

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

Approval Package for:

Application Number 74415

Trade Name Sucralfate Tablets USP 1g

Generic Name Sucralfate Tablets USP 1g

Sponsor Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION **74415** _____

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CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

Application Number 74415

APPROVAL LETTER

JUN 8 1993

Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Attention: Paul T. Sudhakar
U.S. Agent for: ratiopharm GmbH & Co. Arzneimittel
1800 North Topping
P.O. Box 33510
Kansas City, MO 64120-3510

Dear Sir:

This is in reference to your abbreviated new drug application dated October 20, 1993, submitted pursuant to Section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, for Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g.

Reference is also made to your amendments dated August 14, 1995; March 27 and October 7, 1997; and January 22, March 12, and April 19, 1998.

We have completed the review of this abbreviated application and have concluded that the drug is safe and effective for use as recommended in the submitted labeling. Accordingly, the application is approved. The Division of Bioequivalence has determined your Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g, to be bioequivalent and, therefore, therapeutically equivalent to the listed drug (Carafate® Tablets, 1 g of Blue Ridge Laboratories Inc.). Your disintegration testing should be incorporated into the stability and quality control program using the same method proposed in your application.

Under 21 CFR 314.70, certain changes in the conditions described in this abbreviated application require an approved supplemental application before the change may be made.

Post-marketing reporting requirements for this abbreviated application are set forth in 21 CFR 314.80-81 and 314.98. The Office of Generic Drugs should be advised of any change in the marketing status of this drug.

We request that you submit, in duplicate, any proposed advertising or promotional copy which you intend to use in your initial advertising or promotional campaigns. Please submit all proposed materials in draft or mock-up form, not final print. Submit both copies together with a copy of the proposed or final printed labeling to the Division of Drug Marketing, Advertising, and Communications (HFD-40). Please do not use Form FD-2253

Page 2

(Transmittal of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for Drugs for Human Use) for this initial submission.

We call your attention to 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3) which requires that materials for any subsequent advertising or promotional campaign be submitted to our Division of Drug Marketing, Advertising, and Communications (HFD-40) with a completed Form FD-2253 at the time of their initial use.

Sincerely yours,

Douglas L. Sporn
Director
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION NUMBER 74415

FINAL PRINTED LABELING

Drug Interactions

Some studies have shown that simultaneous sucralfate administration in healthy volunteers reduced the extent of absorption (bioavailability) of single doses in the following: cimetidine, digoxin, fluoroquinolone, antibiotics, ketoconazole, l-thyroxine, phenytoin, quinine, ranitidine, tetracycline, and theophylline. Subtherapeutic prothrombin times with concomitant warfarin and sucralfate therapy have been reported in spontaneous and published case reports. However, two clinical studies have demonstrated no change in either serum warfarin concentration or prothrombin time with the addition of sucralfate to chronic warfarin therapy.

The mechanism of these interactions appears to be non-systemic in nature, presumably resulting from sucralfate binding to the concomitant agent in the gastrointestinal tract. In all cases studied to date (cimetidine, ciprofloxacin, digoxin, norfloxacin, ofloxacin, and ranitidine) dosing the concomitant medication 2 hours before sucralfate eliminated the interaction. Because of the potential of sucralfate to alter the absorption of some drugs, sucralfate should be administered separately from other drugs when alterations in bioavailability are felt to be critical. In these cases, patients should be monitored appropriately.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

Chronic oral toxicity studies of 24 months' duration were conducted in mice and rats at doses up to 1 g/kg (12 times the human dose). There was no evidence of drug-related tumorigenicity. A reproduction study in rats at doses up to 38 times the human dose did not reveal any indication of fertility impairment. Mutagenicity studies were not conducted.

Pregnancy

Teratogenic effects. Pregnancy Category B.

Teratogenicity studies have been performed in mice, rats and rabbits at doses up to 50 times the human dose and have revealed no evidence of harm to the fetus due to sucralfate. There are, however, no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. Because animal reproduction studies are not always predictive of human response, this drug should be used during pregnancy only if clearly needed.

Nursing Mothers

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when sucralfate is administered to a nursing woman.

Pediatric Use

Safety and effectiveness in pediatric patients have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

Adverse reactions to sucralfate in clinical trials were minor and only rarely led to discontinuation of the drug. In studies involving over 2700 patients treated with sucralfate tablets, adverse effects were reported in 129 (4.7%).

Constipation was the most frequent complaint (2%). Other adverse effects reported in less than 0.5% of the patients are listed below by body system:

Gastrointestinal: diarrhea, nausea, vomiting, gastric discomfort, indigestion, flatulence, dry mouth.

Dermatological: pruritus, rash

Nervous System: dizziness, insomnia, sleepiness, vertigo

Other: back pain, headache

Postmarketing reports of hypersensitivity reactions, including urticaria (hives), angioedema, respiratory difficulty, rhinitis, laryngospasm, and facial swelling have been reported in patients receiving sucralfate tablets. Similar events were reported with sucralfate suspension. However, a causal relationship has not been established.

Bezoars have been reported in patients treated with sucralfate. The majority of patients had underlying medical conditions that may predispose to bezoar formation (such as delayed gastric emptying) or were receiving concomitant enteral tube feedings.

Inadvertent injection of insoluble sucralfate and its insoluble excipients has led to fatal complications, including pulmonary and cerebral emboli. Sucralfate is not intended for intravenous administration.

