INC

REC -  
7/24/01  
2:03PM

CHEMICAL TYPE & THERAPEUTIC POTENTIAL: 3S

Submission Date: 2/29/00  
Receipt Date: 3/1/00  
Goal Date: 2/17/01  
Action: Approval

**CORE REVIEW TEAM MEMBERS**

REGULATORY PROJECT MANAGER/ CSO : Kalyani Bhatt
Phone # & Office Room #: (301) 827-2020, 9201 Corporate Blvd. Room N241
MEDICAL: Clarence Gilkes, D.D.S
CHEMISTRY: Mamta Gautam-Basak, Ph.D.
PHARM/TOX: Norman See, Ph.D.
BIOPHARMACEUTICS: Tapash Ghosh, Ph.D.
BIOMETRICS: Atair Rahman, Ph.D.
OTHER: Fred Marsik, Ph.D. (Microbiology), Brian Riley, Ph.D.(Clinical Microbiology)

Volume 1 of 1  
Administrative volume #(s): 1  
Advisory Committee Meeting #(s): NA  
Clinical volume #(s): 1  
CMC volume #(s): 1  
Pharmacology/Toxicology volume #(s): 1

# NDA/EFFICACY SUPPLEMENT ACTION PACKAGE CHECKLIST

NDA <u>50-781</u>	
Drug <u>ARESTIN (minocycline hydrochloride) microspheres 1mg</u> Applicant <u>ORAPHARMA</u>	
RPM <u>Kalyani Bhatt</u>	Phone <u>301-827-2020</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 505(b)(1) <input type="checkbox"/> 505(b)(2) Reference listed drug _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fast Track	<input type="checkbox"/> Rolling Review
Review priority: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S <input type="checkbox"/> P	
Pivotal IND(s) <u>  </u>	
Application classifications: Chem Class <u>3s</u> Other (e.g., orphan, OTC) _____	RDUFA Goal Dates: <u>2-17-00</u> Primary <u>12-17-00</u> Secondary <u>2-17-01</u>

Arrange package in the following order:

Indicate N/A (not applicable), X (completed), or add a comment.

**GENERAL INFORMATION:**

- ◆ User Fee Information:
  - User Fee Paid
  - User Fee Waiver (attach waiver notification letter)
  - User Fee Exemption
  
- ◆ Action Letter.....  AP  AE  NA
  
- ◆ Labeling & Labels
  - FDA revised labeling and reviews..... Yes
  - Original proposed labeling (package insert, patient package insert) ..... Yes
  - Other labeling in class (most recent 3) or class labeling..... \_\_\_\_\_
  - Has DDMAC reviewed the labeling .....  Yes (include review)  No
  - Immediate container and carton labels ..... Yes
  - Nomenclature review ..... Yes
  
- ◆ Application Integrity Policy (AIP)  Applicant is on the AIP. This application  is  is not on the AIP.
  - Exception for review (Center Director's memo)..... N/A
  - OC Clearance for approval..... N/A

- ◆ Status of advertising (if AP action)  Reviewed (for Subpart H – attach review)  Materials requested in AP letter
- ◆ Post-marketing Commitments
  - Agency request for Phase 4 Commitments ..... N/A
  - Copy of Applicant's commitments ..... NO
- ◆ Was Press Office notified of action (for approval action only)? .....  Yes  No
- Copy of Press Release or Talk Paper ..... N/A
- ◆ Patent
  - Information [505(b)(1)] ..... Yes
  - Patent Certification [505(b)(2)] ..... Yes
  - Copy of notification to patent holder [21 CFR 314.50 (i)(4)] ..... Yes
- ◆ Exclusivity Summary ..... Yes
- ◆ Debarment Statement ..... Yes
- ◆ Financial Disclosure
  - No disclosable information ..... Yes
  - Disclosable information – indicate where review is located ..... Clinical Review
- ◆ Correspondence/Memoranda/Faxes ..... Yes
- ◆ Minutes of Meetings ..... \_\_\_\_\_
- Date of EOP2 Meeting \_\_\_\_\_ N/A
- Date of pre NDA Meeting June 7, 1999 Yes
- Date of pre-AP Safety Conference \_\_\_\_\_ N/A
- ◆ Advisory Committee Meeting ..... N/A
- Date of Meeting ..... N/A
- Questions considered by the committee ..... N/A
- Minutes or 48-hour alert or pertinent section of transcript ..... N/A
- ◆ Federal Register Notices, DESI documents ..... N/A