OVERDOSAGE

Due to limited experience in humans with overdosage of sucralfate, no specific treatment recommendations can be given. Acute oral toxicity studies in animals, however, using doses up to 12 g/kg body weight, could not find a lethal dose. Sucralfate is only minimally absorbed from the gastrointestinal tract. Risks associated with acute overdosage should, therefore, be minimal. In rare reports describing sucralfate overdose, most patients remained asymptomatic. Those few reports where adverse events were described included symptoms of dyspepsia, abdominal pain, nausea, and vomiting.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Active Duodenal Ulcer: The recommended adult oral dosage for duodenal ulcer is 1 g four times a day on an empty stomach.

Antacids may be prescribed as needed for relief of pain but should not be taken within one-half hour before or after sucralfate.

While healing with sucralfate may occur during the first week or two, treatment should be continued for 4 to 8 weeks unless healing has been demonstrated by x-ray or endoscopic examination.

Maintenance Therapy: The recommended adult oral dosage is 1 g twice a day.

HOW SUPPLIED

Sucralfate 1-g tablets, USP are supplied in bottles of 100 and 500. White, scored, oblong tablets embossed with "M" and "057".

Bottles of 100.....NDC 52555-057-01
Bottles of 500.....NDC 52555-057-05

Store at controlled room temperature 15° - 30°C (59° - 86°F).

CAUTION: Federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription.

Manufactured by:
Merckle GmbH
Blaubeuren
Germany

For:
Maric Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Kansas City, MO 64120

Printed in USA

Revised: Sept. 1997

201740
USUAL DOSAGE: Read package insert for prescribing information.
Store at controlled room temperature 15° - 30°C (59° - 86°F).

Pharmacist: Dispense in a tight, light-resistant container as defined in the USP.

WARNING: AS WITH ALL MEDICATIONS, KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

EACH TABLET CONTAINS:
sucralfate, USP 1 gram

Sucralfate Tablets, USP
1 gram
CAUTION: Federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription

NDC 52555-057-05

MARTEC
PHARMACEUTICAL, INC.

Manufactured by:
Merckle, GmbH,
Blaubeuren, Germany

For:
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.,
Kansas City, MO 64120

Lot No.:

Exp. Date:



3 54328-057-05 6

201739

USUAL DOSAGE: Read package insert for prescribing information.
Store at controlled room temperature 15° - 30°C (59° - 86°F).

Pharmacist: Dispense in a tight, light-resistant container as defined in the USP.
WARNING: AS WITH ALL MEDICATIONS, KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

EACH TABLET CONTAINS:
sucralfate, USP 1 gram

MARTEC

PHARMACEUTICAL, INC.
NDC 52555-057-01

**Sucralfate Tablets, USP
1 gram**

**CAUTION: Federal law prohibits
dispensing without prescription**

100 Tablets

Manufactured by:
Merckle, GmbH,
Blaubeuren, Germany

For:
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Kansas City, MO 64120

Lot No.:
Exp. Date:



201739

USUAL DOSAGE: Read package insert for prescribing information.
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NDC 52555-057-01

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Blaubeuren, Germany

For:
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Kansas City, MO 64120

Lot No.:
Exp. Date:



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NDC 52555-057-01

**Sucralfate Tablets, USP
1 gram**

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dispensing without prescription**

100 Tablets

Manufactured by:
Merckle, GmbH,
Blaubeuren, Germany

For:
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.
Kansas City, MO 64120

Lot No.:
Exp. Date:



CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION NUMBER 74415

CHEMISTRY REVIEW(S)

1. CHEMIST'S REVIEW NO. 6
2. ANDA # 74-415
3. NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT
 Martec Scientific, Inc.
 U.S. agent for: ratiopharm GmbH & Co. Arzneimittel
 Attention: Paul T. Sudhakar
 1800 N. Topping
 P.O. Box 33510
 Kansas City, MO 64120-3510
6. PROPRIETARY NAME
N/A
7. NONPROPRIETARY NAME
Sucralfate Tablets
9. AMENDMENTS AND OTHER DATES:

<u>FIRM</u>	<u>FDA</u>
Date of Submission (10/20/93)	RF 11/9/93
Amendment (12/02/93)	RF 12/17/93
Amendment (01/20/94)	Filing 1/25/94
Amendment (03/28/94)	NA LTR 3/10/98
Amendment (06/02/97)	
Amendment (10/07/97)	
Amendment (01/22/98)	
Amendment (03/12/98)	
Amendment (04/19/98)	
10. PHARMACOLOGICAL CATEGORY
Anti-ulcerative
11. Rx or OTC
Rx
12. RELATED IND/NDA/DMF(s)
13. DOSAGE FORM
Tablet
14. POTENCY
1 gram
15. CHEMICAL NAME AND STRUCTURE
 $Al_8(OH)_{16}(C_{12}H_{14}O_{35}S_8)[Al(OH)_3]_x[H_2O]_y$ in which x= 8 to 10 and y = 22 to 31. Beta-D-fructofuranosyl, alpha-D-glucopyranoside, octakis (hydrogen sulfate), aluminum complex (USP Drug Substance); (USP Drug Product)
17. COMMENTS
18. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
Approvable.

19. REVIEWER:
Andrew J. Langowski

DATE COMPLETED:
4/30/98

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION NUMBER 74415

BIOEQUIVALENCE REVIEW(S)

Sucralfate Tablets, 1 gm
ANDA # 74-415
Reviewer: Hoainhon Nguyen
WP # 74415d.o93

Ratiopharm GMBH
Ulm, Germany
Submission Date:
October 20, 1993
March 27, 1997
(USAgent: Martec Pharm.)

Review of In Vitro (Disintegration) Data

In addition to the clinical study comparing the test product to the reference listed drug product, Marion Laboratories' Carafate® Tablets, 1 gm, the firm also conducted *in vitro* testing for the test and reference products. There is presently no USP or FDA-recommended dissolution testing required for the test product, but there is USP Disintegration testing specified for the product (USP 23, p. 1445).