**CLINICAL INFORMATION:**

**Indicate N/A (not applicable), X (completed), or add a comment.**

- ◆ Summary memoranda (e.g., Office Director's memo, Division Director's memo, Group Leader's memo) ..... N/A
- ◆ Clinical review(s) and memoranda ..... Yes

- ◆ Safety Update review(s) ..... Yes
- ◆ Pediatric Information
  - Waiver/partial waiver (Indicate location of rationale for waiver)  Deferred
  - Pediatric Page..... Yes
  - Pediatric Exclusivity requested?  Denied  Granted  Not Applicable
- ◆ Statistical review(s) and memoranda ..... Yes
- ◆ Biopharmaceutical review(s) and memoranda..... Yes
- ◆ Abuse Liability review(s) ..... N/A
  - Recommendation for scheduling ..... N/A
- ◆ Microbiology (efficacy) review(s) and memoranda ..... Yes
- ◆ DSI Audits ..... Yes
  - Clinical studies  bioequivalence studies .....

**CMC INFORMATION:**

Indicate N/A (not applicable),  
X (completed), or add a  
comment.

- ◆ CMC review(s) and memoranda ..... Yes
- ◆ Statistics review(s) and memoranda regarding dissolution and/or stability ..... N/A
- ◆ DMF review(s) ..... Yes
- ◆ Environmental Assessment review/FONSI/Categorical exemption ..... Yes
- ◆ Micro (validation of sterilization) review(s) and memoranda ..... Yes
- ◆ Facilities Inspection (include EES report)
  - Date completed January 31, 2001 .....  Acceptable  Not Acceptable
- ◆ Methods Validation .....  Completed  Not Completed

**PRECLINICAL PHARM/TOX INFORMATION:**

Indicate N/A (not applicable),  
X (completed), or add a  
comment.

- ◆ Pharm/Tox review(s) and memoranda ..... X
- ◆ Memo from DSI regarding GLP inspection (if any) ..... X

▶ Statistical review(s) of carcinogenicity studies ..... N/A

▶ CAC/ECAC report ..... N/A

Food and Drug Administration  
Rockville MD 20857

FEB -1 2000

Mr. Markus F. Herzig  
Executive Director, Regulatory Affairs  
OraPharma, Inc.  
732 Louis Drive  
Warminster, PA 18974

**RE: OraPharma, Inc., Minocycline PTS (NDA  
Small Business Waiver Request 2000.005**

Dear Mr. Herzig:

This letter responds to your November 8, 1999, letter to the Office of the Chief Mediator and Ombudsman, Food and Drug Administration (FDA), requesting a waiver of the prescription drug application fee for Minocycline PTS (NDA \_\_\_\_\_) under the small business waiver provision of section 736(d)(1)(E) of the Prescription Drug User Fee Act of 1992 (PDUFA) as amended by the Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act of 1997 (Modernization Act) (Waiver Request 2000.005). In July 1999, responsibilities related to certain waivers were transferred from the Chief Mediator and Ombudsman to the Associate Director for Policy at the Center for Drug Evaluation and Research. For the reasons described below, FDA grants the request from OraPharma, Inc. (OraPharma) for a small business waiver.

According to your waiver request, OraPharma presently employs 20 individuals and has never submitted a new drug application (NDA) for human use. OraPharma expects to submit NDA \_\_\_\_\_ for Minocycline PTS on or about February 16, 2000. You state that Minocycline PTS (minocycline periodontal therapeutic system) is a nonsterile, extended-release product containing the antibiotic incorporated into a bioresorbable polymer for administration into periodontal pockets. The intended indication will be as an adjunct to scaling and root planing procedure for reduction of pocket depth in patients with adult periodontitis.

Under PDUFA as amended, a waiver of the application fee shall be granted to a small business for the first human drug application that a small business or its affiliate<sup>1</sup> submits to the FDA for review. The small business waiver provision entitles a qualified small business to a waiver when the business meets two criteria: first, a business must employ fewer than 500 persons, including employees of its affiliates; and second, the marketing application must be the first human drug application, within the meaning of PDUFA, that a company or its affiliate submits to FDA.

<sup>1</sup> "The term 'affiliate' means a business entity that has a relationship with a second business entity if, directly or indirectly - (A) one business entity controls, or has the power to control, the other business entity; or (B) a third party controls, or has the power to control, both of the business entities" (21 U.S.C. 379g(9)).

DA's decision to grant a small business waiver to OraPharma is based on two findings. First, a letter dated January 5, 2000, the Small Business Administration (SBA) determined that, as of November 29, 1999, OraPharma had fewer than 500 employees and had no affiliates. Second, according to FDA records, the marketing application for Minocycline is the first human drug application, within the meaning of PDUFA, to be submitted to FDA by OraPharma.

Consequently, your request for a small business waiver of the application fee for Minocycline NDA is granted, provided that FDA receives the marketing application no later than November 29, 2000, one year after the effective date of the size determination made by the SBA. Once OraPharma submits the marketing application, if FDA refuses to file the application, OraPharma withdraws the application before it is filed by FDA and the company plans to submit its application, a reevaluation of the waiver will be required. If this occurs, OraPharma should contact this office approximately 90 days before it expects to resubmit its marketing application to determine whether OraPharma continues to qualify for a small business waiver.

Please include a copy of this letter in the marketing application for Minocycline PTS. If any pending questions arise concerning the marketing application, please contact Beverly Friedman or Michael Jones at 301-594-2041.

DA plans to disclose to the public information about its actions granting or denying waivers and reductions. This disclosure will be consistent with the laws and regulations governing the disclosure of confidential commercial or financial information.

If you have any questions about this small business waiver, please contact Kathleen Locke at 301-594-2041.

Sincerely,

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Jane A. Axelrad  
Associate Director for Policy  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

WITHHOLD 9 PAGE (S)

First Draft Label Taxed to Applicant

11-13-00



**Division of Dermatologic and  
Dental Drug Products**  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
Food and Drug Administration  
5600 Fishers Lane, HFD-540  
Rockville, MD 20857

**FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION RECORD**

DATE: 12/5/00 Pages (including cover) 10  
TO: Markus Herzig  
COMPANY: OraPharma  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_  
FAX PHONE#: 215-443-9531 Our Fax # (301) 827-2075  
Voice # (301) 827-2020

**MESSAGE:**

Enclosed copy of Label 2nd draft from  
FDA.

**NOTE: We are providing the attached information via telephone facsimile for your convenience. This material should be viewed as unofficial correspondence. Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions regarding the contents of this transmission.**

FROM: Kalyani Bhatt  
TITLE: Project Manager  
TELEPHONE: 301 827-2020

**THIS DOCUMENT IS INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE PARTY TO WHOM IT IS ADDRESSED AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL, AND PROTECTED FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. If you are not the addressee, or a person authorized to deliver the document to the addressee, you are hereby notified that any review, disclosure, dissemination, copying, or other action based on the content of this communication is not authorized. If you have received this document in error, please immediately notify us by telephone and return it to us at the above address by mail. Thank you.**

WITHHOLD 27 PAGE (S)