The clinical data have been reviewed by the Division of Gastrointestinal and Coagulation Drug Products and the Division of Biometrics. The *in vitro* data are reviewed by the Division of Bioequivalence.

Disintegration Results: USP Specification: "NMT minutes in water at 37°C"

See the summary of the results attached to this review.

Comment:

1. The disintegration data for the test and reference products meet the USP specification, and therefore are acceptable.
2. The conclusion by the medical reviewer, Dr. Robert Prizont with the concurrence from Dr. Talarico, on the firm clinical study is summarized by Dr. Mary M. Fanning, Associate Director of Medical Affairs, OGD, as follows:

"...the generic sucralfate tablet formulation is equivalent to the marketed Carafate tablet in the short term treatment, up to 8 weeks, of active duodenal ulcer."

Recommendations:

1. The clinical study comparing Ratiopharm's generic sucralfate tablet formulation, 1 gm, with the marketed Carafate® tablet, 1 gm, by Marion Laboratories, has been found acceptable by the Division of Bioequivalence in consultation with the Division of Gastrointestinal and Coagulation Drug Products. The test product is deemed equivalent to the reference listed drug product for the short treatment of active duodenal ulcer, as specified in the INDICATION section of the marketed Carafate® label.
2. The *in vitro* disintegration testing of the test and reference product is acceptable.

The disintegration testing should be incorporated into the firm's manufacturing controls and stability program. The disintegration testing should be conducted water at 37 C. The test product should meet the USP specification of NMT ~~minutes~~

Hoainhon Nguyen
Division of Bioequivalence
Review Branch I

RD INITIALED YHUANG
FT INITIALED YHUANG

2/27/98

Concur: _____ Date: 2/27/98
Dale Conner, Pharm.D.
Director, Division of Bioequivalence

cc: ANDA # 74-415 (original, duplicate), HFD-652(Huang, Nguyen), Drug File, Division File

Hnguyen/02-27-98/WP #74415d.o93
and X:\new\firmnsz\ratioph\ltrs&rev\74415bio.298

Attachment: 1 page (Summary of disintegration data)

CC: ANDA 74-415
ANDA DUPLICATE
DIVISION FILE
HFD-651/ Bio Secretary - Bio Drug File
HFD-652 /HNguyen

X:\NEW\FIRMSNZ\RATIOPH\LTRS&REV\74415BIO.298
Printed in final on / /98

Endorsements: (Final with Dates)

HFD-652/ H. Nguyen

HFD-652/ Y Huang 2/27/98

HFD-617/ L. Sanchez

HFD-65 / D. Conner 2/27/98

BIOEQUIVALENCY - ACCEPTABLE Submission Date: 27-March 1997

-
- | | | |
|----|---|------------------------|
| 1. | STUDY AMENDMENT (STA) | Strengths: <u>1 GM</u> |
| | Outcome: AC | |
| 2. | DISSOLUTION/DISINTEGRATION (DIS) | Strengths: <u>1 GM</u> |
| | Outcome: AC | |

Outcome Decisions:

AC - Acceptable

NC - No Action

WINBIO COMMENTS:

UN - Unacceptable (fatal flaw)

IC - Incomplete

VI. BIOAVAILABILITY/BIOEQUIVALENCE [314.94(a)(7)]

H. CLINICAL SUPPLIES (continued)

3. In Vitro Dissolution Data

For this drug product, sucralfate tablets, the USP standards have not been issued; however, the proposed formulary has recommended the use of USP <701> DISINTEGRATION. No dissolution testing is required.

Disintegration testing was performed as part of the specifications for release of the product when the lot of sucralfate tablets to be used in this clinical study was manufactured. Additional disintegration data has also been obtained as part of the stability test program for the tablets packaged in containers and in unit dose packages. These data are given in the respective sections of the ANDA.

The reference product used in the clinical study, Carafate® brand of sucralfate tablets, was also subjected to disintegration testing.

The proposed specification for this drug product is: "Not more than _____ minutes in water at 37 degrees centigrade."

a. Test Product Disintegration Data (Lot No. 0259/A0)

DATE OF TEST	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
03.28.90	Release testing from manufacturing	5 min
02.01.91	Start of stability program	5.17 min
08.14.91	6 month stability	2.87 min
02.19.92	12 month stability	2.00 min
02.10.93	24 month stability	3.25 min

b. Reference Product Disintegration Data (Lot No. K02590)

DATE OF TEST	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
02.01.91	Start of stability program	1.08 min
08.14.91	6 month stability	0.83 min
02.19.92	12 month stability	1.33 min
02.10.93	24 month stability	3.15 min

OFFICE OF GENERIC DRUGS
DIVISION OF BIOEQUIVALENCE
SIGN-OFF FORM

ANDA: 74-415

SPONSOR: Ratiopharm GMBH

DRUG & DOSAGE FORM: Sucralfate Tablets, 1 gm

TYPE OF STUDY:	Clinical Study	
STUDY:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable
DISINTEGRATION:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable
WAIVER:	<input type="checkbox"/> Acceptable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable

REVIEWER: Hoainhon Nguyen
INITIAL:

BRANCH: I

DATE: 2/27/98

BRANCH CHIEF: Yih-Chain Huang, Ph.D.
INITIAL:

BRANCH: I

DATE: 2/27/98

DIRECTOR: Dale Conner, Pharm.D.
DIVISION OF BIOEQUIVALENCE
INITIAL:

DATE: 2/27/98

DIRECTOR
OFFICE OF GENERIC DRUGS
INITIAL:

DATE:

BIOEQUIVALENCY COMMENTS

ANDA: 74-415

APPLICANT: Ratiopharm GMBH

DRUG PRODUCT: Sucralfate Tablets, 1 GM

The Division of Bioequivalence has completed its review and has no further questions at this time.