FORA and Review via E-mail

6-28-00

WITHHOLD 2 PAGE (S)

WALSH PACKING CORP  
1000 W. 10TH AVE. S.W.  
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. 55415

APRIL 15, 2000

**IPDRA Review of Tradename**

**8-10-00**

**MEMORANDUM**

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Public Health Service  
Food and Drug Administration  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
Division of Drug Marketing, Advertising, and Communications

TO: Kalyani Bhatt, Project Manager, Div. of Dermatological and Dental Drug Products, CDER, HFD-540

Through: Mark Askine, Branch Chief, Div. of Drug Marketing, Advertising, and Communications, CDER, HFD-42

From: Warren Rumble, CSO, DDMAC, HFD-42

DATE: September 21, 2000

SUBJECT: Labeling review of NDA 50-781 Minocycline PTS 1 mg. Labeling amendment dated August 16, 2000

Draft product labeling

DDMAC reviewed the proposed product labeling that accompanied the physician sample carton and has the following comments.

1.  Moving the information will make this label consistent with the approved product labeling for \_\_\_\_\_. We note that the word "group" in the first sentence of this information should be "groups."
2.
3.

Kalyani Bhatt

Re: NDA 50-781 Arestin (minocycline HCl)

Page 2

Physician Sample Carton

We note that the carton includes the indication and instructions for use of the product.

[ ] We also note that the sponsor plans to include a "www.xxx.com" and a 1-800 number. We reserve the right to take an action on this sample box should the www address be false or misleading in any particular.

If you have any questions, please call me at 827-3907 or e-mail me at [rumblew@cder.fda.gov](mailto:rumblew@cder.fda.gov).

Thank you.



Warren Rumble

REQUEST FOR CONSULTATION

(Division/Office):

Cheryl Roberts, DDMAC, HFD-42

FROM:

Kalyani Bhatt, PM, DDDP, HFD-540

DATE

8-24-00

IND NO.

NDA NO.

50-781

TYPE OF DOCUMENT

Label, Carton

DATE OF DOCUMENT

NAME OF DRUG

Minocycline PDS 1mg

PRIORITY CONSIDERATION

CLASSIFICATION OF DRUG

DESIRED COMPLETION DATE

9/30/00

NAME OF FIRM:

REASON FOR REQUEST

I. GENERAL

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> NEW PROTOCOL                  | <input type="checkbox"/> PRE-NDA MEETING         | <input type="checkbox"/> RESPONSE TO DEFICIENCY LETTER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> PROGRESS REPORT               | <input type="checkbox"/> END OF PHASE II MEETING | <input type="checkbox"/> FINAL PRINTED LABELING        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NEW CORRESPONDENCE            | <input type="checkbox"/> RESUBMISSION            | <input type="checkbox"/> LABELING REVISION             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DRUG ADVERTISING              | <input type="checkbox"/> SAFETY/EFFICACY         | <input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL NEW CORRESPONDENCE   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ADVERSE REACTION REPORT       | <input type="checkbox"/> PAPER NDA               | <input type="checkbox"/> FORMULATIVE REVIEW            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MANUFACTURING CHANGE/ADDITION | <input type="checkbox"/> CONTROL SUPPLEMENT      | <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY BELOW):        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MEETING PLANNED BY            |  |  |

II. BIOMETRICS

STATISTICAL EVALUATION BRANCH

STATISTICAL APPLICATION BRANCH

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> TYPE A OR B NDA REVIEW  | <input type="checkbox"/> CHEMISTRY REVIEW       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> END OF PHASE II MEETING | <input type="checkbox"/> PHARMACOLOGY           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CONTROLLED STUDIES      | <input type="checkbox"/> BIOPHARMACEUTICS       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> PROTOCOL REVIEW         | <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY BELOW): |
| <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY BELOW):  |   |