The *in vitro* testing will need to be incorporated into your stability and quality control programs as specified in USP 23.

Please note that the bioequivalency comments provided in this communication are preliminary. These comments are subject to revision after review of the entire application, upon consideration of the chemistry, manufacturing and controls, microbiology, labeling, or other scientific or regulatory issues. Please be advised that these reviews may result in the need for additional bioequivalency information and/or studies, or may result in a conclusion that the proposed formulation is not approvable.

Sincerely yours,

Dale Conner, Pharm. D.
Director, Division of Bioequivalence
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION NUMBER 74415

ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS

DIVISION REVIEW SUMMARY

ANDA: 74-415

FIRM: Martec Scientific, Inc.

U.S. agent for: ratiopharm GmbH & Co. Arzneimittel
1800 N. Topping
P.O. Box 33510
Kansas City, MO 64120-3510

DOSAGE FORM: Tablet

STRENGTH: 1 g

DRUG: Sucralfate

CGMP STATEMENT/EIR UPDATE STATUS: Acceptable as of 3/3/98.

BIO STUDY INFORMATION: The applicant performed in an in-vivo bioequivalence study to evaluate the subject drug product's clinical efficacy and safety compared to that of the reference drug product. Bio-acceptable as of 2/27/98.

METHODS VALIDATION: Not applicable; drug substance and drug product are compendial items.

STABILITY - ARE CONTAINERS USED IN STUDY IDENTICAL TO THOSE IN CONTAINER SECTION?

The stability of the drug product in the marketed containers stored at 30° C and 40° C/75% RH was investigated. In addition, the stability of the product while stored in the used for shipping was also studied. The data for lot 259/AO packaged in the market containers were within specification at room temperature conditions.

The company will perform the following stability tests:

TEST	SPECIFICATION	METHOD
Appearance	White, oblong tablet bisected and embossed with "M" and "057"	In-house

Identification	positive	USP In-house
Aluminum-detection		
Sucrose-octasulfate		
Content Uniformity		
Hardness		
Disintegration	NMT min. for all of 6 tablets or all but 2 of 18	USP <701>
Acid Neutralization Eq		in-house
Content Uniformity		USP
Related Substances		In-house
Assay: Sucrose Octasulfate		In-house

LABELING: Acceptable as of 12/4/97.

STERILIZATION VALIDATION: N/A

SIZE OF BIO BATCH- The applicant manufactured a batch of tablets which was used for the clinical testing and stability testing of the drug product.

SIZE OF STABILITY BATCHES - The applicant has manufactured a new production batch (lot #2504-1-6 and lot #2504T6 according to the updated batch manufacturing record. A copy of the record along with data are found in Annex nos. 8 and 9 of the 6/2/97 amendment (p. 1897). The tablets were packaged in a new container closure configuration.

PROPOSED PRODUCTION BATCH - MANUFACTURING PROCESS THE SAME AS BIO/STABILITY?

The company intends to one batch at a time to yield a production batch of

RECOMMENDATION: Approvable.

SIGNATURE:

DATE:

u *u u u*

cc: ANDA 74-415

Endorsements:

HFD-645/ALangowski/5/13/98

/21

HFD-645/BTArnwine/5/15/98

5/22/98

x:\new\firmam\martec\ltrs&rev\74415.apf

F/T by pah/5/20/98

APPROVAL - Summary

COMPONENT	MG/TABLET
Sucralfate	1000.00
Povidone, USP	
Magnesium Stearate, NF	
Colloidal Silicon Dioxide, NF	
Isopropyl Alcohol*, USP	
TOTAL	1065.3

*removed

The finished product specifications specified in the applicant's current version # F-S599-USA2.DOC

Test	Test mtd #	Specification
Description	in-house	
Weight Variation	in-house	
Uniformity of Dosage	USP <905>	
Tablet hardness	in-house	
Disintegration	USP <701>	
Moisture Content	Karl Fischer	

Identity: Aluminum-detection Sucrose-octasulfate	USP <191	
Assay (Sucrose- octasulfate)		
Acid Neutralization Equivalent	USP	
Related Substances	in-house	
Chromatographic Purity		

CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

APPLICATION NUMBER 74415

CORRESPONDENCE



1800 N. TOPPING
P.O. BOX 33510
KANSAS CITY, MO 64120-3510

FA

Fax amendment

To: Mr. Doug Sporn, Director, OGD, FDA **From:** Paul T. Sudhakar (for ratiopharm GmbH)

ATTN: Ms. Cassandra Sherrod, Project Manager **Pages:** 26

Phone: 301-827-5847 **Date:** 04/19/98

Re: FACSIMILE AMENDMENT TO ANDA **CC:** To: ANDA 74-415
74-415, Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g Dr. Klaus Lichtenberger, M.D., ratiopharm

Urgent For Review Please Comment Please Reply Please Recycle

Dear Mr. Sporn:

As stated in the FDA FACSIMILE deficiency cover letter of April 16, 1998, ratiopharm GmbH (via U.S. agent Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.) is filing a FACSIMILE amendment to the above mentioned ANDA within the required 30 days.

The comments in the FACSIMILE deficiency letter are addressed in this amendment which is presented in one volume. Two hard copies of the entire amendment have been sent to OGD Document control room by FEDERAL EXPRESS.

Please contact me at (816) 241-4144 or at 800-822-6782, if you need additional information.

Sincerely,

Paul T. Sudhakar
Authorized US agent for ratiopharm GmbH, Ulm, Germany
&
Executive Vice President, Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.

Enclosures:

1. APPENDIX I -- FDA Facsimile letter of April 16, 1998
2. APPENDIX II -- Firm's Response to the Facsimile comments and attachments



FACSIMILE AMENDMENT.

ANDA

74-415

FAX:800/287-7576

PHONE:800/822-6782

FAX COVER SHEET

DATE: 4/19/98

TO: ADD OGD.

FAX NO: 301-827-4337

ATTENTION: Ms. Cassandra Sherrod Project Manager

FROM: PAUL T. Sudhar Agent for ratopharm Gmt

NO. OF PAGES: 27.

REMARKS:

Dear Ms. Sherrod.

Please find enclosed ^{entire} facsimile amendment to ANDA 74-415 Sulfate tablets.

Please contact me at 1-800-822-6782, if all the pages do not come through.

Sincerely,

Paul T. Sudhar

APR 16 1998

38. Chemistry Comments to be Provided to the Applicant

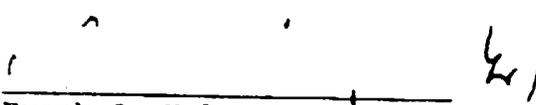
ANDA: 74-415 APPLICANT: ratiopharm GmbH

DRUG PRODUCT: Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1g

The deficiencies presented below represent facsimile deficiencies.

Deficiencies:

Sincerely yours,



Frank O. Holcombe, Jr., Ph.D.
Director
Division of Chemistry II
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

FACSIMILE AMENDMENT - 4/19/98; ANDA 74-415 - SUCRALFATE TABLETS USP, 1G

1

38. Chemistry Comments to be Provided to the Applicant

ANDA 74-415

Applicant: ratiopharm GmbH

Drug Product:

Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1g

The deficiencies presented below represent facsimile deficiencies:

Deficiencies & Responses:

1800 N. TOPPING
(N/FA)

Fax amendment

To: Mr. Doug Sporn, OGD, FDA **From:** Paul T. Sudhakar

ATTN: Ms. Cassandra Sherron, Project Manager **Pages:** 45 47.

Phone: 301-827-5847 **Date:** 03/12/98

Re: FACSIMILE AMENDMENT TO ANDA **CC:** To: ANDA 74-415
74-415, Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g Dr. Klaus Lichtenberger, M.D., ratiopharm

Urgent For Review Please Comment Please Reply Please Recycle

Dear Mr. Sporn:

As stated in the FDA FACSIMILE deficiency cover letter of March 10, 1998, ratiopharm GmbH (via U.S. agent Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.) is filing a FACSIMILE amendment to the above mentioned ANDA within the required 30 days.

All comments in the not approvable FACSIMILE are addressed in this amendment which is presented in one volume. Two hard copies of the entire amendment have been sent to OGD Document control room on 3/12/98 BY COURIER.

Please contact me at (816) 241-4144 or at 800-822-6782, if you need additional information.

Sincerely,



Paul T. Sudhakar
Authorized US agent for ratiopharm GmbH, Ulm, Germany
&
Executive Vice President, Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.

Enclosures:

1. APPENDIX I - FDA Facsimile not approvable letter of March 10, 1998
2. APPENDIX II - Firm's Response to the not approvable letter and attachments

RECEIVED
MAR 13 1998

GENERIC DRUGS



1800 N. TOPPING
P.O. BOX 33510
KANSAS CITY, MO 64120-3510

FACSIMILE Amendment to ANDA 74-415

January 22, 1998

**Mr. Doug Sporn
Director
Office of Generic Drugs
CDER, FDA
MPN II, HFD 600 - RM 278
7500 Standish Place
Rockville, MD 20855-2773**

NEW CORRESP

NC HALLUM

RE: FACSIMILE Amendment to ANDA 74-415 for Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g.

Dear Mr. Sporn:

In response to the facsimile deficiency letter of December 23, 1997 (presented as *APPENDIX I*), and in accordance with 21 CFR 314.96, ratiopharm GmbH, herewith submits an amendment to the above-mentioned ANDA.

All comments of the not approvable letter are addressed in this amendment which is presented in one volume (*APPENDIX II*). Two copies of the entire amendment have been sent by courier to the Document Control Room for archival and review purpose.

Please contact me at (816) 241-4144 or at 800-822-6782, if you need additional information.

Sincerely,

Paul T. Sudhakar
Paul T. Sudhakar

**Authorized US agent to ratiopharm GmbH
Ulm, Germany
&
Executive Vice President
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.**

RECEIVED

JAN 23 1998

GENERIC DRUGS

816 241-4144 CORPORATE OFFICE
800 822-6782 SALES & MARKETING
800 287-7576 FAX MACHINE



1800 N. TOPPING
P.O. BOX 33510
KANSAS CITY, MO 64120-3510

noted
KJ
10/14/97

MINOR Amendment to ANDA 74-415

October 7, 1997

**Mr. Doug Sporn
Director
Office of Generic Drugs
CDER, FDA
MPN II, HFD 600 – RM 278
7500 Standish Place
Rockville, MD 20855-2773**

MINOR AMENDMENT
10/14/97

RE: MINOR Amendment to ANDA 74-415 for Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g.

Dear Mr. Sporn:

In response to the not approvable letter of September 3, 1994 (presented as *Attachment I*), and in accordance with 21 CFR 314.96, ratiopharm GmbH, herewith submits an amendment to the above-mentioned ANDA.

All comments of the not approvable letter are addressed in this amendment which is presented in one volume. Two copies of the entire amendment are provided for archival and review purpose.

Please contact me at (816) 241-4144 or at 800-822-6782, if you need additional information.