III. BIOPHARMACEUTICS

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> DISSOLUTION             | <input type="checkbox"/> DEFICIENCY LETTER RESPONSE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BIOAVAILABILITY STUDIES | <input type="checkbox"/> PROTOCOL-BIOPHARMACEUTICS  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> PHASE IV STUDIES        | <input type="checkbox"/> IN-VIVO WAIVER REQUEST     |

IV. DRUG EXPERIENCE

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PHASE IV SURVEILLANCE/EPIDEMIOLOGY PROTOCOL             | <input type="checkbox"/> REVIEW OF MARKETING EXPERIENCE, DRUG USE AND SAFETY |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DRUG USE e.g. POPULATION EXPOSURE, ASSOCIATED DIAGNOSES | <input type="checkbox"/> SUMMARY OF ADVERSE EXPERIENCE                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CASE REPORTS OF SPECIFIC REACTIONS (List below)         | <input type="checkbox"/> POISON RICK ANALYSIS                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> COMPARATIVE RISK ASSESSMENT ON GENERIC DRUG GROUP       |  |

V. SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS

CLINICAL

PRECLINICAL

COMMENTS/SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Please review Label + Carton packaging + PDI.  
We would like to have the action package ready by  
Nov. 15, 2000.

NATURE OF REQUE

METHOD OF DELIVERY (Check one)

MAIL

HAND

SIGNATURE OF RECEIVER

SIGNATURE OF DELIVERER

Applicant's Fax  
Reporting Trade Name "ARESTIN"

4-10-00

OraPharma, Inc.  
732 Louis Drive  
Warminster, PA 18974  
215-956-2200  
Facsimile: 215-443-9531



<b>To:</b>	Ms. Kalyani Bhatt, Project Manager	<b>From:</b>	Markus Herzig
<b>Company:</b>	Division of Dermatologic / Dental Drug Products	<b>Date:</b>	04/10/00
<b>Fax No.:</b>	301-827-2075	<b>No. of pages w/cover:</b>	1
<b>RE:</b>	Tradename for minocycline PTS (IND _____)		

Urgent     Reply ASAP     Please comment     Please review     For your information

Kalyani:

Ms. F. Beam from the FDA asked me to also provide you with the report I am faxing to her regarding our request to us "Arestin" as the tradename.

Thank you,

  
Markus F. Herzig

This facsimile contains confidential information intended for the person(s) named above. If you have received this facsimile in error, please notify us immediately by telephone and destroy this transmission.



818 S. Central  
 Glendale, CA 91204  
 Voice: 800.558.8838  
 Fax: 818.558.4538  
 International  
 Voice: +618.527.8050  
 Fax: +618.527.8050  
 www.marksman.com  
 License # 29504

April 4, 2000

VIA FACSIMILE  
 212.387.0167

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL  
 3 pages sent

**MANJARI DATTA, ESQ.**  
 Trademark & Patent Counselors of America, PC  
 915 Broadway  
 19<sup>th</sup> Floor  
 New York, NY 10010

Re: **Vortech Pharmaceuticals**

Trademark: **ARESTIN/ARRESTIN**  
 File Number: **1031/047**  
 Client Matter: **893.0500**

Dear Manjari:

Our office received your request on March 28, 2000 instructing us to investigate the captioned company to determine if it is currently marketing goods or services using the name ARESTIN or ARRESTIN.

**NO CURRENT USE CLAIMED BY CAPTIONED COMPANY. USE CEASED "OVER TEN YEARS AGO" AS A HUMAN-USE ANTI-SPASMODIC PHARMACEUTICAL.**

Vortech Pharmaceuticals, 6851 Chase Road, Dearborn, MI 48126

Telephone directory assistance for Dearborn, MI and the surrounding area has one listing for Vortech Pharmaceuticals, 313.584.4088.