Sincerely,

Paul T. Sudhakar
Paul T. Sudhakar

**Authorized US agent to ratiopharm GmbH
Ulm, Germany
&
Executive Vice President
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.**

RECEIVED

OCT 08 1997

GENERIC DRUGS

Sudhakar

816/241-4144 CORPORATE OFFICE
800/822-6782 SALES & MARKETING
800/287-7576 FAX MACHINE

MAR 10 1998

38. Chemistry Comments to be Provided to the Applicant

ANDA: 74-415

APPLICANT: ratiopharm GmbH

DRUG PRODUCT: Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1g

The deficiencies presented below represent facsimile deficiencies.

Deficiencies:

Sincerely yours,

John D. Harrison 3/9/48

fn

Frank O. Holcombe, Jr., Ph.D.
Director

Division of Chemistry II

Office of Generic Drugs

Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

BIOEQUIVALENCY COMMENTS

ANDA: 74-415

APPLICANT: Ratiopharm GMBH

DRUG PRODUCT: Sucralfate Tablets, 1 GM

The Division of Bioequivalence has completed its review and has no further questions at this time.

The *in vitro* testing will need to be incorporated into your stability and quality control programs as specified in USP 23.

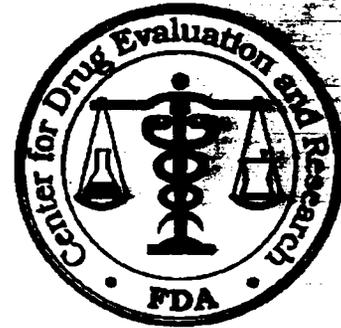
Please note that the bioequivalency comments provided in this communication are preliminary. These comments are subject to revision after review of the entire application, upon consideration of the chemistry, manufacturing and controls, microbiology, labeling, or other scientific or regulatory issues. Please be advised that these reviews may result in the need for additional bioequivalency information and/or studies, or may result in a conclusion that the proposed formulation is not approvable.

Sincerely yours,

Dale Conner, Pharm. D.
Director, Division of Bioequivalence
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

FACSIMILE AMENDMENT

MAR 10 1998



ANDA 74-415

OFFICE OF GENERIC DRUGS, CDER, FDA
Document Control Room, Metro Park North II
7500 Standish Place, Room 150
Rockville, MD 20855-2773 (301-594-0320)

TO: APPLICANT: Martec Pharmaceuticals U.S. Agent for PHONE: 816-241-4144
ratiopharm GmbH & Co.

ATTN: Paul Sudhakar FAX: 816-483-5432

FROM: Cassandra Sherrod PROJECT MANAGER (301) 827-5849

Dear Sir:

This facsimile is in reference to your abbreviated new drug application dated October 20, 1993, submitted pursuant to Section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act for Sucralfate Tablets, Fg.

Reference is also made to your amendment(s) dated January 22, 1998.

Attached are 3 pages of minor deficiencies and/or comments that should be responded to within 30 calendar days from the date of this document. This facsimile is to be regarded as an official FDA communication and unless requested, a hard copy will not be mailed. Your complete response should be (1) faxed directly to our document control room at 301-827-4337, (2) mailed directly to the above address, and (3) the cover sheet should be clearly marked a FACSIMILE AMENDMENT.

Please note that if you are unable to provide a complete response within 30 calendar days, the file on this application will be closed as a MINOR AMENDMENT and you will be required to take an action described under 21 CFR 314.120 which will either amend or withdraw the application. Accordingly, a response of greater than 30 days should be clearly marked MINOR AMENDMENT and will be reviewed according to current OGD policies and procedures. Facsimiles or incomplete responses received after 30 calendar days will not be considered for review, nor will the review clock be reactivated until all deficiencies have been addressed. You will be notified in a separate communication from our Division of Bioequivalence of any deficiencies identified during our review of your bioequivalence data.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

THIS DOCUMENT IS INTENDED ONLY FOR THE USE OF THE PARTY TO WHOM IT IS ADDRESSED AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, CONFIDENTIAL, OR PROTECTED FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER APPLICABLE LAW. If received by someone other than the addressee or a person authorized to deliver this document to the addressee, you are hereby notified that any disclosure, dissemination, copying, or other action to the content of this communication is not authorized. If you have received this document in error, please immediately notify us by telephone and return it to us by mail at the above address.

X:\new\ogdadmin\macros\faxfax.frm

MARTEC
SCIENTIFIC, INC.

1800 N. TOPPING
P.O. BOX 133510
KANSAS CITY, MO 64120-3510

Amendment to ANDA 74-415

June 2, 1997

ORIG AMENDMENT

NIAC

**Mr. Doug Sporn
Director
Office of Generic Drugs
CDER, FDA
MPN II, HFD 600 – RM 278
7500 Standish Place
Rockville, MD 20855-2773**

RE: Amendment to ANDA 74-415 for Sucralfate Tablets USP, 1 g.

Dear Mr. Sporn:

In response to the not approvable letter of June 2, 1994, and in accordance with 21 CFR 314.96, ratiopharm GmbH, herewith submits an amendment to the above-mentioned ANDA.

All comments of the not approvable letter are addressed in this amendment which is presented in two volumes. Two copies of the entire amendment are provided for archival and review purpose.

Please contact me at (816) 241-4144 or at 1-800-822-6782, if you need additional information.

Sincerely,


Paul T. Sudhakar

**Authorized US agent to ratiopharm GmbH
Ulm, Germany
&
Executive Vice President
Martec Pharmaceutical, Inc.**

RECEIVED

JUN 05 1996

GENERIC DRUGS

L.A.B. Inc.
700 Grand Avenue, Ridgefield, New Jersey 07657 • (201) 943-1180
FAX: 201-943-1144 • Telex: 469840 LAB ANL BIO CI (W.U.) • 4932378 LAB UI (ITT)



... worldwide
pharmaceutics
research

Robert W. Pollock
Director
Division of Labeling and Program Support
Office of Generic Drugs, HFD-632
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, MD 20857

March 28, 1994

NDA ORIG AMENDMENT

N/AA

Re: ANDA 74-415

Dear Mr. Pollock:

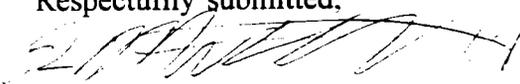
This is an amendment to ANDA 74-415 Sucralfate Tablets, 1 gram, which was accepted for filing on January 25, 1994. The purpose of this amendment is to provide additional information regarding the stability of the tablets at room temperature. Included are the following:

1. Form 356: Form FDA 356h with an original signature by the applicant is herewith provided to indicate that the enclosed documents are an amendment to ANDA 74-415.
2. Stability Test Data: Stability test data for Lot 0259/AO sucralfate tablets stored at room temperature for 36 months are herewith provided. The tablets were packaged in bottles of 100 and 500 and in unit dose packages of 16.

LAB, Inc., the authorized United States Agent for the applicant, has relocated its facilities. For prompt resolution of questions pertaining to this application, please contact.

Robert B. MacArthur, Pharm.D.
Director of Clinical Research
LAB, Inc.
279 Lafayette Avenue
Cliffside Park, NJ 07010

Respectfully submitted,


Robert B. MacArthur, Pharm.D.
Director of Clinical Research

Enclosures

RECEIVED

MAR 31 1994

GENERIC DRUGS

Madison
4-11-94

ANDA 74-415

DEC 17 1993

L.A.B., Inc.

U.S. Agent for: ratiopharm GmbH & Co. Arzneimittel
Attention: Robert B. MacArthur, Pharm.D.
700 Grand Avenue
Ridgefield, NJ 07657

Dear Sir:

Please refer to your Abbreviated New Drug Application (ANDA) submitted under Section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act for Sucralfate Tablets, 1 g.

We have given your application a preliminary review, and we find that it is not sufficiently complete to merit a critical technical review.

We are refusing to file this ANDA under 21 CFR 314.101(d)(3) for the following reason:

You are required to provide the manufacturer's certificate of analysis (COA) for the bulk drug substance, sucralfate [21 CFR 314.50(d)(1)(i)]. The manufacturer was identified in your application as

Thus, it will be not be filed as an abbreviated new drug application within the meaning of Section 505(j) of the Act.

Please provide a Form FDA 356h with an original signature with each amendment to your application.

Please provide an original signature with your debarment certification list of convictions [GDEA Section 306(k)(1) and (2)].

In order to comply with the regulations issued in the Federal Register (58 FR 47340-47352) issued September 8, 1993, you must provide a certification with an original signature in your abbreviated application that the field copy is a true copy of the technical section of the application described in 21 CFR 314.94 (a)(9) [21 CFR 314.94 (d)(5)]. In addition, the applicant shall submit a field copy of each amendment that refers to 21 CFR 314.94 (a)(9) [21 CFR 314.96].

Within 30 days of the date of this letter you may amend your application to include the above information or request in writing an informal conference about our refusal to file the application. To file this application over FDA's protest, you must avail yourself of this informal conference.

If after the informal conference, you still do not agree with our conclusion, you may make a written request to file the application over protest, as authorized by 21 CFR 314.101(c). If you do so, the application shall be filed over protest under 21 CFR 314.101(b). The filing date will be 60 days after the date you requested the informal conference. If you have any questions please call:

William Russell, R.Ph.
Consumer Safety Officer
(301) 594-0315

Sincerely yours,

for 12/16/93
Robert W. Pollock
Director
Division of Labeling and Program Support
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

ANDA 74-415

cc: DUP /Jacket
DUP/Division File
HFD-82
HFD-File
Field copy
HFD-600/Reading File
HFD-615/MBennett

Endorsements: HFD-615/Gordon Johnston. Chief *revised*
HFD-615/Prickman, CSC
HFD-615/WRussell, CSO
HFD-64/Chem Branch Chief
WP File\B5:\ref.fil\74-415
F/T File hrw 12-10-93
ANDA Refuse to File!

12/14/93
12/15/93
date
date 12/10/93
date
12/10/93

L.A.B. Inc.
700 Grand Avenue, Ridgefield, New Jersey 07657 • (201) 943-1180
FAX: 201-943-1144 • Telex: 469840 LAB ANL BIO CI (W.U.) • 4932378 LAB UI (IT)

LAB

worldwide
pharmaceutic
research

December 2, 1993

Robert W. Pollock
Director
Division of Labeling and Program Support
Office of Generic Drugs, HFD-632
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, MD 20857

RECEIVED

DEC 06 1993

GENERIC DRUGS

N/A
NDA ORIG AMENDMENT

Dear Mr. Pollock,

This is in response to your letter of November 9, 1993 regarding ANDA 74-415, Sucralfate Tablets, 1 g. This application was submitted in good faith in accordance with FDA regulations and guidelines. Each of the items in question is discussed below by our regulatory group, in the order dictated by your letter.

1. Letter of Authorization for Drug Master File
2. Manufacturer's Certificate of Analysis for Drug Substance
A copy of the COA from the manufacturer for the bulk drug substance sucralfate was inadvertently omitted. Instead, the results of testing by a contract laboratory and provided by the agent for the manufacturer was included.
3. English Translations for Manufacturer's Certificates of Analysis
The applicant, Merckle GmbH, does not rely upon the manufacturer's COA as a document for release if the vendor has not been qualified. Therefore, full compendial testing was performed by Merckle GmbH for the active substance and each excipient, and an English translation of the analytical test results was included in the application.