According to national and international business directories we consulted, Vortech Pharmaceutical Ltd., PO Box 189, Dearborn, MI 48121, 313.584.4088, wholesales and prepares pharmaceuticals. The company employs 11 individuals. There is no financial information provided. John MacNeil is the president, 6851 Chase Road, Dearborn, MI 48126.

Apr 4 '00 18:28 No. 2250 P. 2/4

Apr 10 2000 11:07AM  
 Fax: 12123870167



Manjari Datta, Esq.  
April 4, 2000 - ARESTIN  
Page 2

A search of Lexis-Nexis® news databases yielded no relevant references to ARESTIN or ARRESTIN and Vortech Pharmaceuticals. There is one reference to Vortech Pharmaceuticals. A March 13, 1999 *Central News Agency* article states, "The ROC [Republic of China] has recently contracted Vortech Pharmaceuticals, USA to provide shipments of sodium pentobarbital, an injectable agent recognized by the American Veterinary Medical Association for humane and painless euthanasia."

Domain Name registries show that www.vortechphar.com, www.telco.com, and www.fatalplus.com were registered to Vortech Pharmaceuticals, at the captioned address, on April 7, 1999. The administrative contact is Peter MacNeil, 313.584.4048, lmacneil@att.net.

We searched the Internet and accessed the company Web site at www.vortechpharma.com, which consists of a generic home page for Register.com stating that the site is under construction. There is no company contact information provided on the site, nor are there any references to ARESTIN.

According to the records of the Michigan Secretary of State's office, Vortech Pharmaceuticals, Ltd. was incorporated in the State of Michigan on June 14, 1982 and is active and in good standing. The agent of record is John A. MacNeil, at the captioned address. There is no business address provided. There was a change of agent and/or office on August 30, 1982. There are no additional amendments provided.

We called 313.584.4048, the phone number for Vortech Pharmaceuticals provided by telephone directory assistance, business directories and domain name registries, where we spoke with Bert MacNeil, who answered the phone, "Vortech." Bert said Vortech has not carried ARESTIN "for the last ten years, I know." She said she does not know exactly when the product was discontinued, but said "we are a distributor, not a manufacturer. The company that made ARESTIN might still be making it for all I know." Bert said she did not know who manufactures, or manufactured ARESTIN. She suggested we call back another time to speak with someone in the office who would be more knowledgeable about the product.

We called 313.584.4048 a second time, and spoke with John MacNeil, who identified himself as president of Vortech. John said ARESTIN is a human-use pharmaceutical that Vortech no longer manufactures. He would not provide the date of discontinuation. John said ARESTIN was used for slowing down spasms in the gut, and noted that it was a catchy name. He described Vortech as a manufacturer of "almost entirely veterinary" products, noting that they manufacture two human-use lotions in addition to their veterinary products. John said Vortech is "a very small company," and confirmed it is located at the captioned address.

Apr 4 00 18:55 No. 2250 P. 3/4

Fax: 12123870167

Apr 10 2000 11:07AM



Manjari Datta, Esq.  
April 4, 2000 - ARESTIN  
Page 3

At this time, we have concluded our investigation of ARESTIN/ARRESTIN. If you have further need of our services on this or any other matter, please call us.

Best Regards,

Bill Shanks  
Research Director

BS/kvh

Apr 4 00 18:00 No. 2250 P. 11 P. 4/4

Fax: 12123870167

Apr 10 2000 11:07AM  
ENT

**CONSULTATION RESPONSE**  
**Office of Post-Marketing Drug Risk Assessment**  
**(OPDRA; HFD-400)**

**DATE RECEIVED:** 12/13/99

**DUE DATE:** 3/13/00

**OPDRA CONSULT #:**  
00-0009

**TO :**

Jonathan Wilkin, M.D.  
Director, Division of Dermatologic and Dental Drug Products  
HFD-540

**THROUGH:** Kalyani Bhatt, Project Manager, DDDDP  
HFD-540

**PRODUCT NAME:**

Arrestin PTS®  
(minocycline)

**MANUFACTURER:** OraPharma, Inc.

**IND #:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Safety Evaluator:** Peter Tam, R.Ph.

**OPDRA RECOMMENDATION:**

OPDRA does not recommend the use of the proprietary name Arrestin PTS®.

Jerry Phillips 3/9/2000  
Jerry Phillips, R.Ph.  
Associate Director for Medication Error Prevention  
Office of Post-Marketing Drug Risk Assessment  
Phone: (301) 827-3242  
Fax: (301) 480-8173

PSI 3/10/00  
Pete Honig, MD  
Director  
Office of Post-Marketing Drug Risk Assessment  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
Food and Drug Administration

Office of Post-Marketing Drug Risk Assessment  
HFD-400; Rm 15B03  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

PROPRIETARY NAME REVIEW

Date of Review: 3/1/00  
IND#: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Drug: Arrestin PTS®  
(minocycline)  
NDA Holder: OraPharma, Inc.

I. INTRODUCTION

This consult was written in response to a request from the Division of Dermatologic and Dental Drug Products (HFD-540) on December 13, 1999, to review the proposed proprietary drug name, Arrestin PTS® in regard to potential name confusion with existing proprietary/generic drug names.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

There is no labeling or information submitted on the product strength and dosing regimen.

The proposed indication for the use of this product is for the treatment of periodontal disease.

II. RISK ASSESSMENT

In order to determine the potential for medication errors and to find out the degree of confusion of the proposed proprietary name, Arrestin PTS® with other drug names, the medication error staff of OPDRA searched Micromedex online, PDR (1999 Edition), American Drug Index (43<sup>rd</sup> Edition), Drug Facts and Comparison (updated monthly), the Electronic Orange Book, and US Patent and Trademark Office online database. In addition, OPDRA also searched several FDA databases for potential sound-alike and look-alike names to approved/unapproved drug products through DPR (Drug Products Reference), Medline, Decision Support System (DSS), Establishment Evaluation System, and

**A. EXPERT PANEL DISCUSSION:**

The expert panel consists of members of the OPDRA medication error safety evaluator staff and a representative from the Division of Drug Marketing, Advertising and Communication.

The panel discussion was conducted on 2/7/00. There is a previously approved product named identically Arrestin®. It is available as a 2-ml ampule injection and its established name is called trimethobenzamide manufactured by Vortech Pharmaceutical. In addition, there is another proprietary name, Fareston® 60-mg tablet, an antiestrogen agent, that also sounds similar to Arrestin PTS®

~~The~~ panel did not recommend any prescription studies and further recommended rejecting this proposed proprietary name.

**B. SAFETY EVALUATION:**

The searches conducted within FDA did reveal an existing identical proprietary name for a different active ingredient called Arrestin® which was manufactured by North Pharmaceuticals, Inc. many years ago. The application was purchased by Vortech Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and Vortech had since ceased marketing Arrestin®. However, Arrestin® is still listed in Facts and Comparisons (1999 edition) as well as in USP Drug Information (1999 edition). The 2000 edition of USP Drug Information has deleted the reference to Arrestin®. The managing editors of Facts and Comparisons was contacted by OPDRA and the reference to Arrestin® will be deleted within the next 3 months.

A potential safety risk exists, since pharmacists frequently consult these reference books for drug information. For instance, if a physician orders Arrestin®, and the dispensing pharmacist is not familiar with such an order, she might consult Facts and Comparisons and find that Arrestin® is listed under anti-emetics in Facts and Comparisons with a generic name of trimethobenzamide. A generic equivalent of Arrestin® might subsequently be dispensed while the physician actually wants Arrestin PTS®, (minocycline) instead. The safety risk is high for an error to occur when there is an identical name still listed in one widely used pharmaceutical reference book.

Finally, we have serious concerns about the sound alike confusion between Arrestin PTS and Fareston, an anti-estrogen drug which comes as a 60 mg