Did not provide

(Dec 02, 1993)

1 of {2}

{17114005 FDA.LT2}

ORIGINAL

Robert W. Pollock
December 2, 1993
Page 2

A copy of the COA, albeit in German, for each excipient was included to demonstrate the diligence of Merckle GmbH. The manufacturer's COA was not utilized to demonstrate the quality of the component/substance. Enclosed herewith are the English translations of the suppliers' COAs for the three excipients.

4. Draft Labeling

Only one copy of the package insert, rather than four copies, was included with the application. This was inadvertent omission and the additional copies for both the archival and review copies are herewith provided.

5. Signed Certification for Field Copy

A signed certification with an original signature was included with the Field Copy of the technical section.

Did not provide

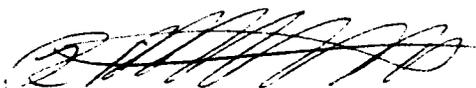
6. Signed Certification Regarding Convictions

It was not understood that the statement regarding relevant convictions was required to be a signed certification, similar to that which was provided regarding debarment. The signature by the applicant on FDA Form 356h attests to the fact that all of the information contained within this ANDA is true and accurate.

Did not provide

The original signature on Form 356h was included in the Archival Copy.

Sincerely,



Robert B. MacArthur, Pharm.D.
Director of Clinical Research

Enclosures:

- Package Insert (3 copies) - Pages 000031-000035
- Translation of COA for Povidone - Page 001742A
- Translation of COA for Magnesium Stearate - Page 001747A
- Translation of COA for Colloidal Silicon Dioxide - Page 00152A



ANDA 74-415

Food and Drug Administration
Rockville MD 20857

NOV 9 1993

L.A.B. Inc.

U.S. Agent for: ratiopharm GmbH & Co. Arzneimittel
Attention: Robert B. MacArthur, Pharm.D.
700 Grand Avenue
Ridgefield, NJ 07657

Dear Sir:

Please refer to your Abbreviated New Drug Application (ANDA) submitted under Section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act for Sucralfate Tablets, 1 g.

We have given your application a preliminary review, and we find that it is not sufficiently complete to merit a critical technical review.

We are refusing to file this ANDA under 21 CFR 314.101(d)(3) for the following reasons:

2. You have failed to provide the manufacturer's certificate of analysis for the bulk drug substance, sucralfate.
3. You have failed to provide English translations for the provided manufacturer's certificates of analysis for the inactive ingredients (pp. 1742, 1747 and 1752).

Thus, it will not be filed as an abbreviated new drug application (ANDA) within the meaning of section 505(j) of the Act.

Please refer to the Office Director's letter to industry (copy enclosed) dated November 8, 1991 regarding the above requirements.

In addition, to be in compliance with 314.50(e)(2)(ii), you must provide four copies of the draft labeling with the application. You have provided one copy of the package insert. Please provide three additional copies for the archival copy. In the future please include four copies of the draft labels and labeling in both the archival and review copy.

Also, you must provide a signed certification with an original signature that the field copy is a true copy of the technical section contained in both the archival and review copies of the application [21 CFR 314.94 (d)(5)].

We note that you have provided a statement regarding relevant convictions on page 2373 of your application. However, this must be a signed certification with an original signature [GDEA Section 306(k)(1) and (2)].

Within 30 days of the date of this letter, you may amend your application to include the above information or request in writing an informal conference about our refusal to file the application. To file this application over FDA's protest, you must avail yourself of this informal conference.

If after the informal conference, you still do not agree with our conclusions, you may make a written request to file the application over protest, as authorized by 21 CFR 314.101(c). If you do so, the application shall be filed over protest under 21 CFR 314.101(b). The filing date will be 60 days after the date you requested the informal conference. If you have any questions please call:

William Russell, R.Ph.
Consumer Safety Officer
(301) 594-0315

Sincerely yours,

Robert W. Pollock
Director
Division of Labeling and Program Support
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

Enclosure:

Office Director's letter to industry

2501X2X
info acceptable P
2/17/94



L.A.B. Inc.
700 Grand Avenue, Ridgefield, New Jersey 07657 • (201) 943-1180
FAX: 201-943-1144 • Telex: 469840 LAB ANL BIO CI (W.U.) • 4932378 LAB UI (ITT)

... worldwide
pharmaceutical
research

Robert W. Pollock
Director
Division of Labeling and Program Support
Office of Generic Drugs, HFD-632
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, MD 20857

January 20, 1994

ANDA ORIGIN AMENDMENT

RL

RE: ANDA 74-415

Dear Mr. Pollock:

This is in response to your letter of December 17, 1993, regarding ANDA 74-415 Sucralfate Tablets, 1 g. This application was submitted in good faith in accordance with FDA regulations and guidelines. Each of the items in question is discussed below, in the order presented in your letter.

1. Manufacturer's Certificate of Analysis for Drug Substance

A copy of the COA from the manufacturer for the bulk drug substance sucralfate was inadvertently omitted. The documentation supporting the manufacture of the sucralfate that was used in the biobatch is herewith provided as an amendment to the Chemistry and Manufacturing section of this application (Section XII.A.).

Review of this submission will be facilitated if the amendment is read following page 001997. Three copies of this amendment are provided, for the Archival, Technical, and Field Copies of the ANDA.

2. Form FDA 356h

A Form FDA 356h with an original signature is herewith provided to indicate that the enclosed documents are an amendment to ANDA 74-415.

3. Debarment Certification List of Convictions

An original signature on the certification regarding debarment and convictions is herewith provided.

RECEIVED

JAN 25 1994

Handwritten signature/initials